

## COMPLETE AP LATIN LITERATURE VOCABULARY

<b>a, ab</b>	from, away from, by
<b>abdo</b>	put away, remove; hide
<b>abduco</b>	leak away, take away; take home; arrest
<b>abeo</b>	go away or out; come off; escape criticism
<b>abhorreo</b>	shrink back from; be inconsistent
<b>abicio</b>	throw away; throw, hurl; degrade
<b>abrumpo</b>	break; break off, separate
<b>absolutus</b>	complete, finished
<b>absum</b>	be absent
<b>absumo</b>	use up, consume, exhaust; do away with, remove by death
<b>abutor</b>	use up; squander, exploit, abuse
<b>ac</b>	and; (with comparisons) than
<b>accedo</b>	approach; happen; attack
<b>accendo</b>	set on fire; inflame, excite
<b>accido</b>	reach, get through to, impinge upon; fall; befall; happen
<b>accingo</b>	put on; arm, equip
<b>accipio</b>	receive, accept; hear
<b>accipiter</b>	falcon, hawk
<b>acclino</b>	cause to lean on, stay on
<b>accommodo</b>	fit, adapt, put on, apply; attribute
<b>accumbo</b>	recline, lie beside
<b>accurro</b>	run to, hasten to; (of ideas) present themselves
<b>accusatio</b>	accusation, formal complaint, indictment
<b>accusator</b>	accuser, prosecutor
<b>accuso</b>	reproach, blame, accuse
<b>acer</b>	sharp, bitter, vehement, intense
<b>acer</b>	noun
<b>acerbus</b>	bitter; cruel, harsh, painful
<b>Achaemenius</b>	of Achaemenes, legendary ancestor of the Persians
<b>Achelois</b>	Achelois, daughter of Achelous
<b>Achilles</b>	Achilles, the greek hero
<b>acies</b>	battle line; brilliance, brightness; sharpness
<b>acinus</b>	grape
<b>Acme</b>	woman's name in poem 46
<b>acquiesco</b>	rest, relax, subside
<b>acta</b>	the sea shore, beach
<b>acutus</b>	sharp
<b>ad</b>	to, at
<b>addico</b>	give assent; favor; devote, consecrate
<b>adduco</b>	lead to, bring along; finish
<b>adeo</b>	(verb) approach, go to; (adv.) to a point; to such a degree, so
<b>adflecto</b>	strive after, aspire to, pursue
<b>adfero</b>	bring, carry, take; bring word; produce
<b>adfinis</b>	adjoining, sharing, bordering on; noun - connection by marriage
<b>adfligo</b>	strike; ruin, injure, damage
<b>adflo</b>	breathe on, blow on; inspire
<b>adhibeo</b>	add to; furnish, produce; summon for counsel, consult
<b>adhuc</b>	still, until now
<b>adicio</b>	throw to, fling at; increase; contribute; do in addition
<b>adimo</b>	remove, take
<b>aditus</b>	approach
<b>adiutor</b>	helper, assistant
<b>adiuvo</b>	help, assist, sustain

<b>adlabor</b>	glide towards, flow, glide; slide
<b>adligo</b>	bind, tie, bandage
<b>adludo</b>	play, joke
<b>adluo</b>	flow near; beset
<b>admirabilis</b>	admirable, wonderful; strange
<b>admiror</b>	wonder at, marvel at, admire
<b>admitto</b>	send to, admit; consult; give reins
<b>admodum</b>	fully, completely, altogether
<b>admoneo</b>	remind, suggest; warn, admonish, advise
<b>admoveo</b>	move toward; apply, direct to
<b>adnuo</b>	signal; give assent, promise, grant
<b>adoleo</b>	burn (as sacrifice)
<b>adolesco</b>	grow up, come to maturity
<b>adoperio</b>	cover, cover over
<b>adpono</b>	put at, lay beside, set near; add, give in addition
<b>Adriaticus</b>	Adriatic (the sea east of Italy)
<b>adsector</b>	wait upon, follow
<b>adsimulo</b>	liken, compare; copy, imitate
<b>adsum</b>	be present
<b>adulescens</b>	young; as noun - young woman or man
<b>adulescentia</b>	youth
<b>adulescentulus</b>	a very young man
<b>adulter</b>	adulterous; as noun - adultere, adulteress
<b>adulterium</b>	adultery
<b>adumbratus</b>	sketched; feigned, unreal
<b>adurgeo</b>	pursue closely
<b>aduro</b>	set on fire, burn
<b>advenio</b>	arrive at, come to
<b>advento</b>	advance, press forward, approach
<b>adventus</b>	approach, arrival
<b>adversarius</b>	opposite, hostile; (as noun) opponent, adversary, enemy
<b>adversus</b>	opposite, facing
<b>adverto</b>	turn toward, direct; give heed
<b>advoco</b>	call, summon, invite
<b>aedes</b>	temple, sanctuary
<b>Aegaeus</b>	the Aegean sea
<b>aemulus</b>	emulating; envious; as noun - rival
<b>Aeneas</b>	famous Trojan warrior, legendary ancestor of the Romans
<b>aeneus</b>	of copper, of bronze
<b>aenus</b>	of copper; strong, firm; as noun - kettle
<b>Aeolides</b>	son of Aeolus
<b>Aeolius</b>	Aeolian, pertaining to Aeolus, god of the winds
<b>aequalis</b>	equal; peer; companion of one's own age
<b>aeque</b>	to the same degree; as
<b>aequinoctialis</b>	associated with the vernal or autumnal equinox
<b>aequo</b>	make level, even, or smooth
<b>aequor</b>	the sea; a smooth expanse
<b>aequus</b>	level, equal; fair, just
<b>Aequus</b>	fairness personified
<b>aer</b>	air
<b>aeratus</b>	of bronze
<b>aerius</b>	aerial, pertaining to the air

<b>aes</b>	<b>aeris</b> , bronze
<b>aesculetum</b>	a forest of oaks
<b>aestas</b>	summer; summer heat
<b>aestimatio</b>	price, monetary value
<b>aestimo</b>	appraise, value, esteem
<b>aestivus</b>	of summer, summer-like
<b>aestuo</b>	burn; glow; be excited; waver
<b>aestuusus</b>	hot, sweltering
<b>aestus</b>	agitation, glow, heat; summer; waves
<b>aetas</b>	age, lifetime
<b>aeternus</b>	eternal, everlasting
<b>aether</b>	upper air, sky; atmosphere
<b>aevum</b>	a very long period of time, an age
<b>Africa</b>	Africa
<b>Africus</b>	of Africa
<b>ager</b>	field; territory
<b>agilis</b>	nimble, quick, lively
<b>agito</b>	shake; impel, urge; disturb, agitate
<b>agmen</b>	crowd; column
<b>agna</b>	ewe lamb
<b>agnosco</b>	recognize, identify
<b>ago</b>	drive, do, conduct, throw; be engaged in
<b>agrestis</b>	of the fields, belonging to the country; uncultivated, boorish; (as noun) <b>peasant</b>
<b>aio</b>	say
<b>ala</b>	wing; armpit; division of cavalry
<b>alacer</b>	lively, quick, eager, excited
<b>albus</b>	white; transparent, clear, colorless
<b>ales</b>	winged; as a noun - bird
<b>Alfenus</b>	Roman family name (Catullus 30)
<b>alga</b>	seaweed
<b>alienus</b>	foreign; belonging to someone else
<b>aliquando</b>	at some time or other, sometimes
<b>aliquanto</b>	somewhat, rather; much
<b>aliquantum</b>	somewhat, in some degree; as a noun - a little, something
<b>aliqui</b>	some, any
<b>aliquis</b>	someone, something; (adj.) some
<b>aliquo</b>	somewhere, anywhere else
<b>aliquot</b>	some, several, a few
<b>aliter</b>	otherwise, differently
<b>alius</b>	other, another
<b>alloquor</b>	speak to, address
<b>almus</b>	kind, propitious, bountiful; nourishing
<b>alo</b>	nurse, feed, foster; cherish
<b>Alpes</b>	Alps, high mountains on Italy's northern border
<b>alter</b>	a second, one or the other
<b>altus</b>	high, deep; loud
<b>alumnus</b>	foster son, ward
<b>alveus</b>	a hollow, cavity; a trough; hull
<b>amabilis</b>	lovable
<b>amans</b>	lover, sweetheart
<b>amarities</b>	bitterness
<b>amarius</b>	more bitter

<b>Amastris</b>	capital of Paphlagonia, on southern shore of the Black Sea
<b>Amathus</b>	town in Cyprus; sacred to Venus
<b>Amathusius</b>	of Venus
<b>amator</b>	lover
<b>ambiguus</b>	wavering, uncertain; vacillating
<b>ambitiosus</b>	ambitious, solicitous of favor; surrounding
<b>ambitus</b>	revolution; a circuit; period
<b>ambo</b>	both
<b>amens</b>	demented, mad, insane
<b>amica</b>	girl friend, mistress; prostitute
<b>amicitia</b>	friendship
<b>amictus</b>	an outer garment
<b>amiculus</b>	dear friend
<b>amicus</b>	friend
<b>amitto</b>	dismiss, give up, forfeit; lose
<b>amnis</b>	river
<b>amo</b>	love
<b>amoenus</b>	pleasant, delightful, charming
<b>amor</b>	love
<b>Amor</b>	god of love
<b>amplector</b>	embrace, encircle; comprehend
<b>amplus</b>	of large extent, great, ample; abundant; splendid
<b>amputo</b>	cut around, prune; curtail, shorten, diminish
<b>an</b>	whether
<b>ancilla</b>	slave woman
<b>Ancon</b>	town on the Adriatic Sea
<b>Ancus</b>	the fourth king of Rome
<b>Androgeoneus</b>	pertaining to Androgeon
<b>Andromache</b>	Andromache, Hector's wife
<b>angiportum</b>	alley, lane
<b>anguinus</b>	snaky, of snakes
<b>angulus</b>	an angle, corner; a secret place, nook
<b>angustus</b>	narrow
<b>anhelitus</b>	exhalation; panting, deep breathing
<b>anilis</b>	of an old woman, anile, silly
<b>anima</b>	breath
<b>animal</b>	animal
<b>animosus</b>	full of courage, bold, spirited, undaunted
<b>animus</b>	the mind
<b>annalis</b>	book of annals or chronicles
<b>annus</b>	year
<b>annuus</b>	yearly
<b>ansa</b>	handle; occasion, opportunity
<b>anser</b>	goose (sacred to Juno)
<b>ante</b>	in front of, before
<b>antea</b>	previously, before
<b>antehac</b>	before this time, before now
<b>antenna</b>	a ship's yard
<b>antestor</b>	call as a witness, summon to testify
<b>Antimachus</b>	of Antimachus (5 <sup>th</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> century poet)
<b>antiquus</b>	ancient; lying in front
<b>antisto</b>	surpass

<b>Antius</b>	Roman politician (wrote a speech read by Catullus)
<b>Antonius</b>	family name, as in Marcus Antonius
<b>antrum</b>	cave, cavern, grotto
<b>anus</b>	old woman; (adj.) aged, old
<b>anxius</b>	anxious, troubled
<b>Aonius</b>	belonging to Aonia, a part of Boeotia
<b>aper</b>	wild boar
<b>aperio</b>	open, uncover
<b>apertus</b>	open, clear
<b>apex</b>	point, extreme end, summit
<b>apis</b>	bee
<b>apiscor</b>	reach, attain, get, gain
<b>apium</b>	parsley
<b>Apollineus</b>	relating of belonging to Apollo
<b>Apollo</b>	god of the sun, archery
<b>apparatus</b>	magnificence, splendor, pomp
<b>appareo</b>	be visible, appear
<b>appello</b>	<b>appellare</b> - call, name
<b>appello</b>	appellere - drive to, force
<b>appeto</b>	attack; try to reach, seek
<b>Appius</b>	family name
<b>applico</b>	press, lean against
<b>approbatio</b>	approval, assent
<b>apto</b>	adapt, fit, apply; prepare
<b>aptus</b>	suited, fit, proper; fastened
<b>apud</b>	at the house of; at, near by
<b>aqua</b>	water
<b>aquila</b>	eagle
<b>Aquilo</b>	Aquilo, the north wind
<b>Aquinas</b>	belonging to Aquinum; the purple color manufactured there
<b>aquosus</b>	watery, rainy
<b>ara</b>	altar
<b>Arabs</b>	an Arabian
<b>aranea</b>	spider web, cobweb; spider
<b>arator</b>	ploughman, cultivator
<b>aratrum</b>	plow
<b>arbiter</b>	spectator, onlooker; judge
<b>arbitrium</b>	arbitration; authority; will
<b>arbitror</b>	believe, consider, think
<b>arbor</b>	tree
<b>arboreus</b>	of a tree; foliage
<b>arbustum</b>	place where trees are planted, plantation
<b>arbustus</b>	set with trees
<b>arbutus</b>	wild strawberry-tree
<b>arceo</b>	prohibit access, keep away, keep at a distance
<b>Arcturus</b>	bright star in the Bootes constellation, harbinger of stormy weather
<b>arcus</b>	bow; the rainbow
<b>ardeo</b>	burn, blaze
<b>ardor</b>	passion; conflagration
<b>arduus</b>	steep; high, elevated, lofty; difficult, arduous
<b>area</b>	ground; an open space, courtyard
<b>argentum</b>	silver, silver money

<b>Argeus</b>	Argos, Greece
<b>argumentum</b>	argument, proof; sign; contents, theme
<b>arguo</b>	show, reveal; prove wrong
<b>Ariadna</b>	daughter of Minos, king of Crete
<b>aridus</b>	dry
<b>arista</b>	top of an ear, beard of corn; an ear of grain
<b>Aristius</b>	Aristius Fuscus, an intimate friend of Horace
<b>arma</b>	weapons, arms
<b>armatus</b>	armed
<b>armenta</b>	cattle for ploughing; a herd
<b>arripio</b>	snatch, grasp, seize
<b>Arrius</b>	rhetorician mocked by Catullus for his mispronunciations
<b>arrogans</b>	arrogant, proud
<b>ars</b>	skill, art; conduct, character
<b>artus</b>	joint; limb; part of the body
<b>artus</b>	(adj.) close, narrow, confined, short
<b>arvum</b>	tilled field; field; arable land
<b>arx</b>	citadel, fortress, stronghold
<b>as</b>	a penny; unit of money
<b>asellus</b>	a little ass, an ass's colt
<b>Asia</b>	Asia Minor; the East
<b>Asinius</b>	Asinius Pollio is the brother of the napkin thief Asinius Marrucinus
<b>asper</b>	rough, harsh, violent, cruel
<b>aspergo</b>	scatter, sprinkle
<b>aspernor</b>	disdain, despise, reject
<b>aspicio</b>	look upon; look; observe, examine
<b>assiduus</b>	settled; constantly present, persistent
<b>assis</b>	wheel, axle
<b>at</b>	but, however, yes but
<b>atavus</b>	ancestor, forefather
<b>ater</b>	black, dark-complexioned
<b>Athenae</b>	Athens
<b>Atlantiades</b>	descendant of Atlas
<b>atque</b>	and; but moreover
<b>atqui</b>	but somehow, and yet, however
<b>Atratinus</b>	the prosecutor of Caelius
<b>Atrides</b>	son of Atreus (patronymic)
<b>atrium</b>	main hall, atrium
<b>atrocitas</b>	fierceness, harshness; barbarity
<b>atrox</b>	savage, fierce, wild, cruel, harsh
<b>Attalicus</b>	of Attalus, wealthy king of Pergamum
<b>attendo</b>	consider, attend to; direct
<b>attenuo</b>	attenuate, lessen, diminish
<b>Atticus</b>	Athenian, Attic
<b>attingo</b>	touch
<b>attollo</b>	lift up, raise, elevate; erect; exalt
<b>attonitus</b>	astounded, stunned; frenzied
<b>attribuo</b>	assign, allot
<b>auctor</b>	builder, founder; producer; authority
<b>audacia</b>	daring, boldness, audacity
<b>audax</b>	bold; audacious, reckless, rash
<b>audeo</b>	dare

<b>audio</b>	hear, pay attention to
<b>aufero</b>	carry away
<b>Aufidus</b>	river in Apulia, noted for its swift current
<b>augeo</b>	increase, augment, enlarge; magnify, praise
<b>Augustus</b>	adj. - pertaining to Augustus
<b>aula</b>	court, fore-court, yard; residence
<b>aura</b>	breeze, wind
<b>auratus</b>	covered with gold, golden
<b>Aurelius</b>	acquaintance of Catullus
<b>aureus</b>	golden
<b>auricula</b>	ear (diminutive of auris)
<b>auris</b>	ear
<b>aurora</b>	morning, dawn, daybreak; the East
<b>aurum</b>	gold
<b>auspex</b>	augur, soothsayer; author founder
<b>auspicatus</b>	approved by augury
<b>auspicium</b>	any portent or omen; augury taken from birds
<b>Auster</b>	south wind
<b>austerus</b>	severe, rigid, morose
<b>aut</b>	or
<b>autem</b>	however, on the contrary
<b>autumnalis</b>	autumnal
<b>autumnus</b>	autumn
<b>autumo</b>	say
<b>auxilium</b>	help, aid, assistance; pl. auxiliary troops
<b>avarus</b>	greedy, avaricious
<b>ave</b>	greetings!
<b>aveho</b>	carry off, take away
<b>avena</b>	oats; straw (a shepherd's pipe)
<b>aveo</b>	desire, yearn
<b>aversor</b>	turn from, turn away; scorn, decline
<b>avia</b>	grandmother
<b>avidus</b>	greedy; ardently desirous, passionate
<b>avis</b>	bird
<b>avitus</b>	of a grandfather; ancestral
<b>avius</b>	remote, trackless, untrodden
<b>avunculus</b>	maternal uncle
<b>avus</b>	grandfather
<b>Babylonius</b>	of Babylon
<b>backa</b>	berry; olive; fruit
<b>bacchor</b>	rave; act like a Bacchant
<b>baculum</b>	stick
<b>Baiae</b>	city in Campania on the coast
<b>balneae</b>	baths
<b>balneator</b>	bathkeeper
<b>Bandusia</b>	a pleasant fountain near Horace's birthplace
<b>barbarus</b>	outlandish; barbarian
<b>barbatus</b>	bearded
<b>barbitos</b>	a lyre, lute
<b>barbula</b>	a little beard
<b>basiatio</b>	kissing, kissification
<b>basio</b>	(verb) kiss

<b>basium</b>	kiss
<b>Battiadae</b>	an inhabitant of Cyrene
<b>Battus</b>	legendary founder of Cyrene
<b>Baucis</b>	Baucis, wife of Philemon in Phrygia
<b>beatus</b>	happy, blessed; rich, well-to-do
<b>bellum</b>	war
<b>bellus</b>	pretty, nice, fine, charming
<b>bene</b>	well
<b>benefactum</b>	benefit, good deed, favor
<b>beneficium</b>	favor, service, kindness
<b>benignus</b>	kind
<b>beo</b>	make happy, gladden, bless; reward
<b>bestia</b>	beast, animal; with <b>mala</b> - odor of the armpits
<b>bibo</b>	drink
<b>bicolor</b>	of two colors
<b>bicornis</b>	with two horns; two-pronged
<b>bilis</b>	bile; anger, wrath, indignation
<b>bis</b>	twice; doubly
<b>Bithynia</b>	Roman province on the northern coast of Asia Minor
<b>Bithynus</b>	Bithynian
<b>blandimentum</b>	flattering words, flattery; pleasure, charm
<b>blanditia</b>	caressing, flattery
<b>blandus</b>	charming, sweet, seductive
<b>Bolanus</b>	the companion who bores Horace
<b>bonus</b>	good; of “good” social standing
<b>bos</b>	ox, bull, cow
<b>bracchium</b>	arm
<b>brevis</b>	short, brief, scant
<b>Briseis</b>	daughter of Brises, i.e. Hippodamia
<b>Britanni</b>	Britons
<b>Britanniae</b>	Briton; generalizing plural
<b>bruma</b>	winter; the winter solstice
<b>Brutus</b>	Marcus Junius Brutus, one of Caesar’s murderers
<b>bubo</b>	owl
<b>bustum</b>	funeral pyre; mound, tumb
<b>buxifer</b>	producing box trees (coarse hardwood)
<b>buxum</b>	wood of the box tree; flute, pipe; comb
<b>cachinnus</b>	laugh, guffaw; metaph. of rippling waves
<b>caco</b>	defecate
<b>cacumen</b>	peak, tip
<b>cado</b>	fall
<b>caducifer</b>	bearing a herald's staff; as a noun - Mercury
<b>Caecilius</b>	a love poet from Como
<b>Caecubus</b>	of Caecubus, a region in southern Latium noted for its wine
<b>caecus</b>	blind; hidden, obscure
<b>caedes</b>	killing, slaughter, carnage
<b>caedo</b>	cut, cut down; strike; slaughter, destroy
<b>caelatus</b>	engraved, adorned
<b>caelebs</b>	unmarried, single; without a vine
<b>caeles</b>	heavenly; (noun) god or goddess
<b>caelestis</b>	celestial, of the heavens
<b>caelicola</b>	god, deity

<b>Caelius</b>	the defendant; Roman family name, as in Marcus Caelius Rufus
<b>caelum</b>	the sky or heavens
<b>caementum</b>	unhewn stone, quarry-stone
<b>caeruleus</b>	sea-blue
<b>Caesar</b>	Gaius Julius Caesar
<b>caesius</b>	having gray or gray-blue eyes
<b>Caesius</b>	a Roman <b>cognomen</b>
<b>Calais</b>	young lover of 3.9
<b>calceatus</b>	furnished with shoes or sandals
<b>calcitro</b>	kick; resist
<b>caleo</b>	glow, be warm; be inflamed; be troubled
<b>caligo</b>	noun - thick air, mist
<b>caligo</b>	verb - steam, reek, darken
<b>calliditas</b>	shrewdness, skill
<b>callidus</b>	shrewd, expert, adroit, skillful
<b>Calvus</b>	Catullus's closest friend
<b>Calymne</b>	Calymne, an island in the Aegean near Rhodes
<b>campester</b>	flat, even, level
<b>campus</b>	plain, field
<b>candidus</b>	bright; white; fair-skinned; gorgeous
<b>candor</b>	dazzling whiteness, clearness, brightness; beauty
<b>Canicula</b>	the dog-star
<b>canis</b>	dog
<b>canistrum</b>	basket
<b>canities</b>	gray hair; white or gray coloring
<b>canna</b>	reed, cane; a flute
<b>cano</b>	sing
<b>canto</b>	sing, play; recite
<b>cantus</b>	song; sound of instruments
<b>capax</b>	wide, large, spacious, roomy
<b>caper</b>	goat, he-goat; odor of the armpits
<b>capillus</b>	hair
<b>capio</b>	catch, snatch
<b>Capitolium</b>	the Capitol, temple of Jupiter at Rome
<b>caprimulgus</b>	goat milker
<b>capsula</b>	small box, casket
<b>captivus</b>	prisoner, captive
<b>capto</b>	catch, chase, hunt, capture; long for
<b>caput</b>	head
<b>carbasus</b>	fine linen; sail, canvas
<b>cardo</b>	hinge; (in astron.) a pole
<b>careo</b>	lack, be free of
<b>carex</b>	sedge, reed grass
<b>carina</b>	keel; a vessel, boat, ship
<b>cariosus</b>	full of decay
<b>carmen</b>	song, poem; incantation
<b>carpo</b>	pluck, pull at; press on
<b>carta</b>	a sheet or roll of papyrus
<b>carus</b>	dear
<b>casa</b>	hut, cottage, cabin, shed
<b>castimonia</b>	morality; chastity, abstinence
<b>Castor</b>	son of Leda and Tyndareus, twin brother of Pollux; constellation

<b>castra</b>	military camp, camp
<b>castrensis</b>	of the camp, in the camp
<b>castus</b>	pure, chaste, free from vice
<b>casus</b>	fall; accident, chance, fortune, situation
<b>catena</b>	chain, fetter
<b>caterva</b>	throng, crowd, band, mob
<b>Catilina</b>	Catiline, Roman revolutionary exposed by Cicero
<b>Catullus</b>	the poet
<b>catulus</b>	puppy, whelp
<b>Caucasus</b>	the mountain range between the Black and Caspian seas
<b>causa</b>	noun - cause, reason, motive; prep. - for the sake of
<b>causor</b>	plead, pretend
<b>cautus</b>	careful, circumspect, wary, cautious, provident
<b>caveo</b>	beware
<b>cavus</b>	hollow, deep
<b>Cecropia</b>	Athens, the citadel of Athens
<b>cedo</b>	go; go away, depart
<b>celeber</b>	frequented, crowded; honored, renowned, famous
<b>celebritas</b>	multitude, throng; solemnity
<b>celebro</b>	fill, crowd, frequent; celebrate, solemnize; resound
<b>celer</b>	swift, quick
<b>cella</b>	cell, granary, store-room
<b>celo</b>	hide from, conceal; keep secret
<b>celsus</b>	lofty, raised, elevated, towering
<b>cena</b>	dinner
<b>ceno</b>	dine
<b>centum</b>	100
<b>cera</b>	wax; a writing-tablet; seal
<b>cerebrum</b>	the brain; understanding; anger
<b>cereus</b>	waxen, of wax; pliant, soft
<b>cerno</b>	sift; distinguish; decide, determine; perceive
<b>certo</b>	fight, struggle, contend
<b>certus</b>	fixed, definite, sure, unerring
<b>cerva</b>	hind, doe
<b>cervix</b>	the neck
<b>cetera</b>	the rest
<b>ceu</b>	as, just as; as if
<b>Charybdis</b>	whirlpool between Italy and Sicily
<b>Chloe</b>	shy girl in 1.26; lover in 3.9
<b>chommodus</b>	mispronunciation of <b>commodus</b>
<b>chorea</b>	circle dance; choral dancer
<b>chorus</b>	chorus; a singing and dancing performance
<b>ciborium</b>	a drinking-cup
<b>cibus</b>	food
<b>cicuta</b>	hemlock; a shepherd's pipe
<b>ciens</b>	moving, driving; exciting, stimulating
<b>cinaedus</b>	a catamite or passive homosexual
<b>cingo</b>	surround; crown
<b>cinis</b>	ash; burned-out funeral pyre
<b>Cinna</b>	friend of Catullus
<b>circa</b>	around, round about, near
<b>circumago</b>	roll on, pass away; (pass.)be led from place to place

<b>circumdo</b>	surround, set around; enclose, encircle
<b>circumsilio</b>	spring or leap around
<b>cithara</b>	lute, cithara
<b>cito</b>	set in motion, rouse; call, summon
<b>citus</b>	moving quickly, rapid, swift
<b>civilis</b>	civil, civic
<b>civis</b>	citizen
<b>civitas</b>	citizenship; state, government
<b>clam</b>	secretly, privately, covertly
<b>clamo</b>	shout, complain about
<b>clamor</b>	shout, cry, clamor
<b>clarisonus</b>	loud, clear-sounding
<b>Claros</b>	Claros, small town in Ionia famous for its oracle for Apollo
<b>clarus</b>	loud; bright; clear; famous
<b>classis</b>	fleet; any designated group or class
<b>Claudia</b>	Claudia, alleged that Caelius tried to poison her
<b>claudo</b>	shut, close; conclude
<b>clavis</b>	key
<b>clavus</b>	nail; rudder, helm; purple stripe; striped tunic
<b>clementia</b>	moderation, forbearance, clemency
<b>cliens</b>	client; a person attached to a <b>patronus</b> for legal and other protection
<b>clivus</b>	slope, declivity; hill
<b>Clodia</b>	same as <b>Claudia</b>
<b>Cnaeus</b>	a Roman <b>praenomen</b> (first name)
<b>Cnidus</b>	town on the coast of Caria, in SW Asia Minor
<b>Cocytos</b>	river of the underworld
<b>coemo</b>	purchase, buy up
<b>coeo</b>	come together, meet; unite
<b>coepi</b>	begin
<b>coerceo</b>	enclose, surround; repress, control
<b>coetus</b>	meeting; band, company, group, crowd
<b>cogitatio</b>	a thought
<b>cogito</b>	think
<b>cognatus</b>	related; (noun) relative
<b>cognitor</b>	attorney, advocate; defender
<b>cognitus</b>	known; sexually intimate
<b>cognosco</b>	get to know; know
<b>cogo</b>	round up, collect; compel
<b>cohibeo</b>	hold together, contain, confine, embrace
<b>cohors</b>	retinue, staff, entourage
<b>colligo</b>	gather
<b>collis</b>	hill, high ground
<b>colloco</b>	set, place; set out, arrange on a marriage bed
<b>collum</b>	neck
<b>colo</b>	inhabit; till; look after
<b>colonus</b>	farmer, peasant; settler colonist
<b>color</b>	color
<b>coloro</b>	to color or stain
<b>columba</b>	dove, pigeon
<b>columna</b>	column, pillar, post
<b>coma</b>	hair, lock of hair; foliage
<b>comatus</b>	covered with hair or foliage

<b>combibo</b>	drink up, absorb; swallow, absorb
<b>comes</b>	companion, friend, comrade
<b>comissatio</b>	drinking party
<b>comissator</b>	reveller, drinker
<b>comitatus</b>	an escort, retinue
<b>comiter</b>	courteously, kindly
<b>comitor</b>	accompany, attend, follow
<b>commemoro</b>	remember, recall
<b>commendatio</b>	recommendation; excellence
<b>commendo</b>	confide, entrust; commend
<b>committo</b>	bring into contact with; entrust, give up, hand over
<b>commodo</b>	serve with, grant, supply, lend
<b>commodus</b>	of full size or weight, standard; convenient, opportune
<b>commoveo</b>	stir up, agitate; remove, carry away
<b>communico</b>	communicate, share, impart; participate in
<b>communis</b>	common, general, universal, public; familiar
<b>como</b>	comb, arrange, braid, dress
<b>comparo</b>	prepare, acquire, obtain; place side by side, compare
<b>compello</b>	address, invoke
<b>compesco</b>	confine, repress; restrain
<b>complector</b>	embrace, surround
<b>complexus</b>	embrace
<b>compono</b>	place beside, match, compare
<b>comprecor</b>	pray to, implore
<b>comprehendo</b>	seize, catch
<b>comprimo</b>	compress, press together; embrace; restrain
<b>comprobatus</b>	established, confirmed
<b>Comum</b>	Como, a town in Cisalpine Gaul
<b>concedo</b>	yield, defer; give way, depart; grant, concede
<b>concessus</b>	lawful, permitted
<b>concha</b>	shell; trumpet, conch
<b>concido</b>	fall down, tumble; ruin, destroy
<b>concino</b>	agree; sing, celebrate
<b>concipio</b>	take, receive; understand; adopt
<b>concordo</b>	agree, be united
<b>concors</b>	united, agreeing, harmonious
<b>concredo</b>	entrust, consign, commit
<b>concurro</b>	assemble, gather together
<b>concutio</b>	shake, agitate; ransack, examine
<b>condicio</b>	agreement, stipulation, condition
<b>condo</b>	establish, build, settle; store, treasure
<b>confero</b>	unite, join; match; compare, contrast; consider; bear, carry
<b>confessio</b>	confession, acknowledgment
<b>conficio</b>	prepare, complete, accomplish
<b>confido</b>	trust, confide, believe, be assured
<b>confiteor</b>	admit
<b>conflo</b>	kindle, light; effect, accomplish
<b>confugio</b>	flee, take refuge
<b>congestus</b>	accumulation, heaping
<b>conicio</b>	unite; throw, hurl; urge, force
<b>coniger</b>	bearing conical fruit
<b>coniugium</b>	marriage; union

<b>coniunctio</b>	union, agreement; joining
<b>coniungo</b>	join together, associate
<b>coniunx</b>	spouse, wife, husband
<b>coniveo</b>	blink, shut your eyes
<b>conlega</b>	colleague, associate
<b>conor</b>	try, attempt
<b>conqueror</b>	complain, lament, deplore
<b>consanguineus</b>	related by blood, kindred
<b>consceleratus</b>	wicked, depraved
<b>conscendo</b>	ascend, climb; board, embark
<b>consciens</b>	conscious with, privy, witnessing; knowing
<b>conscriptus</b>	one enrolled; with <b>patres</b> , the senate
<b>consenesco</b>	grow old with; grow old, become gray
<b>consequor</b>	follow closely, pursue, follow
<b>consero</b>	sow, plant
<b>consero</b>	join, bind, unite
<b>conservo</b>	guard, preserve, keep safe
<b>consilium</b>	plan, advice; council
<b>consisto</b>	halt, stop, take a stand
<b>consocio</b>	associate, join, unite, connect
<b>consolor</b>	encourage, console, cheer
<b>consors</b>	partner, associate
<b>conspicuo</b>	sight, view; presence, proximity; glance
<b>conspicio</b>	catch sight of; contemplate, observe
<b>consterno</b>	(-ere) - pave, cover
<b>consterno</b>	(-are) - terrify, alarm
<b>constituo</b>	decide; establish; determine
<b>consto</b>	agree; stand firm; be certain; be determined
<b>constringo</b>	bind, restrain; tie up
<b>consuesco</b>	be accustomed, have a habit
<b>consuetudo</b>	custom, habit, practice
<b>consul</b>	consul (highest political office)
<b>consularis</b>	consular; of consular rank
<b>consulatus</b>	consulship, office of consul
<b>consumo</b>	use up, eat, devour
<b>contaminatus</b>	polluted, contaminated, impure
<b>contendo</b>	stretch, strain; contend
<b>contentus</b>	content, satisfied; eager intent
<b>conterminus</b>	bordering, neighboring, adjacent
<b>contiguus</b>	bordering, neighboring, adjoining
<b>contingo</b>	touch, reach; come in contact with
<b>continuus</b>	uninterrupted; successive, continuous
<b>contorqueo</b>	hurl, turn, twist, wield
<b>contra</b>	in front, opposite; in return; on the other hand; (prep.) against
<b>contraho</b>	draw in; catch, contract (as a disease)
<b>contrarius</b>	opposed, against, contrary
<b>contremisco</b>	tremble, shake, shudder
<b>contrudo</b>	thrust, crowd together
<b>conturbo</b>	mix up, confuse
<b>conubium</b>	marriage; a wedding
<b>convenio</b>	meet together; agree
<b>converto</b>	turn around, reverse; change, alter

<b>convicium</b>	loud noise, cry, clamor; reproach, insult
<b>convinco</b>	refute, expose; demonstrate
<b>conviva</b>	table companion, guest
<b>convivium</b>	banquet, feast
<b>copia</b>	abundance; supply; pl. troops
<b>copula</b>	bond, tie; rope
<b>cor</b>	heart; (with dat. + <b>sum</b> ) be dear or pleasing to
<b>Corinna</b>	pseudonym for Ovid's beloved
<b>Cornelius</b>	dedicatee of Catullus's first poem
<b>corniger</b>	horned, having horns; as noun - river god Numicius
<b>cornu</b>	horn
<b>corona</b>	wreath, crown; a circle of bystanders
<b>coronatus</b>	crowned, wreathed
<b>corpus</b>	body
<b>corrigo</b>	make straight, set right; improve, amend
<b>corroboro</b>	strengthen, invigorate; encourage
<b>corrumpo</b>	destroy, ruin, waste; corrupt
<b>Corsica</b>	Corsica, an island in the Mediterranean west of Italy
<b>cortex</b>	bark, cortex
<b>costum</b>	an oriental aromatic plant; perfume
<b>cotidianus</b>	daily; ordinary
<b>cras</b>	tomorrow
<b>crastinus</b>	tomorrow's, of tomorrow
<b>creber</b>	repeated, thick, frequent, close
<b>credibilis</b>	trustworthy, credible, likely
<b>credo</b>	entrust; believe
<b>credulus</b>	credulous, easy of belief, trustful
<b>creo</b>	give birth to, produce
<b>Cres</b>	a Cretan
<b>cresco</b>	come into existence; grow
<b>Creta</b>	Crete
<b>crimen</b>	indictment, charge, accusation
<b>crudelis</b>	savage, cruel
<b>cruentus</b>	bloody, stained; pitiless
<b>crus</b>	leg, shin; pl. pillars
<b>crux</b>	gallows, cross; torture
<b>cubile</b>	couch, bed; the marriage bed
<b>cubito</b>	lie down often
<b>cubo</b>	lie down; go to bed
<b>culpa</b>	fault, wrongdoing
<b>culpo</b>	to reproach, blame, censure
<b>culter</b>	knife, butcher's knife; (fig.) in extreme peril
<b>cultus</b>	cultivated, tilled; as noun - cultivation, civilization
<b>cum</b>	when; (prep.) with, by means of
<b>cumba</b>	boat, skiff, vessel
<b>cumque</b>	postpositive adv. giving the preceding pron. or adv. force, i.e. -ever, -soever
<b>cunctus</b>	all, the whole of
<b>Cupidines</b>	followers of Cupid
<b>Cupido</b>	Cupid or Eros, companion of Venus/Aphrodite
<b>cupiditas</b>	greed, eagerness, desire
<b>cupidus</b>	eager, desirous
<b>cupio</b>	want, desire

<b>cupressus</b>	the cypress tree
<b>cur</b>	why?
<b>cura</b>	anxiety, concern, care
<b>Cura</b>	anxiety personified
<b>curiosus</b>	excessively careful, meddling; (noun) busybody
<b>curo</b>	watch over, care for, care about
<b>curriculum</b>	small chariot
<b>curro</b>	run, hasten
<b>currus</b>	chariot; poet. ship
<b>kursus</b>	the action of running; a race; travel; course
<b>curtus</b>	shortened, mutilated, broken, short
<b>curvamen</b>	bend, bending, vaulting
<b>curvus</b>	crooked, curved; winding
<b>cuspis</b>	point, blade; a spear
<b>custodia</b>	protection, safekeeping, watch
<b>custodio</b>	guard, watch, defend; preserve
<b>custos</b>	guard, protector, defender
<b>Cyclas</b>	an island in the Cyclades
<b>Cyprius</b>	of Cyprus, Cyprian
<b>Cyprus</b>	Cyprus, an island in the Mediterranean
<b>Cyrenae</b>	Cyrene, a town in NW Libya
<b>Cytorius</b>	of Mt. Cytorus, in Asia Minor
<b>Cytorus</b>	mountain near Amastris, in Asia Minor
<b>Daedalus</b>	Daedalus, mythical Athenian architect, built the Cretan labyrinth
<b>damnatus</b>	condemned, convicted
<b>damnosus</b>	injurious, destructive, pernicious
<b>damnum</b>	hurt, harm, damage, ruin
<b>Danaus</b>	of Danaus; Greek
<b>Daphne</b>	Daphne, daughter of the river god Peneus
<b>daps</b>	sacrificial meal; any feast or meal; good
<b>Daulias</b>	Daulian, of Daulis (a city of Phocis)
<b>Daunius</b>	of Daunus, a famous king of Apulia
<b>Daunus</b>	famous king of Apulia
<b>de</b>	away from, down from, off; out of, from
<b>dea</b>	goddess
<b>debeo</b>	owe; ought
<b>debilito</b>	lame, cripple, maim, debilitate; weaken; dashes
<b>decedo</b>	go away, leave; make way for
<b>decem</b>	ten
<b>decet</b>	it is suitable, fitting
<b>decido</b>	fall down, fall off; decide, determine, settle
<b>decipio</b>	cheat, elude; catch, ensnare
<b>declaro</b>	reveal, disclose; announce, declare
<b>declino</b>	bend, turn away; deflect; avoid
<b>decoctor</b>	a bankrupt person, an insolvent debtor
<b>decreasco</b>	grow less, become fewer, decrease, diminish, wane
<b>decursus</b>	descent, attack
<b>decus</b>	glory; the best of anything
<b>dedeceo</b>	disgraces, is unseemly
<b>dedico</b>	dedicate, consecrate
<b>deditus</b>	devoted, assiduous, diligent
<b>dedo</b>	give away, surrender, abandon

<b>deduco</b>	lead or bring down
<b>defectus</b>	adj - weak, worn out; noun - desertion, revolt
<b>defendo</b>	protect, repeal, defend
<b>defensio</b>	defense
<b>defero</b>	carry, bring, fetch; carry off, take
<b>defervesco</b>	cool down, calm down
<b>defessus</b>	tired, exhausted
<b>definio</b>	limit, terminate, define
<b>defleo</b>	weep over, lament, deplore
<b>deformis</b>	deformed, misshapen; humiliating
<b>deformo</b>	form, depict; disfigure, spoil
<b>dein</b>	afterwards, then, next
<b>deinceps</b>	in order, in succession; continuously
<b>deinde</b>	same as <b>dein</b>
<b>delapsa</b>	having fallen or slipped
<b>delectatio</b>	delight, pleasure, satisfaction
<b>delecto</b>	allure, delight, charm
<b>delenio</b>	soothe, soften, charm, captivate
<b>deleo</b>	wipe out, erase, obliterate, delete
<b>Delius</b>	see <b>Dellius</b>
<b>delibero</b>	consider, deliberate, ponder
<b>delicatus</b>	given to luxury or pleasure
<b>delicia</b>	pleasure; <b>delicias facere</b> : to find pleasure, enjoy oneself
<b>delitisco</b>	conceal oneself, hide, lurk
<b>Delius</b>	Delian; of the island of Delos (birthplace of Apollo and Diana)
<b>Delos</b>	island sacred to Apollo and Diana
<b>Delphicus</b>	of Delphi, Delphic
<b>delubrum</b>	temple, shrine, sanctuary
<b>demano</b>	run or drip down
<b>demens</b>	out of one's mind, maddened, crazy
<b>demitto</b>	drop; lower
<b>demo</b>	remove, take away
<b>demoveo</b>	move away, put away, remove, expel
<b>denego</b>	refect, refuse, deny
<b>denique</b>	finally
<b>dens</b>	tooth
<b>densus</b>	dense, closely packed
<b>deperditus</b>	destroyed, ruined, exhausted, lost
<b>depereo</b>	love to death, love to distraction
<b>depono</b>	put down, lay down (in birth), put away
<b>deprecor</b>	to avert by prayer, beg off, entreat relief from; execrate
<b>deprehendo</b>	catch, snatch, seize
<b>deproelior</b>	to make war violently
<b>depromo</b>	draw out, draw forth, bring out; derive
<b>depropero</b>	hasten, prepare hastily
<b>derigo</b>	align, make straight, aim
<b>deripio</b>	tear off, tear away
<b>descendo</b>	climb down, come down, fall, sink
<b>describo</b>	sketch, describe, depict; define
<b>desero</b>	leave, abandon, desert; fail
<b>desertus</b>	abandoned, deserted
<b>deservio</b>	serve eagerly, be devoted

<b>desiderium</b>	desire, longing; an object of desire
<b>desidero</b>	desire; need
<b>desidia</b>	idleness, inactivity, sloth
<b>desidiosus</b>	lazy, indolent, idle
<b>desido</b>	sink, fall
<b>desilio</b>	leap down, dismount
<b>desino</b>	cease, stop, leave off
<b>desisto</b>	cease, desist
<b>desperatus</b>	desperate, without hope
<b>despuo</b>	spit down on the ground; avert by spitting, reject
<b>destino</b>	make fast, fix, stay; resolve, determine
<b>destringo</b>	strip off; unsheathe, draw
<b>desultor</b>	someone who is fickle, inconstant
<b>desum</b>	be wanting or lacking; fail
<b>detestatus</b>	accursed, hateful, abominable
<b>detraho</b>	pull down, take away, remove; disparage
<b>deus</b>	god
<b>devinctus</b>	devoted, strongly attached
<b>devero</b>	eat up, devour
<b>devevo</b>	vow, devote, sacrifice; bewitch
<b>dexter</b>	right; on the right side; skillful
<b>Dia</b>	Naxos, an island in the Mediterranean
<b>Diana</b>	Roman goddess identified with Artemis, nature, and the moon
<b>dicax</b>	well-spoken, quick with repartee
<b>dico</b>	talk; say, declare
<b>diduco</b>	to part, split, separate, sever; divide
<b>dies</b>	day
<b>differtus</b>	filled, stuffed
<b>difficilis</b>	difficult, not easy
<b>diffugio</b>	disperse, scatter; disappear
<b>digitus</b>	finger
<b>dignitas</b>	dignity, authority, worth, merit
<b>dignus</b>	appropriate, worthy
<b>digredior</b>	separate, part, go away; digress
<b>dilacero</b>	tear to pieces, tear apart
<b>diligens</b>	industrious, attentive, diligent, scrupulous
<b>diligentia</b>	diligence, attentiveness, assiduity
<b>diligo</b>	love, be fond of
<b>diluo</b>	wash away, dissolve; weaken
<b>dimico</b>	fight, struggle, contend
<b>dimitto</b>	scatter, send out; dissolve, dismiss; desert
<b>dimoveo</b>	to part, separate, divide
<b>Dindymon</b>	mountain in Phrygia sacred to the goddess Cybele
<b>diota</b>	wine-jar
<b>dirimo</b>	take apart, divide; break off, interrupt; separate
<b>diruo</b>	tear apart, overthrow, demolish; scatter, disperse
<b>dirus</b>	awful, dread, dire, frightful
<b>discedo</b>	scatter; depart, desert, run away
<b>disceptator</b>	judge, arbitrator
<b>discerno</b>	distinguish, discern; separate, divide
<b>discerpo</b>	tear in pieces, mutilate, rend
<b>discidium</b>	separation, disagreement, discord

<b>discinctus</b>	stripped
<b>disciplina</b>	instruction, teaching; learning, discipline
<b>disertus</b>	skilled in speaking, articulate
<b>dispar</b>	different, dissimilar, unlike
<b>dispereo</b>	perish
<b>displiceo</b>	be displeasing of offensive
<b>dissimulo</b>	hide, conceal, disguise; pretend
<b>dissolvo</b>	break up; pay, discharge
<b>distinctus</b>	divided, separated; distinguished
<b>distorqueo</b>	turn away, twist, distort
<b>diu</b>	for a long time
<b>diuturnus</b>	long lasting, of long duration
<b>divello</b>	tear apart
<b>diversus</b>	turned or headed in different directions
<b>dives</b>	wealthy, rich
<b>divido</b>	separate, divide
<b>divinus</b>	divine
<b>divitiae</b>	riches
<b>divus</b>	divine, holy
<b>do</b>	give, pay
<b>doceo</b>	tell, inform; teach
<b>doctus</b>	learned
<b>doleo</b>	suffer pain, grieve, hurt; rankle
<b>dolor</b>	pain, distress
<b>domesticus</b>	familiar, domestic, of the house; native
<b>domina</b>	mistress
<b>dominus</b>	master
<b>Domitius</b>	name of a Roman family
<b>domo</b>	tame, subdue, overcome; domesticate
<b>domus</b>	home; house, family
<b>donec</b>	as long as, while; until
<b>dono</b>	dedicate
<b>donum</b>	gift, present
<b>dormio</b>	sleep
<b>dorsum</b>	back; horseback; ridge; cliff
<b>dubius</b>	uncertain, doubtful; perilous
<b>duco</b>	lead, take; take as one's wife; consider, reckon
<b>dulcis</b>	sweet
<b>dum</b>	as long as; while; provided that
<b>duo</b>	two
<b>duplex</b>	double, twofold
<b>duplicatus</b>	doubled, repeated; enlarged
<b>Durrachium</b>	town on the coast of Illyria
<b>durus</b>	hard; harsh, pitiless; dull; wooden
<b>dux</b>	leader; general
<b>e, ex</b>	out of, from, in accordance with
<b>ebrius</b>	intoxicated; drunk with love
<b>ebur</b>	ivory
<b>eburneus</b>	of ivory
<b>eburnus</b>	of ivory
<b>ecce</b>	look! behold!
<b>ecquinam</b>	is there any? any?

<b>edax</b>	greedy, voracious; devouring; gnawing
<b>edo</b>	<b>esse, edi, esum</b> – eat, eat away, consume
<b>edo</b>	<b>edere, edidi, editum</b> – emit, yield; publish
<b>Edoni</b>	a tribe living in Thrace
<b>educō</b>	bring up, nurture, rear
<b>effero</b>	carry away
<b>efficio</b>	make, cause to occur
<b>effigies</b>	copy, imitation, counterpart
<b>effloresco</b>	bloom, flourish, blossom
<b>effluo</b>	pour forth, run out; transpire; disappear
<b>effrenatus</b>	unrestrained, unbridled
<b>effugio</b>	escape, get away
<b>effundo</b>	pour out, pour forth, shed; produce abundantly
<b>egelidus</b>	chilly, chill, cold; tepid
<b>egeo</b>	lack, be in want
<b>ego</b>	I
<b>egredior</b>	go out, leave, depart
<b>egregius</b>	outstanding, excellent
<b>eheu</b>	Alas!
<b>ei</b>	expression of anguish
<b>eiaculor</b>	throw out, shoot out
<b>eicio</b>	eject, expel, drive out; banish
<b>elaboratus</b>	finished, labored
<b>electus</b>	select, choice
<b>elegans</b>	refined, elegant
<b>elegi</b>	elegiac verses, elegy
<b>elido</b>	force out, squeeze out; shatter, crash; destroy
<b>eludo</b>	escape; delude, deceive; mock
<b>emergo</b>	arise, emerge, come out; appear
<b>emico</b>	spring out, leap up; stand out; be prominent
<b>emiror</b>	gaze in wonder at, stand aghast at
<b>emodulor</b>	celebrate, sing
<b>enavigo</b>	sail away
<b>enim</b>	for
<b>ensis</b>	sword
<b>eo</b>	ire, ivi, itum - go
<b>eo</b>	thither, to that place, there
<b>Eous</b>	the dawn god
<b>ephemeris</b>	diary
<b>epistolium</b>	short letter, note
<b>epulae</b>	banquet, feast; rich food
<b>eques</b>	horseman; member of the equestrian order
<b>equidem</b>	indeed, truly; certainly
<b>equus</b>	horse
<b>Erechtheus</b>	Athenian; of Erechtheus (fabled king of Athens)
<b>erga</b>	towards, in relation to
<b>ergo</b>	therefore, consequently
<b>erigo</b>	erect, raise up; arouse, excite, stir
<b>eripio</b>	snatch away, remove
<b>errabundus</b>	wandering, at random
<b>erro</b>	wander
<b>error</b>	wandering; deviation, mistake

<b>erubescō</b>	redden, grow red; blush, feel ashamed
<b>erudio</b>	educate, teach, instruct
<b>eruditus</b>	instructed, educated, skilled
<b>eruo</b>	destroy, overthrow; throw out, take
<b>erus</b>	master
<b>Erycinus</b>	Erycinian; of Eryx (mountain of northwest Sicily)
<b>et</b>	and, also, too
<b>etiam</b>	also; still, yet, even now
<b>etsi</b>	although
<b>Eumenides</b>	the Furies
<b>Eurotas</b>	Eurotas, principal river of Laconia
<b>Eurus</b>	the southeast wind
<b>Euterpe</b>	muse of music
<b>eveho</b>	lift up raise elevate; (pass.) to be born aloft
<b>evito</b>	avoid, dodge
<b>evolo</b>	fly out, rush forth; escape, flee
<b>evolvo</b>	unroll, unfold; reveal; free
<b>exagitans</b>	harass, persecute; criticise; stir up, irritate
<b>exardesco</b>	be inflamed, break out, rage
<b>exaudio</b>	hear, distinguish, hear clearly; understand
<b>excedo</b>	leave, go out, depart; disappear; exceed
<b>excipio</b>	catch, capture, take; stipulate; succeed
<b>excito</b>	awaken; excite, arouse; appeal to
<b>excludo</b>	shut out, exclude, cut off, remove, separate
<b>excrucio</b>	torture, torment
<b>excutio</b>	shake out
<b>exeo</b>	go out, leave
<b>exerceo</b>	train, keep busy; employ; practice
<b>exercitatio</b>	exercise, practice, training, discipline
<b>exhorresco</b>	tremble, shudder, be terrified
<b>exigo</b>	drive out, expel; spend, pass; determine
<b>exiguus</b>	little, inadequate; strict, exact
<b>eximius</b>	select, distinguished; exempt
<b>eximo</b>	remove, take away
<b>existimatio</b>	judgment, opinion, verdict; reputation, character
<b>existimo</b>	think, consider
<b>exitium</b>	destruction, ruin
<b>exitus</b>	departure, exit; death
<b>exordior</b>	begin, commence
<b>exosus</b>	hating, detesting
<b>expallesco</b>	grow pale, turn pale; dread, shrink from
<b>expavescō</b>	to be terrified, fear greatly, dread
<b>expeditus</b>	unencumbered; lightened, as for action or travel
<b>expello</b>	drive
<b>expleo</b>	fill up, satisfy
<b>explico</b>	explain, explicate
<b>expolio</b>	smooth down, polish
<b>expono</b>	exhibit, expose; offer
<b>exposco</b>	implore, request, beg; demand
<b>exprimo</b>	force out, press out; imitate; exhibit
<b>expromo</b>	utter, express; discover, exert
<b>expugno</b>	capture, subdue, overcome

<b>exsilio</b>	spring forth
<b>exsilium</b>	exile
<b>exsisto</b>	step out, appear; proceed; be visible
<b>exsolvo</b>	free, deliver; satisfy
<b>exspecto</b>	anticipate, look for, expect
<b>exspiro</b>	exhale; breathe
<b>exspuo</b>	spit out
<b>exsterno</b>	terrify
<b>exstinguo</b>	extinguish; destroy; annihilate
<b>exstruo</b>	pile, heap up, accumulate
<b>exsulto</b>	let oneself go, run riot; exult
<b>extentus</b>	extended, extensive, wide
<b>extero</b>	crush
<b>exterritus</b>	terrified
<b>extremo</b>	at last, finally
<b>extremus</b>	farthest, the farthest part of; final
<b>exturbo</b>	drive out; divorce
<b>exuviae</b>	spoils, booty; clothing
<b>fabrico</b>	make, build, erect
<b>fabula</b>	story, account
<b>Fabullus</b>	colleague of Veranius in Spain; invited by Catullus to dinner in #13
<b>fabulosus</b>	rich in myths; celebrated in fable
<b>facetiae</b>	cleverness, wit
<b>facetus</b>	polite, gentle; witty, humorous
<b>facilis</b>	easy
<b>facilitas</b>	readiness, willingness; ease
<b>facinerosus</b>	criminal, vicious, atrocious
<b>facinus</b>	crime, evil deed; achievement
<b>facio</b>	make, do; achieve, attain, reach
<b>factito</b>	practice, do frequently
<b>factum</b>	deed, something done
<b>facultas</b>	capability, power, means, skill
<b>facundia</b>	eloquence, fluency, command of language
<b>faenus</b>	interest; profit
<b>faex</b>	sediment, lees, dregs
<b>fagineus</b>	of beech
<b>fagus</b>	a beech tree
<b>Falernus</b>	Falernian
<b>fallax</b>	treacherous, deceptive
<b>fallo</b>	trick, deceive, mislead; err
<b>falsus</b>	false, pretended, deceptive
<b>fama</b>	fame; rumor
<b>familia</b>	household, family
<b>familiaris</b>	household; familiar, friendly
<b>familiaritas</b>	familiarity, intimacy
<b>famula</b>	servant, slave
<b>fas</b>	that which is right or permissible by divine law; fitting, proper
<b>fascino</b>	cast a spell upon; bewitch
<b>fastidio</b>	feel disgust; shrink, loathe
<b>fastidiosus</b>	full of disgust, disdainful; nauseous
<b>fatalis</b>	decreed, destined, fated
<b>fateor</b>	confess, acknowledge

<b>fatigo</b>	weary, tire; torment, harass
<b>fatum</b>	a prophetic utterance; fate
<b>faveo</b>	be well-disposed, show favor
<b>favilla</b>	ashes, cinders; ashes of the dead
<b>favus</b>	honeycomb
<b>fax</b>	torch
<b>fecundus</b>	fruitful, fertile, productive
<b>felix</b>	fruitful; lucky prosperous; happy
<b>femina</b>	woman
<b>femineus</b>	feminine, womanly
<b>femur</b>	thigh, upper part of the thigh
<b>fenestra</b>	window; an opening
<b>ferio</b>	stike, smite, knock, cut, thrust
<b>fero</b>	bear, carry; endure, withstand; say; take, accept
<b>ferocitas</b>	fierceness, ferocity
<b>ferox</b>	fierce
<b>ferreus</b>	of iron, iron; unyielding
<b>ferrugo</b>	dark red
<b>ferrum</b>	iron; a sword
<b>ferus</b>	wild, untamed; savage
<b>fervens</b>	boiling hot, glowing, burning; violent impetuous
<b>fervidus</b>	hot; fervent, passionate, lusty
<b>fessus</b>	tired, exhausted
<b>festus</b>	festal, holiday
<b>fetus</b>	adj. - pregnant; fruitful; noun - child; fruit
<b>fictilis</b>	clay, earthen
<b>fictus</b>	made up, sham, false, lying
<b>fidelis</b>	faithful, worthy of trust
<b>fides</b>	faith, trust, tutelage; trustworthiness
<b>Fides</b>	faith personified
<b>fidus</b>	loyal, faithful, credible
<b>figo</b>	fasten, attach; fix
<b>figura</b>	form, shape, figure
<b>filia</b>	daughter
<b>filius</b>	son
<b>filum</b>	thread, string, filament
<b>findo</b>	split, separate, divide
<b>tingo</b>	touch, handle; arrange, form; teach
<b>finio</b>	limit; determine, fix, assign; finish
<b>finis</b>	boundary; end; (pl.) territory
<b>fio</b>	take place, happen; be made or done, become
<b>firmo</b>	strengthen
<b>firmus</b>	strong, steadfast, stable
<b>fistula</b>	pipe, tube; shepherd's pipe
<b>fixus</b>	fixed, immovable
<b>flagitium</b>	outrage, disgraceful act; shame; disgrace
<b>flagrans</b>	flaming, burning, intense
<b>flagro</b>	flame, blaze, burn; suffer
<b>flamen</b>	breeze, wind, gale
<b>flamma</b>	flame, fire
<b>flavens</b>	golden yellow, light yellow
<b>flavesco</b>	turn light yellow

<b>flavus</b>	yellow, gold-colored, blonde
<b>flebilis</b>	lamentable, worthy of tears
<b>flecto</b>	bend, turn, turn around
<b>fleo</b>	weep, cry; weep for, mourn
<b>fletus</b>	weeping; tears
<b>flexus</b>	adj. - bent; noun - turn, curve
<b>florens</b>	blooming, flowering; prosperous
<b>floresco</b>	blossom, flower, bloom
<b>floridus</b>	in bloom, flowering; beautiful
<b>flos</b>	flower, youthful beauty; finest specimen of a type or class
<b>fluctuo</b>	fluctuate, undulate; be restless; vacillate
<b>fluctus</b>	wave
<b>fluentisonus</b>	wave-resounding
<b>fluito</b>	float, flow; waver
<b>flumen</b>	river
<b>flumineus</b>	of a river, river
<b>focus</b>	hearth
<b>foedo</b>	defile, pollute, disfigure; disgrace, mar
<b>foedus</b>	any formal agreement or bond, including marriage
<b>folium</b>	a leaf
<b>fons</b>	spring, fountain, well, source; fountain-head
<b>foramen</b>	hole, opening, orifice
<b>foras</b>	outdoors, out
<b>forensis</b>	forensic, of the market
<b>foris</b>	door, gate; adv. outdoor, abroad
<b>forma</b>	figure, shape, form; beauty
<b>Formianus</b>	of Formiae
<b>formosus</b>	handsome, beautiful
<b>fors</b>	chance, fortune
<b>Fors</b>	chance personified
<b>fortasse</b>	perhaps
<b>forte</b>	by chance
<b>fortis</b>	strong; brave
<b>fortuna</b>	fortune
<b>forum</b>	a public square, piazza; forum
<b>fossor</b>	digger, agricultural laborer, ditchdigger
<b>fovendus</b>	to be cherished
<b>frango</b>	break
<b>frater</b>	brother
<b>fraternus</b>	fraternal, of or from a brother
<b>frequens</b>	crowded, thronged; occurring at close intervals
<b>fretum</b>	channel; sea; any place where the sea boils up
<b>fretus</b>	leaning; supported
<b>frigidulus</b>	chilly
<b>frigidus</b>	chilly, cold; (of language) feeble, tedious
<b>frigus</b>	cold
<b>frondeo</b>	bloom, put forth leaves
<b>frondosus</b>	leafy, full of leaves
<b>frons</b>	<b>frontis</b> - forehead
<b>frons</b>	<b>frondis</b> - leaf, foliage
<b>fructus</b>	produce, fruit; delight, enjoyment
<b>fruor</b>	enjoy, delight in

<b>frustra</b>	in vain
<b>frustror</b>	deceive, trick, elude, frustrate
<b>frutex</b>	shrub, bush
<b>frux</b>	fruit, crop
<b>fuga</b>	flight, escape
<b>fugax</b>	fleeting, transitory; swift
<b>fugio</b>	run away, flee, escape
<b>fugo</b>	put to flight, chase away, rout
<b>fulgeo</b>	shine brightly, gleam
<b>fulgor</b>	lightning; brightness, splendor
<b>fulica</b>	coot
<b>fumo</b>	smoke, steam, fume
<b>fundamentum</b>	foundation, base; basis, support
<b>fundo</b>	pour, pour forth, emit, utter
<b>fundus</b>	farm, estate; bottom, base
<b>funebrius</b>	funereal; fatal, cruel
<b>funesto</b>	pollute with murder, defile; disgrace
<b>funestus</b>	deadly, fatal, pernicious
<b>fungor</b>	perform, execute, administer, do
<b>funis</b>	rope, line, cord
<b>funus</b>	funeral rites; a corpse; death
<b>furca</b>	fork; yoke
<b>furens</b>	raging, wild, furious
<b>furio</b>	drive mad, madden, infuriate
<b>Furius</b>	person in #s 11, 16, 23, and 26 – a fool and a spendthrift
<b>furo</b>	be mad or crazed; rage with passion, rave
<b>furor</b>	passion, rage, frenzy
<b>furtim</b>	stealthily, secretly
<b>furtivus</b>	secret, furtive
<b>furtum</b>	theft; any sneaky act
<b>Fuscus</b>	Aristius Fuscus, a close friend of Horace
<b>Gaetulus</b>	Gaetulian, of the Gaetulians, a people of NW Africa
<b>Gaius</b>	Gaius Helvius Cinna, a poem of Catullus's inner circle
<b>galea</b>	helmet
<b>Gallicus</b>	of or belonging to Gaul
<b>garrus</b>	chatter, prate, prattle
<b>garrulus</b>	chattering, talkative, garrulous
<b>gaudeo</b>	rejoice, take pleasure
<b>gaudium</b>	joy, delight, gladness
<b>gelidus</b>	frozen
<b>Gellius</b>	name of a Roman family
<b>gelu</b>	frost, cold, ice
<b>gemellus</b>	twin
<b>geminus</b>	double, twin
<b>gemma</b>	gem, precious stone; eye
<b>gemo</b>	groan, sigh, lament
<b>gena</b>	cheek
<b>gener</b>	son-in-law
<b>genero</b>	beget, give birth to, create
<b>generosus</b>	of noble birth, noble, eminent
<b>genialis</b>	fuitful, generative; noun - goddess of birth, Diana
<b>genitor</b>	father, creator; source origin

<b>gens</b>	race, people, nation; clan; class, set, kind
<b>genu</b>	knee
<b>genus</b>	stock, family; offspring; kind, type, kind
<b>germanus</b>	brother
<b>gero</b>	bear, conduct, carry on, do; wear
<b>Geryon</b>	mythic king of Spain, his cattle were taken by Hercules
<b>gestamen</b>	burden, load, weight
<b>gesto</b>	bear, carry, wear
<b>Giganteus</b>	belonging to the giants; Jupiter's triumph over the giants
<b>gigno</b>	give birth to, produce, bear
<b>gloria</b>	glory, fame, renown
<b>gnata</b>	daughter
<b>gnatus</b>	son
<b>Gnosia</b>	of Crete
<b>Golgi</b>	town in Cyprus noted for the worship of Venus/Aphrodite
<b>Gortynius</b>	belonging to the city of Gortyna (important city of Crete)
<b>grabatus</b>	cheap bed, pallet, cot
<b>gracilis</b>	thin, slight, slender, lean
<b>gradior</b>	step, walk
<b>gradus</b>	step, pace, gait
<b>gramen</b>	grass
<b>grando</b>	hail, a hailstorm
<b>graphium</b>	a writing style
<b>grates</b>	thanks
<b>gratia</b>	good will, favor, grace; prep. - for the sake of
<b>Gratia</b>	good will personified
<b>gratus</b>	pleasing
<b>gravedo</b>	head cold
<b>gravidus</b>	filled, full, laden, loaded
<b>gravis</b>	heavy, grievous, severe; low-pitched
<b>gravitas</b>	seriousness, importance; heaviness; dignity
<b>gravo</b>	load, burden, weight down
<b>gremium</b>	lap
<b>grex</b>	flock, herd, drove, swarm; group
<b>gurges</b>	whirlpool, gulf
<b>habeo</b>	have, hold
<b>habilis</b>	manageable, suitable, fit
<b>habitabilis</b>	habitable
<b>habito</b>	live, reside, dwell
<b>Hadria</b>	the Adriatic sea
<b>Haedi</b>	a small double star in the Auriga constellation
<b>haedus</b>	a young goat, kid
<b>Haemonia</b>	poetical name for Thessaly
<b>haereo</b>	cling, stick, hold fast
<b>haesito</b>	stick, remain fixed; hesitate
<b>harena</b>	sand, beach
<b>harundinosus</b>	reedy
<b>haud</b>	not
<b>haurio</b>	drain, spill, shed; devour, consume, exhaust
<b>Hector</b>	Hector, Troy's hero
<b>hedera</b>	ivy
<b>Heliades</b>	daughters of Helios, changed into poplars

<b>Helicon</b>	Helicon, a mountain in Boeotia, sacred to Apollo
<b>Heliconius</b>	Heliconian
<b>hendecasyllabus</b>	an eleven-syllable verse of poetry
<b>herba</b>	grass, turf; weeds
<b>hercule</b>	by Hercules, assuredly, indeed
<b>heres</b>	heir
<b>Herennius</b>	a Roman family name
<b>Hermogenes</b>	name mentioned in "The Bore"
<b>heros</b>	hero, a demi-god
<b>herous</b>	heroic
<b>hesternus</b>	of or belonging to yesterday
<b>heu</b>	alas
<b>Hiberus</b>	Iberian or Spanish
<b>hic</b>	this; the latter; adv. here
<b>hiems</b>	winter
<b>hinc</b>	from this place or point
<b>hinnuleus</b>	a young stag, young buck
<b>hinsidiae</b>	mispronunciation of <b>insidiae</b>
<b>Hionius</b>	mispronunciation of <b>Ionius</b>
<b>Hippolytus</b>	son of Theseus and Hippolyte
<b>hodie</b>	today
<b>hodiernus</b>	today's, of this day
<b>holus</b>	vegetable, herb
<b>homo</b>	person; generic word for man
<b>honestus</b>	honored, respected; honorable
<b>honor</b>	repute, esteem, reputation; glory; office; honor
<b>hora</b>	hour
<b>horreo</b>	bristle; shudder or tremble at, fear
<b>horresco</b>	stand erect, bristle up; shudder, tremble
<b>horribilis</b>	fearful, dreadful; rough, uncouth
<b>horridus</b>	rough, rugged, wild uncouth, harsh
<b>hortor</b>	urge, encourage, exhort
<b>hortus</b>	garden
<b>hospes</b>	guest, visitor; stranger
<b>hospitalis</b>	of a guest or host, hospitable
<b>hosticus</b>	hostile, of an enemy
<b>hostis</b>	enemy
<b>huc</b>	to this place or point; here
<b>humanitas</b>	human nature, humanity; civilization
<b>humanus</b>	human
<b>humilis</b>	low
<b>Hydaspes</b>	a river in India, a tributary of the Indus
<b>Hymen</b>	god of marriage
<b>Hymenaeus</b>	Greek wedding refrain; marriage
<b>Hymettius</b>	of Hymettus ( a mountain near Athens)
<b>Hyrceanus</b>	a native of Hyrcania, a country on the SE side of the Caspian Sea
<b>Iacchus</b>	Bacchus
<b>iaceo</b>	lie, recline
<b>iacio</b>	throw, hurl; utter
<b>iacto</b>	throw; toss about; torment
<b>iactus</b>	throwing, casting
<b>iaculum</b>	dart, javelin

<b>iam</b>	now
<b>iambus</b>	an iamb or iambic verse
<b>iamdudum</b>	long since, a long time ago; at once, immediately
<b>ianua</b>	door
<b>ibi</b>	there
<b>Icarius</b>	Icarian, of Icarus
<b>Icarus</b>	Daedalus's son, flew too close to the sun
<b>ico</b>	stike, hit, stab; torment
<b>ictus</b>	blow, stab, wound
<b>Idaeus</b>	belonging to Ida (mountain in Crete)
<b>Idalium</b>	town in Cyprus sacred to Venus/Aphrodite
<b>idem</b>	the same
<b>identidem</b>	repeatedly, continually
<b>ideo</b>	therefore
<b>iecur</b>	the liver; heart
<b>igitur</b>	therefore
<b>ignarus</b>	unaware, ignorant; blind
<b>ignavus</b>	inactive, lazy, listless
<b>ignis</b>	fire; funeral pyre; any bright object in the sky; love's fire
<b>ignoro</b>	be ignorant, mistake, misunderstand
<b>ignosco</b>	forgive
<b>ignotus</b>	unknown, strange, unfamiliar
<b>ignotus</b>	unknown
<b>ilex</b>	oak, holm-oak
<b>ilia</b>	groin, genitals
<b>Ilia</b>	poetical name for Rhea Silvia, mother of Romulus and Remus
<b>illac</b>	that way, there
<b>ille</b>	that; he, she, it
<b>illepidus</b>	unbecoming, ungraceful, awkward
<b>illic</b>	that person or thing; (adv.) there, at that place
<b>illinc</b>	from there
<b>illoc</b>	there, thither
<b>illuc</b>	thither, to that place
<b>imago</b>	imitation, copy; mask; ghost; image
<b>imbecillus</b>	weak, feeble
<b>imbellis</b>	peaceful, unwarlike; quiet
<b>imber</b>	rain; shower of tears
<b>imbuo</b>	drench, steep; dip or wet for the first time
<b>imitor</b>	imitate, copy; express
<b>immanitas</b>	vastness, hugeness, enormity
<b>immaturus</b>	unripe, immature; premature
<b>immemor</b>	forgetful, heedless
<b>immensus</b>	boundless, endless, vast, immense
<b>immineo</b>	overhang, lean towards; threaten
<b>immitis</b>	harsh; rough, rude, hard, fierce
<b>immo</b>	rather; particle correcting a previous statement
<b>immerens</b>	undeserving, unoffending
<b>immodicus</b>	unrestrained, excessive, shameless
<b>immunis</b>	disengaged; unburdened; devoid of, without; pure
<b>immortalis</b>	immortal
<b>immundus</b>	unclean, dirty, filthy, foul; obscene
<b>impar</b>	unequal, dissimilar; inferior, weaker

<b>impatiens</b>	intolerant, impatient; ungovernable
<b>impedio</b>	hamper, hinder; detain
<b>impello</b>	drive, strike; drive forward, move, propel; stimulate
<b>impensius</b>	more immoderately, more excessively
<b>imperatrix</b>	mistress
<b>imperfectus</b>	unfinished, imperfect, immature
<b>imperium</b>	command
<b>impetro</b>	obtain, procure
<b>impetus</b>	forceful or rapid movement; attack
<b>impiger</b>	diligent, active, quick
<b>impius</b>	wicked, irreligious
<b>impleo</b>	fill, complete; finish, end
<b>impono</b>	establish, introduce; embark; assign
<b>impotens</b>	powerless; lacking in self-control
<b>imprimo</b>	press on; imprint
<b>improbo</b>	disapprove, blame, condemn, reject
<b>improbus</b>	morally unsound, wicked, flagrant, shameless
<b>impudentia</b>	shamelessness, impudence
<b>impudicus</b>	shameless, impudent
<b>impulsus</b>	pressure, shock impulse; influence
<b>imus</b>	lowest, deepest
<b>in</b>	in, on; (w/acc.) against
<b>Inachus</b>	first king of Argos
<b>inanis</b>	empty; pointless, worthless
<b>inauditus</b>	unheard of, incredible
<b>incendium</b>	fire, flame, heat
<b>incendo</b>	set on fire; inflame
<b>incertus</b>	uncertain, unsettled; doubtful
<b>incessus</b>	approach, pace
<b>incestus</b>	polluted, defiled
<b>incido</b>	fall or impinge upon, occur
<b>incipio</b>	begin
<b>incito</b>	incite, provoke, stir
<b>inclamo</b>	give a cry, appeal, invoke; rebuke
<b>includo</b>	confine, imprison; hinder; include
<b>incohatus</b>	unfinished, only begun, incomplete
<b>incola</b>	tenant, resident
<b>incommodus</b>	unsuitable, unfit, troublesome
<b>incorruptus</b>	unspoiled, uninjured, uncorrupted
<b>incultus</b>	unkempt
<b>incumbo</b>	lean; make an effort, exert oneself
<b>incurro</b>	run into, rush; meet; stumble, offend
<b>incurvo</b>	bend, curve, bow
<b>inde</b>	thence, from that point
<b>India</b>	an ill-defined region of Asia
<b>indico</b>	reveal, declare, disclose, show
<b>indignor</b>	despise, resent
<b>indignus</b>	unworthy; undeserved
<b>indocilis</b>	tameless; indocile, not teachable
<b>indomitus</b>	untamed; indomitable, violent
<b>induco</b>	introduce, bring forward; seduce
<b>indulgentia</b>	indulgence; tenderness, fondness

<b>Indus</b>	Indian
<b>industria</b>	diligence, activity
<b>industrius</b>	active, diligent, industrious
<b>ineo</b>	enter; begin; devise
<b>ineptia</b>	silliness, absurdity
<b>ineptio</b>	play the fool, be silly
<b>ineptus</b>	foolish, gauche, awkward
<b>inermis</b>	unarmed, defenseless
<b>iners</b>	clumsy; lazy, idle, useless
<b>infacetae</b>	clumsiness, gaucheries, blunders
<b>infacetus</b>	boorish, gauche
<b>infamia</b>	dishonor, disgrace, infamy
<b>infamis</b>	disreputable, notorious, infamous
<b>infectus</b>	not done, unfinished
<b>infelix</b>	infertile; disastrous, unlucky
<b>inferiae</b>	offerings made to a dead person's <b>manes</b> ; rites in honor of the dead
<b>inferior</b>	lower, inferior
<b>infernus</b>	lower, under; infernal, underground
<b>infero</b>	bring against, direct; introduce, produce, make
<b>inferus</b>	below, beneath, underneath; pl. the dead
<b>infestus</b>	hostile, warlike; troublesome
<b>inficio</b>	to stain, dye, color
<b>infimus</b>	lowest
<b>infirmus</b>	feeble, weak
<b>inflatus</b>	adj. - swollen; noun - blast; inspiration
<b>informis</b>	without form, shapeless; hideous, horrible
<b>infundo</b>	pour in; crowd in; mix; pour out
<b>ingeniosus</b>	clever, ingenious, intellectual
<b>ingenium</b>	character, talent, genius
<b>ingens</b>	huge, vast
<b>ingratus</b>	thankless, unwelcome, disagreeable
<b>ingredior</b>	advance, proceed, enter
<b>inguen</b>	the groin
<b>inhaereo</b>	stick to, adhere, cleave; cling
<b>inhibeo</b>	hold in, hold back; restrain
<b>inhorresco</b>	stand erect, roughen, ruffle
<b>inhospitalis</b>	inhospitable
<b>inicio</b>	throw in or on
<b>inimicitia</b>	hostility, enmity
<b>inimicus</b>	unfriendly, hostile; noun - enemy
<b>iniquus</b>	uneven; unfair, ill-disposed
<b>iniustus</b>	unfair, oppressive, severe, unjust
<b>iniuria</b>	unlawful conduct; injurious treatment
<b>inlacrimabilis</b>	pitiless, not moved by tears
<b>inlecebra</b>	enticement, attraction, charm
<b>inlepidus</b>	rude, disagreeable
<b>inlino</b>	smear over, spread; anoint
<b>inlustris</b>	bright, brilliant; clear, distinct; distinguished
<b>inlustro</b>	illuminate; disclose, explain
<b>innitor</b>	lean on; support oneself
<b>innocens</b>	harmless; blameless, innocent
<b>innumerabilis</b>	countless, innumerable

<b>innumerus</b>	countless
<b>innuptus</b>	unwed
<b>inobservabilis</b>	unavoidable, undiscoverable
<b>inops</b>	destitute; defenseless; powerless
<b>inornatus</b>	plain, unadorned
<b>inquam</b>	say
<b>inquinatus</b>	foul, polluted, defiled
<b>inquirō</b>	investigate, examine
<b>insanio</b>	be senseless, rave, be mad; be wild
<b>insanus</b>	mad, insane; violent, absurd, frantic; maddening
<b>insapiens</b>	unwise, foolish
<b>insector</b>	pursue, follow up
<b>insequor</b>	follow, come next; pursue; strive after
<b>insero</b>	introduce, insert, thrust; introduce
<b>insidiae</b>	ambush, plot
<b>insido</b>	settle on; occupy, possess
<b>insignis</b>	distinguished, remarkable, noted; prominent
<b>insimulo</b>	charge, accuse, blame
<b>insisto</b>	take a stand; halt, pause, stop; pursue
<b>insolens</b>	unaccustomed, unusual; excessive, immoderate
<b>insolentia</b>	arrogance, insolence; strangeness
<b>inspecto</b>	look at, observe, view
<b>instar</b>	resemblance, appearance; presence
<b>instituo</b>	set up, establish, arrange; designate
<b>institutum</b>	purpose, intention, design; practice, custom
<b>insto</b>	stand up; approach; harass, menace
<b>instruo</b>	prepare, provide, equip
<b>insula</b>	island
<b>insulsus</b>	witless, stupid
<b>insulto</b>	jump; scoff at, abuse, insult, taunt
<b>integer</b>	untouched, unimpaired by age, unblemished; virgin
<b>integumentum</b>	covering
<b>intellego</b>	understand, comprehend
<b>intemptatus</b>	untouched, untried, unattempted
<b>inter</b>	between, among
<b>intercedo</b>	intervene; happen; intercede
<b>intercludo</b>	hinder, cut off; separate, divide
<b>interdictus</b>	forbidden, prohibited
<b>interdum</b>	sometimes, occasionally, now and then
<b>interea</b>	in the meantime; in these circumstances
<b>intereo</b>	die
<b>intersum</b>	it makes a difference
<b>interficio</b>	kill, murder; destroy
<b>interior</b>	inner
<b>interitus</b>	ruin, destruction; death
<b>interlunium</b>	the time of the new moon
<b>intermitto</b>	interrupt, neglect; leave vacant
<b>interpello</b>	interrupt, disturb, hinder
<b>interpono</b>	put between; introduce, put forward; pledge
<b>intersum</b>	lie between; differ; be present; make a difference
<b>intestinum</b>	intestines, guts
<b>intibum</b>	endive, succory

<b>intimus</b>	inmost
<b>intonsus</b>	bearded, unshaven; leafy; unpolished
<b>intorqueo</b>	twist, fold; distort; hurl, launch
<b>intro</b>	adv. within; verb - enter; penetrate
<b>introduco</b>	introduce, lead in; insist
<b>introitus</b>	entrance, entering; beginning
<b>inuitatus</b>	unusual, extraordinary
<b>inutilis</b>	useless, unprofitable; harmful
<b>invado</b>	attack, invade; seize; accost
<b>invenio</b>	meet, find; acquire, get
<b>invenustus</b>	unlovely, unattractive
<b>invicem</b>	in turn, alternately
<b>invictus</b>	unconquered, invincible
<b>invidendus</b>	enviable
<b>invidens</b>	envious
<b>invideo</b>	look at with ill will or envy; begrudge
<b>invidia</b>	envy, prejudice
<b>invidus</b>	envious, envying
<b>inviolatus</b>	unhurt; inviolable
<b>inviso</b>	go to see; look upon
<b>invisus</b>	hated, hateful, detested
<b>invitus</b>	unwilling
<b>Io</b>	Io, daughter of Inachus, king of Argos
<b>iocosus</b>	full of laughs, jolly, happy
<b>iocus</b>	joke, jest; in jest
<b>Ionius</b>	Ionian
<b>Iovis</b>	Jupiter, Jove
<b>ipse</b>	himself, herself, itself; (noun) master or mistress
<b>ira</b>	anger, hatred, indignation
<b>iracundus</b>	irascible, irritable, passionate; angry
<b>iratus</b>	angry, angered, furious, wrathful
<b>irrideo</b>	laugh at, mock, ridicule
<b>irrito</b>	incite, excite; exasperate, irritate; kindle
<b>irritus</b>	undecided, unsettled; useless
<b>irrumator</b>	a man who receives oral sex; on who treats others with contempt
<b>irrumpo</b>	break in, burst into, fall upon
<b>is</b>	this, that, he, she
<b>iste</b>	this, that; that person (in contempt)
<b>istinc</b>	from the place you are in, from this situation of yours
<b>ita</b>	so
<b>Italia</b>	Italy
<b>Italus</b>	Italian
<b>itaque</b>	and so, accordingly, consequently
<b>iter</b>	journey, path, road, course
<b>iterum</b>	again, a second time
<b>Itonus</b>	Itonus, a city and mountain in Thessaly
<b>Itylus</b>	Itylus, son of Zethus
<b>Iuba</b>	powerful king of the Numidians
<b>iubeo</b>	order, bid
<b>iucunditas</b>	pleasantness, delight, enjoyment
<b>iucundus</b>	pleasant, delightful
<b>Iudaeus</b>	belonging to Judea, Jewish

<b>iudex</b>	judge, juror
<b>iudicium</b>	judgment, sentence; trial
<b>iudico</b>	judge, decide
<b>iugalis</b>	yoked together; matrimonial
<b>iugerum</b>	an acre
<b>iugosus</b>	mountainous
<b>iugum</b>	yoke; ridge
<b>iungo</b>	join, connect
<b>Iuno</b>	Juno
<b>Iunonius</b>	of Juno, Junonian
<b>Iuppiter</b>	Jove, Jupiter, or Zeus
<b>iuratus</b>	sworn, bound by an oath; noun - witness, juror
<b>iurgium</b>	dispute, quarrel, altercation
<b>iuro</b>	swear, swear to
<b>ius</b>	law; right; legal standing, authority, jurisdiction; code
<b>Iustitia</b>	justice personified
<b>iustus</b>	just, fair, lawful, right; proper
<b>iuvenalis</b>	young, youthful, juvenile
<b>iuvenca</b>	young cow, heifer
<b>iuvenus</b>	young bull or ox, bullock
<b>iuvenis</b>	youth, young man
<b>iuventus</b>	youth
<b>iuvo</b>	help; please, gratify
<b>Ixion</b>	Ixion, son of Phlegyas, who murdered his father-in-law
<b>labefacio</b>	shake, loosen
<b>labellum</b>	lip
<b>labes</b>	fall, stroke, ruin, destruction; scandal
<b>labor</b>	labor, effort, toil
<b>laboriosus</b>	laborious, much worked-upon
<b>laboro</b>	work, labor
<b>labrum</b>	lip
<b>lacerta</b>	lizard
<b>lacertus</b>	upper arm
<b>lacrima</b>	tear
<b>lactens</b>	suckling, taking milk
<b>lacus</b>	lake
<b>laedo</b>	injure, offend; handicap
<b>laetitia</b>	happiness
<b>laetor</b>	rejoice, be glad
<b>laetus</b>	glad, happy
<b>laevus</b>	left; the left hand
<b>Lalage</b>	name of a woman in 1.22
<b>lambo</b>	lick, lap, touch; wash, flow by
<b>languens</b>	faint, weak, feeble, inert
<b>languesco</b>	become faint, grow weak; decrease
<b>languidus</b>	wearry, drooping, flaccid
<b>lanio</b>	tear in pieces, mangle, lacerate
<b>lapillus</b>	pebble, small stone
<b>lapis</b>	stone
<b>lar</b>	household god
<b>large</b>	abundantly
<b>largitio</b>	generosity, largesse

<b>Larius</b>	belonging to the Larius Lacus, modern Lago di Como, in Cisalpine Gaul
<b>lasarpicifer</b>	silphium-bearing
<b>lascivus</b>	playful, petulant; luxuriant
<b>lasso</b>	weary, fatigue, exhaust
<b>lateo</b>	hide, skulk, lurk
<b>Latius</b>	Latin, belonging to Latium
<b>latro</b>	verb - bark; rant; noun - robber, bandit
<b>latus</b>	wide, broad
<b>laudo</b>	praise
<b>laureus</b>	of laurel
<b>laurus</b>	laurel or bay tree
<b>laus</b>	praise; cause of praise, virtue, glory
<b>lavo</b>	wash
<b>laxus</b>	spacious; loose
<b>lea</b>	lioness
<b>leaena</b>	lioness
<b>Lebinthos</b>	Lebinthos, one of the Sporadic islands
<b>lectica</b>	litter, a covered and curtained couch used for carrying a person
<b>lectulus</b>	diminutive of lectus
<b>lectus</b>	bed, couch
<b>lego</b>	gather; remove; pick out; read
<b>Leleges</b>	a tribe living in Asia Minor and Greece
<b>lenio</b>	soften, mollify; appease
<b>lenis</b>	easy, gentle
<b>lentus</b>	supple, pliant; slow, unconcerned, at ease
<b>leo</b>	lion
<b>lepidus</b>	charming, witty
<b>lepos</b>	charm, grace, wit
<b>lepus</b>	a hare
<b>Lesbia</b>	poetic name given the woman loved by Catullus
<b>Lesbous</b>	famous island in the Aegean
<b>Lethaeus</b>	of the Lethe, river of forgetfulness in the underworld; meton., of death
<b>letum</b>	death, annihilation, destruction
<b>Leuconoe</b>	woman in 1.11; her name means "empty head"
<b>levis</b>	light in weight; light, gentle; trivial, shallow, insignificant
<b>leviter</b>	lightly
<b>levo</b>	lighten
<b>lex</b>	law
<b>libellus</b>	little book; book-shop
<b>libenter</b>	with pleasure; willingly, gladly
<b>liber</b>	book, volume, roll; the inner bark of a tree
<b>liber</b>	free
<b>liberalis</b>	of freedom; dignified, honorable; generous
<b>liberi</b>	children
<b>libero</b>	set free, liberate
<b>libertas</b>	freedom, liberty
<b>libet</b>	it pleases, it is agreeable
<b>libidinosus</b>	full of desire, passionate, libidinous
<b>libido</b>	desire; sexual craving
<b>Libitina</b>	goddess of corpses
<b>librarius</b>	of books; noun - scribe, secretary
<b>libro</b>	balance, poise; brandish, hurl, throw

<b>Liburnus</b>	Liburnian, a people of Illyrium
<b>Libya</b>	North Africa
<b>Libycus</b>	Libyan
<b>Libyssa</b>	African; belonging to North Africa
<b>Libystinus</b>	Libyan
<b>licenter</b>	freely, impudently
<b>licentia</b>	freedom, liberty, license
<b>licet</b>	it is permitted
<b>Licinius</b>	Catullus's closest friend and fellow poet
<b>lignum</b>	wood, firewood
<b>lilium</b>	lily
<b>limen</b>	threshold, doorway
<b>limes</b>	path, road; boundary, limit
<b>limpidus</b>	clear, transparent
<b>lingua</b>	tongue
<b>linquo</b>	leave, quit
<b>lintheum</b>	linen cloth; napkin; sail
<b>liqueo</b>	be clear, be evident, be free
<b>liquidus</b>	liquid, fluid; clear, unclouded
<b>liquo</b>	strain, filter, clarify; melt
<b>lis</b>	lawsuit
<b>litoralis</b>	of the shore
<b>litoreus</b>	of the seashore
<b>littera</b>	letter; pl. epistle, letter
<b>litterator</b>	grammarian, philologist
<b>litus</b>	shore
<b>lituus</b>	curved trumpet, cornet, clarion
<b>livor</b>	envy, spite, malice; bruise
<b>loco</b>	place, put, arrange; establish
<b>locus</b>	place, region, part
<b>longus</b>	long; tall, svelte
<b>loquax</b>	talkative, chattering, loquacious
<b>loquor</b>	speak; tell
<b>lorum</b>	leather strap for tying
<b>lubeo</b>	to be pleasing; <b>quid lubet</b> : anything you like
<b>lubricus</b>	slippery, gliding; dangerous
<b>luceo</b>	shine; beam, glitter
<b>Lucina</b>	goddess of childbirth, identified with Juno or Diana
<b>Lucius</b>	a Roman <b>praenomen</b>
<b>lucrum</b>	gain, profit, advantage
<b>luctor</b>	to wrestle, struggle, contend
<b>luctus</b>	sorrow, mourning, grief
<b>ludo</b>	play
<b>ludus</b>	game, play; school
<b>lugeo</b>	mourn
<b>lugubris</b>	mourning; mournful; disastrous
<b>lumen</b>	radiance, light; day; the light of life; by meton., eye
<b>luna</b>	moon
<b>lunaris</b>	lunar, of the moon
<b>luno</b>	crook, bend like a half-moon
<b>luo</b>	loose, pay off; suffer; atone for
<b>lupus</b>	wolf

<b>lux</b>	light, ray; by meton., day; sweetheart
<b>luxuries</b>	luxury, excess; rankness
<b>luxoriosus</b>	luxuriant, exuberant; excessive
<b>Lyaeus</b>	surname of Bacchus
<b>Lychnus</b>	light, lamp
<b>Lydia</b>	woman in Ode 1.8; a second? in 3.9
<b>lympa</b>	water nymph; water
<b>lymphatus</b>	frenzied, frantic
<b>lyra</b>	lute, lyre
<b>lyricus</b>	lyric, of the lyre
<b>macero</b>	make soft, soften, soak; weaken
<b>macto</b>	magnify, honor, glorify
<b>madefactus</b>	moistened, drenched, soaked
<b>madeo</b>	be wet, drip, flow; overflow
<b>Maecenas</b>	Gaius Cilnius Maecenas, close friend of Augustus, patron of Horace and Vergil
<b>Maenas</b>	priestess of Bacchus
<b>maeror</b>	mourning, sadness, grief
<b>maestitia</b>	sadness, sorrow, grief
<b>maestus</b>	sad
<b>magis</b>	more
<b>magistratus</b>	magistrate; magisterial office
<b>Magna Mater</b>	great mother, Cybele, the earth goddess
<b>magnanimus</b>	magnanimous, high-minded
<b>magnitudo</b>	magnitude, greatness, size
<b>magnus</b>	large, great
<b>maior</b>	larger, greater
<b>male</b>	badly
<b>maledictio</b>	reviling, abuse
<b>maledictum</b>	abusive word, curse
<b>maleficium</b>	crime; mischief, harm, injury
<b>malignus</b>	spiteful
<b>malo</b>	prefer, desire more
<b>malobathron</b>	malobathrum, a costly ointment
<b>malus</b>	bad, evil, malicious
<b>mandatum</b>	order, charge, commission; mandate
<b>mando</b>	order, command; confide, hand over
<b>mane</b>	in the morning
<b>maneo</b>	remain, stay, wait
<b>manifesto</b>	adv. evidently, manifestly; verb - discover, disclose
<b>manifestus</b>	clear, plain, apparent
<b>Manlius</b>	Roman family name
<b>mano</b>	flow, run, trickle
<b>mantica</b>	knapsack
<b>Mantua</b>	Mantua, a city of Cisalpine Gaul
<b>manus</b>	hand
<b>Marcus</b>	Marcus Tullius Cicero
<b>mare</b>	sea
<b>Mareoticus</b>	Mareotic, Egyptian
<b>margo</b>	edge, brink, border, margin
<b>maritus</b>	husband; (adj.) married
<b>marmor</b>	marble
<b>Marrucinus</b>	of or belonging to a tribe living on the eastern shore of Italy

<b>Mars</b>	god of war
<b>Marsus</b>	of or belonging to the Marsi, a people in Latium
<b>Massicum</b>	wine of Massicus, a mountain in Campania
<b>mater</b>	mother
<b>materfamilias</b>	matriarch
<b>materia</b>	material, stuff; subject; source
<b>materies</b>	material, stuff; subject; source
<b>maternus</b>	of a mother; on the mother's side of the family
<b>matrimonium</b>	marriage
<b>matrona</b>	married woman
<b>maturitas</b>	maturity, ripeness
<b>maturus</b>	ripe
<b>Maurus</b>	of or belonging to the Moors, N. African
<b>maximus</b>	greatest
<b>medicatus</b>	adj. healing, medicinal; noun - a charm
<b>medicina</b>	medicine
<b>mediocritas</b>	the mean, a middle state, moderation
<b>meditor</b>	contemplate, think out, rehearse
<b>medius</b>	middle, in the middle
<b>medulla</b>	the marrow of the bones; the inside
<b>mel</b>	honey
<b>melior</b>	better
<b>mellitus</b>	honey-sweet
<b>Melpomene</b>	muse of tragic and lyric poetry
<b>membrana</b>	sheepskin used as parchment or a cover for manuscripts
<b>membrum</b>	any part of the body; limb
<b>memet</b>	intensive form of <b>me</b>
<b>memini</b>	remember
<b>memor</b>	remembering, mindful
<b>memoria</b>	memory, remembrance
<b>mendax</b>	mendacious, lying, false
<b>mens</b>	mind
<b>mensa</b>	table
<b>mensis</b>	month
<b>menta, mentha</b>	mint
<b>mentum</b>	the chin
<b>mercator</b>	trader, merchant
<b>Mercurius</b>	Mercury, the messenger god
<b>mereor</b>	win, earn, deserve
<b>meretricius</b>	of a prostitute
<b>meretrix</b>	prostitute
<b>mergo</b>	immerse, sink; bury
<b>merso</b>	dip, immerse
<b>merum</b>	unmixed wine, wine without water
<b>merus</b>	pure, undiluted (esp. of wine)
<b>meta</b>	turning-post, column at the end of the circus
<b>Metellus</b>	Roman family name; <b>C.Caecilius Metellus Celer</b> , e.g.
<b>metuo</b>	fear; fear danger from
<b>metus</b>	fear, dread, apprehension, anxiety
<b>meus</b>	my, mine
<b>mica</b>	particle, grain
<b>mico</b>	tremble, quiver, shake; flash, gleam, glitter

<b>miles</b>	soldier; footsoldier
<b>milìa</b>	thousands
<b>milies</b>	a thousand times
<b>militaris</b>	military, warlike, martial
<b>milìtia</b>	military service, warfare
<b>milìto</b>	serve as a soldier; serve, work
<b>mille</b>	a thousand
<b>Minae</b>	threats personified
<b>minax</b>	menacing, threatening
<b>Minerva</b>	Minerva, goddess of wisdom (aka Athena)
<b>minimus</b>	least, smallest
<b>minio</b>	paint red
<b>minister</b>	servant, attendant, acolyte
<b>ministerium</b>	office, service, ministry; administration
<b>ministra</b>	female attendant, female servant
<b>Minois</b>	<b>Minoidis</b> , female descendant of Minos, (Ariadne)
<b>minor, minus</b>	less
<b>Minos</b>	Minos, legendary king of Crete
<b>Minotaurus</b>	the minotaur, a monster with a bull's head and man's body
<b>Minous</b>	Minoan, belonging to Minos
<b>minuo</b>	diminish, lessen, divide into small pieces
<b>mirabilis</b>	wonderful, marvelous, extraordinary
<b>mirifice</b>	amazingly, remarkably
<b>miror</b>	be amazed, wonder, marvel
<b>mirus</b>	extraordinary, remarkable
<b>misceo</b>	mix, combine
<b>misellus</b>	poor little; wretchedly in love
<b>miser</b>	wretched, unhappy
<b>miserabilis</b>	deplorable, lamentable, wretched
<b>misereor</b>	feel pity, have compassion, pity
<b>miseresco</b>	pity, feel pity, have compassion
<b>misericordia</b>	pity, compassion, sympathy
<b>miseror</b>	lament, deplore, commiserate
<b>mitesco</b>	grow mild, become gentle, be tamed
<b>mitto</b>	send, send forth; throw, cast; emit, utter; cease; abandon
<b>mnemosynum</b>	keepsake, souvenir
<b>mobilis</b>	movable, quick, fleet; changeable
<b>moderatio</b>	guidance, regulation; moderation self-control
<b>moderatus</b>	within bounds; moderate
<b>moderor</b>	limit, restrain; manage, guide
<b>moderor</b>	moderate, restrain, allay; manage
<b>modicus</b>	moderate, modest, temperate; ordinary
<b>modo</b>	just, only
<b>modus</b>	measure, quantity; manner, way
<b>moechus</b>	adulterer
<b>moenia</b>	defensive walls, ramparts, city walls
<b>moles</b>	shapeless mass, huge bulk, weight, pile; a massive structure
<b>molestus</b>	troublesome, annoying
<b>molior</b>	struggle, strive; build, construct
<b>mollesco</b>	soften; become mild
<b>mollio</b>	soften; pacify
<b>mollis</b>	soft, mild, languid, voluptuous

<b>moneo</b>	advise, warn
<b>monile</b>	necklace, collar
<b>monimentum</b>	memorial, reminder
<b>mons</b>	mountain
<b>monstrum</b>	portent, prodigy, apparition
<b>monumentum</b>	memorial, monument; record
<b>mora</b>	delay
<b>morbus</b>	disease
<b>mordeo</b>	bite
<b>morior</b>	die
<b>moror</b>	stay, wait
<b>morosus</b>	peevish, fretful
<b>mors</b>	death
<b>morsus</b>	bite; sting, pain
<b>mortalis</b>	a mortal, human being
<b>mortuus</b>	dead; faint, overwhelmed
<b>morus</b>	mulberry tree
<b>mos</b>	custom; manner, (pl.) morals
<b>moveo</b>	move
<b>mox</b>	soon; afterwards
<b>mucro</b>	sword's point; sword
<b>muliebris</b>	like a woman; effeminate
<b>mulier</b>	woman
<b>mulierarius</b>	of a woman, womanly
<b>multifidus</b>	divided into many parts
<b>multiplex</b>	manifold, of many parts
<b>multo</b>	far, by far, greatly; much
<b>multus</b>	much, a lot of, many a; (pl.) many
<b>munditia</b>	cleanliness, neatness, elegance
<b>mundus</b>	heavens sky; world ; (adj.) clean
<b>munio</b>	fortify, build, defend
<b>munus</b>	function, duty, task; gift; favor
<b>munusculum</b>	small gift, little present
<b>murmur</b>	murmur, growling, grumbling
<b>murus</b>	wall
<b>Musa</b>	a muse, one of the nine muses
<b>muto</b>	change; exchange, take in exchange
<b>mutus</b>	inarticulate, mute, dumb, silent
<b>mutuus</b>	mutual; reciprocally
<b>Myrtous</b>	Myrtoan, a part of the Aegean Sea
<b>myrtus</b>	the myrtle tree
<b>nam</b>	for
<b>namque</b>	for, and in fact
<b>Nape</b>	Nape, female slave who served as Ovid's go-between
<b>narro</b>	give an account, tell; say
<b>nascor</b>	to be born; originate
<b>Naso</b>	Roman family name
<b>nasus</b>	nose
<b>nata</b>	daughter
<b>natalis</b>	natal, pertaining to birth
<b>nato</b>	swim, float
<b>natura</b>	nature, quality

<b>naturalis</b>	natural, by birth
<b>natus</b>	son; (pl.) children
<b>naufragus</b>	shipwrecked
<b>nauta</b>	sailor
<b>navigatio</b>	sailing, voyage, navigation
<b>navigium</b>	ship, boat, vessel
<b>navis</b>	ship
<b>navo</b>	accomplish, effect, prosecute
<b>ne</b>	adv. and conj. introducing prohibitions
<b>nebula</b>	mist, cloud
<b>nec</b>	and not
<b>necdum</b>	not yet
<b>necessarius</b>	noun
<b>necesse</b>	essential, necessary
<b>necessitas</b>	necessity, compulsion, fate
<b>neco</b>	kill, destroy, slay
<b>nectar</b>	nectar, drink of the gods
<b>nefarius</b>	wicked, horrible
<b>nefas</b>	sacrilege; wicked act, crime
<b>neglegens</b>	careless
<b>neglego</b>	disregard; despise
<b>nego</b>	deny, refuse, say...not
<b>negotium</b>	business, occupation; interest
<b>Nemesis</b>	Greek goddess of retribution
<b>nemo</b>	nobody, no one
<b>nempe</b>	certainly, of course; I suppose
<b>nemus</b>	a wood, forest
<b>nepos</b>	grandson, descendant
<b>Neptunus</b>	Neptune, god of the sea; the sea
<b>nequam</b>	worthless, good for nothing
<b>nequaquam</b>	in no way, by no means, not at all
<b>neque</b>	and not
<b>nequeo</b>	be unable
<b>nequiquam</b>	in vain, to no purpose
<b>nescio</b>	not to know
<b>nescio quis</b>	someone, something
<b>nescius</b>	unknowing, ignorant, unaware
<b>neu</b>	and not, nor
<b>nex</b>	murder, slaughter; death
<b>nexus</b>	fastening, joining; slavery for debt
<b>ni</b>	unless
<b>Nicaea</b>	city in Bithynia
<b>nidus</b>	nest, home
<b>niger</b>	black, dark
<b>nihil</b>	nothing
<b>nil</b>	nothing
<b>Nilus</b>	the Nile river
<b>nimirum</b>	no wonder, doubtless
<b>nimis</b>	too much; very much
<b>nimius</b>	too much; excessively
<b>Ninus</b>	Ninus, son of Belus, first king of Assyria, built Nineveh
<b>nisi</b>	unless, except if

<b>niteo</b>	shine, look bright, flitter
<b>nitor</b>	verb - strive, make an effort; noun - brightness, splendor
<b>nivalis</b>	of snow, snowy
<b>niveus</b>	snowy
<b>nix</b>	snow
<b>nobilis</b>	well-known, famous, illustrious
<b>noceo</b>	harm, injure, hurt
<b>nocturnus</b>	nocturnal, by night
<b>nolo</b>	be unwilling, not to wish
<b>nomino</b>	name, call by name; celebrate; nominate
<b>nomen</b>	name; a reason, pretext, or purpose
<b>non</b>	not
<b>nondum</b>	not yet
<b>nonne</b>	introduces a question expecting a "yes" answer
<b>nos</b>	we, us
<b>nosco</b>	know
<b>noster</b>	our
<b>nota</b>	note; sign, impression
<b>notitia</b>	knowledge; fame, note
<b>noto</b>	fame, celebrity, note; familiarity
<b>notus</b>	known, familiar; famous
<b>novem</b>	nine
<b>noviens</b>	nine times
<b>novitas</b>	newness, novelty
<b>ново</b>	renew, renovate; change, alter
<b>novus</b>	new; superl. latest, last
<b>nox</b>	night
<b>nubes</b>	cloud
<b>nubo</b>	get married
<b>nudo</b>	strip, expose, uncover
<b>nudus</b>	bare, naked
<b>nugae</b>	trifles, things of no consequence
<b>nullus</b>	not one, no one
<b>num</b>	interrogative particle used when a negative answer is expected
<b>numen</b>	a nod; divine power
<b>numerus</b>	number; verse, meter
<b>numquam</b>	never
<b>numquid</b>	a stronger form of <b>num</b> , expects a definite "no" answer
<b>nunc</b>	now
<b>nuntio</b>	announce, communicate, tell
<b>nuntius</b>	messenger; message, news
<b>nuper</b>	recently, not long ago
<b>nuptus</b>	married
<b>nuto</b>	nod, sway; beat rhythmically
<b>nutrio</b>	nourish, foster, support
<b>nutrix</b>	nurse; breast
<b>nutus</b>	nod; hint; inclination; assent
<b>nux</b>	nut
<b>nympha</b>	nymph, a semi divine female nature spirit
<b>Nysigena</b>	born on Mt. Nysa, birthplace of Bacchus
<b>o</b>	an interjection expressing, grief, pleasure, indignation, or adjuration
<b>ob</b>	on account of, because of

<b>obduro</b>	be persistent or obdurate
<b>obeo</b>	meet, go into, take on
<b>obicio</b>	oppose; offer, present; object
<b>obiurgo</b>	blame, scold; urge
<b>oblecto</b>	delight, entertain, amuse
<b>obligatus</b>	bound, under obligation; vowed
<b>obligo</b>	bandage, bind; make guilty of
<b>oblino</b>	daub, smear over; smear, defile
<b>obliquus</b>	slanting, oblique
<b>obliviosus</b>	forgetful, oblivious
<b>obliviscor</b>	forget
<b>obscurus</b>	darken, obscure; hide, conceal
<b>obscurus</b>	dark shady, obscure
<b>obsequium</b>	compliance, indulgence
<b>obsequor</b>	comply, humor, submit; yield
<b>observo</b>	watch, notice; guard
<b>obsideo</b>	stay, remain, abide; besiege
<b>obsoletus</b>	old, worn out, thrown off; common
<b>obstinatus</b>	stubborn, obstinate, resolute
<b>obstipesco</b>	be stupefied, be astounded
<b>obsto</b>	thwart, hinder, oppose; suppress
<b>obstrepo</b>	roar at, resound
<b>obstringo</b>	shut in, confine; bind
<b>obstruo</b>	hinder, impede; block barricade
<b>obtego</b>	cover over, protect
<b>obtempero</b>	comply, conform, obey
<b>obtero</b>	bruise, crush; disgrace, destroy
<b>obtineo</b>	occupy, possess, keep, maintain
<b>obtusus</b>	blunt, dull, obtuse
<b>obvius</b>	in the way or path of something
<b>occido</b>	fall; set; kill
<b>occupo</b>	grasp; occupy; engross, preoccupy
<b>occulto</b>	hide, conceal
<b>occultus</b>	hidden, concealed, secret
<b>occupo</b>	seize, occupy, master
<b>occurro</b>	meet
<b>ocellus</b>	dim. of <b>oculus</b> , eye; darling
<b>ocior, ocius</b>	quicker, sooner; sooner or later
<b>octo</b>	eight
<b>oculus</b>	eye
<b>odi</b>	hate; repudiate, have no patience for
<b>odium</b>	hatred, animosity, aversion
<b>odor</b>	smell, odor, fragrance
<b>odoratus</b>	fragrant, smelling
<b>offendo</b>	strike, stumble; find fault; fail; shock
<b>offero</b>	present, show, offer
<b>officium</b>	duty, fulfillment of an obligation
<b>offirmo</b>	strengthen
<b>olfacio</b>	smell
<b>olim</b>	formerly, once, once upon a time
<b>Olympicus</b>	of Mt. Olympus; Olympic
<b>omen</b>	omen, sigh

<b>omnipotens</b>	almighty, omnipotent
<b>omnis</b>	all, whole, entire
<b>onus</b>	burden, load
<b>operosus</b>	painstaking, active, busy; artfully constructed
<b>opifer</b>	helping, helpful
<b>opifex</b>	worker, artisan
<b>opinio</b>	opinion, belief
<b>opinor</b>	suppose, believe, think
<b>oportet</b>	it is proper, right; it ought, should
<b>oppedo</b>	break wind at, mock, insult
<b>oppidum</b>	town
<b>oppono</b>	oppose, place opposite
<b>oppositus</b>	opposite facing; situated in front of; pledged, pawned
<b>opprimo</b>	overwhelm, crush, overpower
<b>oppugno</b>	attack, besiege
<b>ops</b>	power; wealth; help
<b>optimus</b>	the best, extremely good
<b>opto</b>	wish, choose, desire
<b>opus</b>	work; that which needs to be done; <b>opus est</b> : there is need
<b>ora</b>	edge, border; region, district, land
<b>oraculum</b>	oracle
<b>oratio</b>	speech
<b>Orcus</b>	Dis, god of the underworld; the underworld
<b>ordino</b>	order, arrange; narrate, compose
<b>origo</b>	origin, beginning
<b>Orion</b>	constellation; a mythical giant
<b>orior</b>	rise
<b>orno</b>	furnish, provide, equip; embellish, adorn
<b>ornus</b>	mountain-ash tree
<b>Ornytus</b>	father of Calais, Ode 3.9
<b>oro</b>	pray, beseech, supplicate
<b>Orpheus</b>	famous mythic singer of Thrace, looked back for his wife Eurydice
<b>Ortalus</b>	cognomen of an addressee in Catullus 65
<b>os</b>	mouth; face, countenance
<b>osculatio</b>	kissing
<b>osculum</b>	kiss
<b>ostendo</b>	show, display; reveal
<b>ostento</b>	present, exhibit; hold up
<b>otiosus</b>	at leisure, idle
<b>otium</b>	leisure, rest, idleness
<b>ovum</b>	egg
<b>pactum</b>	agreement, contract
<b>Paean</b>	epithet of Apollo, the god of healing
<b>Paelignus</b>	belonging to Peligni, Pelignian
<b>Paeligni</b>	the Peligni, a people of Central Italy
<b>paene</b>	almost
<b>paeniteo</b>	it torments, offends
<b>pagina</b>	page
<b>palam</b>	openly, publicly
<b>palimpsestum</b>	a palimpsest, papyrus recycled by erasure
<b>pallidulus</b>	somewhat pale
<b>pallidus</b>	pale, colorless

<b>palma</b>	the front of the hand; palm leaf; the palm of victory; oar
<b>palmula</b>	same as <b>palma</b>
<b>palus</b>	swampy, marsh, fen
<b>paluster</b>	marshy, swampy
<b>pandus</b>	bent, crooked, curved
<b>Paphius</b>	of Paphos
<b>Paphos</b>	the city Paphos; or the son of Pygmalion, founder of Paphos
<b>papilla</b>	nipple, breast
<b>papyrus</b>	a reed; an Egyptian reed
<b>par</b>	equal comparable; fitting
<b>paratus</b>	noun
<b>parcus</b>	sparing, frugal
<b>parco</b>	act sparingly, refrain from, use restraint
<b>parens</b>	parent
<b>pareo</b>	submit, be obedient
<b>paries</b>	wall
<b>parilis</b>	equal, like
<b>pario</b>	give birth; produce, invent, effect
<b>parmula</b>	little shield
<b>Parnasus</b>	Parnasus, mountain in Phocis, sacred to Apollo(city of Delphi at its base)
<b>paro</b>	furnish, supply; obtain; prepare
<b>Paros</b>	Paros, one of the Cyclades, famous for its white marble
<b>pars</b>	part; some; standpoint, side
<b>Parthi</b>	Parthians, tribe south of the Caspian Sea
<b>partim</b>	partly, in part
<b>parum</b>	too little, not enough
<b>parvus</b>	little, small
<b>passer</b>	small bird, blue thrush, sparrow
<b>passim</b>	here and there, at random; indiscriminately
<b>passus</b>	step, pace
<b>pastor</b>	shepherd, herdsman
<b>Patareus</b>	of Patara, a seaport in Lycia
<b>patefacio</b>	lay open, throw open; disclose, expose
<b>pateo</b>	be open; show as entered (in accounts)
<b>pater</b>	father
<b>paternus</b>	paternal, fatherly
<b>patientia</b>	patience, endurance, submission
<b>patior</b>	suffer, be subjected to; bear, put up with
<b>patria</b>	homeland, native land, country
<b>patrimonium</b>	inheritance, patrimony
<b>patrius</b>	paternal, ancestral
<b>patronus</b>	patron, guardian, protector
<b>patruus</b>	uncle (father's brother)
<b>patulus</b>	spread out, wide, open
<b>pauci</b>	a few
<b>paulatim</b>	gradually
<b>paulo</b>	a little, somewhat
<b>paululum</b>	a little, somewhat
<b>paulum</b>	a little bit; (adv.) for a little while
<b>pauper</b>	poor
<b>pauperies</b>	poverty
<b>paupertas</b>	poverty

<b>paveo</b>	fear, be terrified
<b>pavidus</b>	trembling, quaking, fearful
<b>pavimentum</b>	pavement, hard floor
<b>peccatum</b>	error, mistake; offense
<b>pectus</b>	breast, chest; soul, heart, mind
<b>pecunia</b>	money; property, riches
<b>pecus</b>	livestock, cattle
<b>pelagus</b>	sea
<b>pello</b>	strike, push; drive out, expel
<b>Pelopeius</b>	Pelopian, of Pelops (settled the Peloponnesus)
<b>penates</b>	household gods
<b>pendo</b>	suspend, weigh; pay, suffer; consider
<b>pendeo</b>	hang; depend, rely
<b>Peneis</b>	Daphne; belonging to the Peneus (river in Thessaly)
<b>Peneius</b>	Penean
<b>penetro</b>	make one's way into, penetrate
<b>Peneus</b>	Penean
<b>penitus</b>	from within; far away; deeply
<b>penna</b>	wing, feather
<b>per</b>	through, along
<b>perago</b>	accomplish, complete; disturb, trouble; describe
<b>peraratus</b>	ploughed through, furrowed
<b>perceler</b>	very quick, sudden
<b>percello</b>	overturn, upset, strike; ruin, destroy
<b>percipio</b>	perceive, observe; seize, occupy; understand
<b>percutio</b>	strike, pierce, transfix
<b>perdo</b>	ruin, spoil
<b>perduco</b>	conduct
<b>peregrinus</b>	foreign
<b>perennis</b>	constant, enduring
<b>pereo</b>	vanish; be done in, perish, die; suffer
<b>perfacilis</b>	very easy
<b>perfero</b>	carry on, endure
<b>perfidus</b>	treacherous, dishonest
<b>perflagitiosus</b>	very shameful
<b>perfugium</b>	shelter, refuge, asylum
<b>perfuno</b>	pour through, drench, suffuse
<b>pergravis</b>	very important, very serious
<b>perhibeo</b>	say, assert; call, name
<b>periculum</b>	danger, risk; trial attempt
<b>perlego</b>	read through; thoroughly examine
<b>perlucidulus</b>	somewhat transparent
<b>permaturo</b>	ripen fully
<b>permisceo</b>	blend thoroughly, mix up
<b>permitto</b>	surrender, commit; permit
<b>permulceo</b>	rub gently; soothe, charm, flatter
<b>permultus</b>	very many, very much
<b>permutatio</b>	change, alteration; exchange
<b>permuto</b>	alter completely; exchange
<b>pernicies</b>	ruin, bane
<b>pernix</b>	leggy, long-legged
<b>pernumero</b>	fully enumerate, count out

<b>perosus</b>	hating; weary of, disgusted with
<b>perpetior</b>	endure, bear, suffer
<b>perpetuus</b>	continual, everlasting, perpetual
<b>Persae</b>	the Parthians; also Persians
<b>perscribo</b>	write out in full, finish writing
<b>persequor</b>	follow persistently, catch up with, pursue, harass
<b>Persicus</b>	Persian
<b>persona</b>	person, character
<b>persono</b>	resound, fill with sound; cry out
<b>perspicio</b>	inspect thoroughly; discern, recognize
<b>perterritus</b>	terrified
<b>pertimesco</b>	be frightened, be alarmed
<b>pertinacia</b>	perseverance, persistence, obstinacy
<b>pertinax</b>	persevering, obstinate, stubborn
<b>perturpis</b>	very shameful
<b>peruro</b>	burn up
<b>pervenio</b>	reach, arrive
<b>perverto</b>	overturn, overthrow; ruin, corrupt
<b>pervigilo</b>	watch all night, remain awake
<b>pervinco</b>	prevail over, overcome
<b>pervolvo</b>	go on unwinding
<b>pervulgo</b>	make public, spread abroad
<b>pes</b>	foot; (naut.) the line used to tie a square sail to the mast
<b>pessimus</b>	the worst, extremely bad
<b>pestifer</b>	destructive, pernicious; sickening
<b>pestilentia</b>	plague, pestilence
<b>pestis</b>	physical destruction; plague, affliction
<b>petitor</b>	candidate for office; one who tries to obtain something
<b>peto</b>	seek; attack
<b>petulans</b>	impudent, petulant, rude
<b>petulantia</b>	impudence, petulance
<b>pharetra</b>	a quiver (for arrows)
<b>pharetratus</b>	wearing a quiver, quivered
<b>phaselus</b>	a light ship
<b>Philemon</b>	Philemon, Baucis's husband
<b>Philippi</b>	city in Macedonia on the borders of Thrace
<b>philyra</b>	a linden tree
<b>Phoebe</b>	Phoebe, goddess of the moon
<b>Phoebus</b>	Apollo (as god of light)
<b>Phrygius</b>	of Phrygia, Phrygian (region of Asia Minor)
<b>pictus</b>	painted, tattooed, decorated
<b>Pieris</b>	Pieris (a muse); pl. the Muses
<b>pietas</b>	dutiful respect
<b>piger</b>	sluggish, torpid, lazy
<b>pignus</b>	pledge; something given as security or risked in a bet
<b>pila</b>	mortar; pillar; a ball
<b>pilum</b>	javelin
<b>pinus</b>	pine tree
<b>pipio</b>	chirp
<b>Piraeus</b>	Piraeus (port of Athens)
<b>Pirithoos</b>	Pirithous, friend of Theseus; detained in the underworld trying to rescue Proserpina
<b>piscis</b>	fish

<b>Pittheus</b>	Pitthean, ruled by Pittheus (Theseus's grandfather)
<b>pius</b>	dutiful, conscientious, upright
<b>placeo</b>	be pleasing to
<b>placidus</b>	calm, quiet, still, peaceful
<b>plaga</b>	a trap, snare; calamity, blow
<b>plangor</b>	striking, beating; wailing
<b>plebeius</b>	plebeian, of the common people; vulgar
<b>plenus</b>	full
<b>plerusque</b>	the majority, most
<b>pluma</b>	feather, plume
<b>plumbum</b>	lead, used for drawing lines
<b>plurimus</b>	the most
<b>plus</b>	more
<b>Pluto</b>	king of the underworld
<b>poculum</b>	cup
<b>podagra</b>	gout, a painful inflammation of the joints of the foot
<b>poema</b>	poem
<b>poena</b>	penalty
<b>poeta</b>	poet
<b>politus</b>	polished, accomplished, refined
<b>pollex</b>	thumb
<b>polliceor</b>	promise
<b>Pollionius</b>	of Pollio, brother of Asinius, the napkin thief; Pollio was an orator and <b>historian</b>
<b>Polyhymnia</b>	one of the muses
<b>pomifer</b>	fruit-bearing
<b>pompa</b>	procession, solemn procession
<b>Pompeius</b>	Pompey the great, Caesar's chief rival
<b>pomum</b>	fruit tree
<b>pono</b>	put, place; provide
<b>pons</b>	bridge
<b>Ponticus</b>	of or on the Black Sea
<b>pontifex</b>	high-priest
<b>pontus</b>	sea
<b>populus</b>	the people; the public; populace
<b>porrigo</b>	stretch, reach out, extend
<b>porro</b>	straight on; hereafter
<b>porta</b>	gate, door
<b>portentum</b>	omen, sign, portent; monster
<b>porto</b>	carry, take, bring
<b>portus</b>	port, harbor
<b>posco</b>	demand
<b>possideo</b>	possess, own
<b>possum</b>	be able
<b>post</b>	behind; later, afterward
<b>postea</b>	after this, afterwards, later
<b>posterus</b>	following, next
<b>posthac</b>	henceforth, in the future
<b>postilla</b>	afterwards, after that time
<b>postis</b>	doorpost
<b>postmodo</b>	afterwards, a little later
<b>postquam</b>	after
<b>postremo</b>	at last, finally

<b>postremus</b>	last, the last; worst
<b>postulo</b>	demand, require, request
<b>Postumus</b>	addressee of Ode 2.14, otherwise unknown
<b>potens</b>	powerful
<b>potentia</b>	power, might, force
<b>potestas</b>	ability, sovereignty, dominion; power
<b>potio</b>	drink, potion
<b>potior</b>	get possession of
<b>potis</b>	having the power, able; possible
<b>potius</b>	rather, preferable, more
<b>prae</b>	before, in front of; in comparison with
<b>praebeo</b>	offer; grant; give
<b>praecedo</b>	precede, lead the way
<b>praeceps</b>	headlong
<b>praecipio</b>	instruct, admonish; anticipate
<b>praecipito</b>	throw down; rush down, drop
<b>praecipuus</b>	special, excellent, chief
<b>praeclarus</b>	very beautiful; noted, remarkable
<b>praecordia</b>	midriff; stomach; breast, heart
<b>praeda</b>	plunder, booty, pillage; profit
<b>praedico</b>	(-are) - make known, proclaim
<b>praedico</b>	(-ere) - predict; advise, warn
<b>praedor</b>	plunder, rob; take
<b>praefero</b>	prefer, place before
<b>praestestio</b>	delight, desire greatly
<b>praemium</b>	reward, privilege, prize
<b>praeopto</b>	prefer, desire more
<b>praeparo</b>	prepare, equip
<b>praeporto</b>	bear before
<b>praeripio</b>	carry off, snatch away
<b>praeruptus</b>	broken off, steep, rugged
<b>praescriptio</b>	inscription, introduction; limit
<b>praesens</b>	face to face, in person, present
<b>praesertim</b>	especially, particularly
<b>praesidium</b>	defense, protection; garrison
<b>praestans</b>	excellent, superior
<b>praesto</b>	adv. - at hand, present; helpful
<b>praesto</b>	verb - surpass; is preferable; be responsible for; perform, execute
<b>praeter</b>	beyond
<b>praeterea</b>	besides, moreover
<b>praetereo</b>	go beyond, pass
<b>praetor</b>	commander; magistrate, governor, praetor
<b>praetrepidans</b>	trembling in anticipation
<b>pratium</b>	meadow
<b>precor</b>	beg, request, beseech
<b>premo</b>	press, weight down
<b>presso</b>	press
<b>pretium</b>	price; cost
<b>prex</b>	prayer, entreaty
<b>Priamides</b>	son of Priam
<b>primo</b>	at first, in the beginning
<b>primus</b>	first; the tip of

<b>princeps</b>	first, earliest; emperor
<b>principium</b>	beginning; foundations, principles
<b>prior, prius</b>	former
<b>priscus</b>	ancient, olden, old-fashioned
<b>privo</b>	free, release, deliver; deprive
<b>pro</b>	in front of; in return for; in the capacity of
<b>proavus</b>	great-grandfather; ancestor
<b>probe</b>	well
<b>probo</b>	approve, commend; recommend; prove
<b>probrum</b>	shame, disgrace, dishonor
<b>procax</b>	bold, insolent, pertinacious
<b>procedo</b>	move forward, advance, proceed
<b>procella</b>	storm, gale
<b>proceritas</b>	high growth, height, tallness
<b>procreo</b>	generate, procreate, produce
<b>procul</b>	in the distance far off; far, remote, distant
<b>procurro</b>	run forward, charge; project, jut
<b>prodeo</b>	go forward; appear as a witness; appear
<b>proditor</b>	betrayed, traitor
<b>prodo</b>	report, reveal; proclaim
<b>produco</b>	lead forward; cause to appear
<b>proelium</b>	battle
<b>profanus</b>	not dedicated to religious use; not initiated into a cult
<b>profecto</b>	actually, indeed, really
<b>profero</b>	publish, reach forth, stretch
<b>proficiscor</b>	set out, proceed
<b>profluo</b>	flow along; glide
<b>profundo</b>	pour out; expend
<b>progenies</b>	offspring, progeny
<b>progigno</b>	beget, give birth
<b>progredior</b>	move forward, advance, proceed
<b>prohibeo</b>	restrain, hinder, prevent; forbid
<b>proicio</b>	throw out, throw; extend
<b>prolabor</b>	glide forward, slide along, slip
<b>prolapsio</b>	slipping, falling
<b>promitto</b>	send forth; undertake, promise, guarantee
<b>promo</b>	produce; express
<b>pronus</b>	leaning forward; sloping; face down, prone; flat
<b>prope</b>	near
<b>propero</b>	hurry
<b>propinquus</b>	neighbor; kinsman, relative
<b>propitius</b>	favorable, well-disposed, kind
<b>propono</b>	set forth, offer, propound, propose
<b>Propontis</b>	the Propontis or Sea of Marmora, between the Black Sea and the Aegean
<b>proprius</b>	special, particular, proper
<b>propter</b>	because of, on account of
<b>propulso</b>	drive back, repel, repulse
<b>prosilio</b>	jump forward, spring up; start out
<b>prospecto</b>	look at, gaze upon; command; await
<b>prospectus</b>	distant view, prospect
<b>prosperus</b>	favorable, fortunate; propitious
<b>prospicio</b>	look forward, look out, look; watch

<b>prosterno</b>	spread out, throw down, overthrow
<b>prosum</b>	be of use, help, profit
<b>protendo</b>	stretch, reach out, extend
<b>protero</b>	supplant; trample, wear down, crush
<b>protervus</b>	violent, vehement; impudent
<b>protinus</b>	continuously, forward; immediately
<b>pruna</b>	burning coal, live coal
<b>provincia</b>	province
<b>proximus</b>	nearest
<b>pubes</b>	the adult population; manpower
<b>publicus</b>	public, common
<b>Publius</b>	Roman family name
<b>prudens</b>	shameful, modest, shy, sensitive
<b>pudicitia</b>	modesty, virtue, chastity
<b>pudicus</b>	chaste, decent, sexually modest
<b>Pudor</b>	decency personified
<b>pudor</b>	a sense of shame; decency, modesty
<b>puella</b>	girl; young woman; girlfriend
<b>puer</b>	boy; colloq., of a friend; slave
<b>pueritia</b>	boyhood, childhood
<b>pugna</b>	a fight, combat
<b>pugno</b>	to fight
<b>pulcher</b>	beautiful, handsome, lovely
<b>pulchritudo</b>	beauty, excellence
<b>pullus</b>	dusky, dark-colored
<b>pulso</b>	strike, beat, hammer
<b>pulvinar</b>	a couch on which images of the gods were placed at a banquet offered to the gods
<b>pulvis</b>	dust; sand
<b>pumex</b>	pumice, a volcanic rock used to polish books
<b>puppis</b>	the stern, poop; a ship
<b>purpura</b>	purple dye; any purple-dyed cloth; a shellfish yielding a purple dye;
<b>purpureus</b>	purple
<b>purus</b>	clean pure; plain; unembellished
<b>pusio</b>	a little boy
<b>puto</b>	think; consider
<b>Pygmalion</b>	Pygmalion, created a statue and fell in love with it
<b>pyramis</b>	pyramid
<b>Pyramus</b>	Thisbe's lover
<b>Pyrrha</b>	experienced lover of Ode 1.5
<b>Python</b>	the Python, a huge snake killed by Apollo near Delphi
<b>pyxis</b>	a small box, casket
<b>qua</b>	whre, in what direction; to what extent
<b>quadrantarius</b>	one fourth
<b>quadrimus</b>	four years old, of four winters
<b>quaero</b>	ask, ask for, seek
<b>quaeso</b>	pray, request; impers. please
<b>quaestio</b>	examination, inquiry
<b>qualibet</b>	everywhere, where you will; in any way
<b>qualis</b>	of what kind; such as
<b>qualiscumque</b>	of whatever sort or quality; such as it is, for whatever it is worth
<b>quam</b>	to which extent or degree; how; as, than
<b>quamdiu</b>	as long as

<b>quamquam</b>	although
<b>quamvis</b>	to any degree you like, as much as can be; with subjunctive – even though
<b>quando</b>	following si, at any time
<b>quandoquidem</b>	since
<b>quantuluscumque</b>	however small or trifling
<b>quantum</b>	whatever amount; (with est) of all that exist
<b>quantus</b>	how much, how great, pl. how many
<b>quare</b>	on account of which thing; wherefore, therefore
<b>quartus</b>	fourth, the fourth
<b>quasso</b>	shake repeatedly
<b>quasi</b>	as if
<b>quatio</b>	shake
<b>-que</b>	and
<b>queo</b>	to be able
<b>quercus</b>	oak, oak tree
<b>querela</b>	lament; complaint, accusation
<b>querimonia</b>	complaining, lamentation, accusation
<b>queror</b>	complain
<b>questus</b>	complaint, protest
<b>qui</b>	who, which
<b>quia</b>	because
<b>quicquam</b>	same as quisquam
<b>quicum</b>	whoever
<b>quicumque</b>	whoever, whatever
<b>quidam</b>	a certain; pl. some
<b>quidem</b>	certainly, indeed
<b>quies</b>	sleep, repose
<b>quilibet</b>	whoever or whatever you please; anyone, anything
<b>quin</b>	why not; that not; so as to prevent; that, but that
<b>quinam</b>	same as quisnam
<b>Quintia</b>	the good-looking woman compared to Lesbia in #86
<b>Quintilia</b>	wife or mistress of Licinius Calvus, #96
<b>Quintilius</b>	poet of Cremona, friend of Horace and relative of Vergil
<b>quintus</b>	the fifth; quintessence
<b>Quiris</b>	of Rome, Roman
<b>Quirites</b>	the Romans
<b>quis, quid</b>	who? what?
<b>quisnam</b>	who then? who in the world?
<b>quisquam</b>	anyone, anything
<b>quisque</b>	each one
<b>quisquis</b>	whoever, whatever
<b>quivis</b>	whoever or whatever you wish; anyone, anything
<b>quo</b>	to which place, whither
<b>quoad</b>	until; as long as; to the extent that, to the degree that
<b>quod</b>	because
<b>quodsi</b>	but though, now
<b>quomodo</b>	how? in what way?
<b>quondam</b>	once, formerly
<b>quoniam</b>	since, because
<b>quoque</b>	also
<b>quoquo</b>	in every direction
<b>quot</b>	how many, as many

<b>quotiens</b>	as often as, whenever
<b>quotquot</b>	whatever number, as many as
<b>radicitus</b>	by the roots, utterly, radically
<b>radius</b>	ray (of the sun); staff, rod
<b>radix</b>	root
<b>rado</b>	scrape, scratch, rub
<b>ramalia</b>	twigs, shoots, sticks
<b>ramus</b>	branch, twig
<b>rapacitas</b>	greed, rapacity
<b>rapax</b>	tearing, furious, violent; insatiable
<b>rapidus</b>	strongly flowing, swiftly moving, rapid; scorching
<b>rapio</b>	seize and carry off
<b>rarus</b>	thin; far apart, here and there
<b>ratio</b>	account, reason; business, matter, affair; method; using your reason
<b>ratis</b>	raft; boat, ship
<b>raucus</b>	hoarse; roaring, ringing
<b>Ravidus</b>	cognomen of Catullus's rival
<b>recedo</b>	fall back, give ground, withdraw, recede
<b>recens</b>	recent, fresh
<b>recipio</b>	receive, take in
<b>reclinatus</b>	bent back; relieved
<b>recludo</b>	open; uncover, lay bare
<b>recondo</b>	hide
<b>recordatio</b>	recollection, remembrance
<b>recordor</b>	think over; meditate, ponder
<b>recreo</b>	renew, restore, revive
<b>rectus</b>	straight, erect, straight-limbed
<b>recuro</b>	restore
<b>recurro</b>	return, hurry back
<b>recuso</b>	reject, decline; refuse
<b>reddo</b>	give back, restore; repay; pay; render
<b>redemptor</b>	contractor, undertaker, farmer
<b>redeo</b>	return
<b>redigo</b>	drive back, force back; subdue
<b>redimiculum</b>	band, necklace, frontlet
<b>redimio</b>	encircle, wind, crown
<b>redoleo</b>	smell of, be redolent of; breathe, exhale
<b>redono</b>	give back, restore, return
<b>reduco</b>	bring back
<b>redundo</b>	run over, overflow
<b>refero</b>	bring back; report; write down
<b>refertus</b>	stuffed, filled, crowded, replete
<b>reficio</b>	restore
<b>reflecto</b>	bend back
<b>reformido</b>	fear greatly, dread, shudder
<b>refreno</b>	bridle, check, control
<b>refugio</b>	flee, flee back, escape
<b>refuto</b>	repel, refute, disprove
<b>regalis</b>	kingly, royal, regal
<b>regina</b>	queen
<b>regio</b>	direction; area, neighborhood
<b>regius</b>	royal; princely, splendid; <b>carta regia</b> , a large piece of paper

<b>regno</b>	rule, reign
<b>regnum</b>	kingdom,; dominion, rule
<b>rego</b>	direct, manage, guide, control
<b>reicio</b>	throw back
<b>relevo</b>	alleviate, relieve; lighten
<b>religio</b>	religious scruple, taboo, or impediment; religious observance
<b>religo</b>	tie back, tie up; untie
<b>relinquo</b>	quit, leave, forsake
<b>reliquus</b>	the rest of, remaining
<b>remaneo</b>	stay behind, remain
<b>remigium</b>	rowing; the oars
<b>remitto</b>	send back, return
<b>remollesco</b>	became soft again; soften
<b>remoror</b>	delay, defer, hold back
<b>remotus</b>	removed, remote, distant
<b>removeo</b>	move back, withdraw; remove
<b>remuneror</b>	reward, repay
<b>remus</b>	oar
<b>renideo</b>	shine again, glisten; smile
<b>renovo</b>	renew, restore
<b>reor</b>	believe, think, imagine
<b>reparo</b>	recover, retrieve, renew; restore
<b>repello</b>	drive back, repulse; reject
<b>repente</b>	suddenly, immediately
<b>repentinus</b>	sudden, unexpected
<b>reperio</b>	find, discover
<b>repertor</b>	inventor, deviser, author
<b>repeto</b>	attack again; demand back, seek again
<b>repleo</b>	fill again; complete, replenish
<b>repono</b>	put back; put to rest
<b>reporto</b>	carry back, return
<b>reposco</b>	demand back; claim as one's right, demand
<b>reprehendo</b>	hold back, restrain, check
<b>repugno</b>	oppose, resist
<b>requies</b>	rest, relaxation
<b>requiesco</b>	rest, find relief
<b>requiro</b>	try to find, seek, look for, ask about; need miss
<b>res</b>	property, wealth; thing, matter
<b>res publica</b>	republic, the state
<b>rescribo</b>	write back
<b>reseco</b>	cut loose, cut off
<b>resido</b>	settle, sit down
<b>resisto</b>	halt, stop, stay; resist, oppose, reply
<b>resono</b>	resound, echo
<b>resorbeo</b>	suck back, swallow again
<b>respecto</b>	have regard for, count on; to keep on looking back at
<b>respergo</b>	sprinkle, besprinkle
<b>respicio</b>	look back; consider
<b>respondeo</b>	answer, reply
<b>respuo</b>	spit back; reject, refuse
<b>restituo</b>	rebuild; restore, cure; give back unharmed
<b>resto</b>	withstand, resist, oppose; remain

<b>resupinus</b>	bent back, lying on the back, supine
<b>resurgo</b>	rise again; be restored
<b>retineo</b>	hold fast; keep
<b>retraho</b>	draw back, withdraw
<b>retro</b>	back, backward
<b>reus</b>	accused, defendant
<b>revello</b>	tear off, tear out
<b>reverens</b>	respectful, reverent
<b>revertō</b>	return, come back
<b>revoco</b>	call back
<b>rex</b>	king
<b>Rhenus</b>	the Rhine river
<b>Rhodus</b>	the island of Rhodes
<b>Rhoeteus</b>	Trojan (nearby promontory of Rhoeteum)
<b>rictus</b>	gaping jaws, mouth wide open
<b>rideo</b>	laugh
<b>rigor</b>	stiffness, hardness, rigor
<b>riguus</b>	abounding in water, irrigating
<b>rima</b>	crack, fissure
<b>ripa</b>	bank (of a river); shore
<b>ritus</b>	religious ceremony, rite; style
<b>rivalis</b>	competitor, rival, adversary
<b>rivus</b>	stream
<b>rixa</b>	quarrel, brawl
<b>rodo</b>	gnaw, eat away, corrode
<b>rogo</b>	ask for
<b>rogus</b>	funeral pyre
<b>Roma</b>	Rome
<b>Romanus</b>	Roman
<b>Romulus</b>	founder of Rome
<b>rosa</b>	rose
<b>roseus</b>	rosy, red
<b>rostrum</b>	speakers' platform; beak, bill; prow
<b>rota</b>	wheel
<b>rubeo</b>	to be or become red
<b>ruber</b>	red
<b>rubus</b>	a blackberry bush
<b>rudo</b>	roar, bellow
<b>rudus</b>	rubbish, debris
<b>Rufus</b>	M. Caelius Rufus, probably in #s 58, 69, and 77. Cicero defends him in <b>Pro Caelio</b> .
<b>rugā</b>	wrinkle, crease in the face
<b>rugosus</b>	wrinkled, shrivelled
<b>ruina</b>	collapse, ruin
<b>rumor</b>	murmur; applause; common talk; reputation
<b>rumpo</b>	break, rupture, split, burst
<b>rupes</b>	rock, cliff
<b>rursus</b>	back again; contrariwise
<b>rus</b>	country, boondocks
<b>rusticus</b>	rustic; of the country, rural
<b>sabbata</b>	great festival; the sabbath
<b>Sabellus</b>	Sabelian; with <b>anus</b> , an old hag
<b>Sabinus</b>	Sabine; from the Sabine country northeast of Rome

<b>sacculus</b>	purse
<b>sacer</b>	sacred, holy; accursed, detestable
<b>sacerdos</b>	priest, priestess
<b>saeculum</b>	generation
<b>saepe</b>	often
<b>saepio</b>	enclose; surround with a wall or hedge
<b>Saetabus</b>	of or made in Saetabis, a town in Hispania
<b>saevio</b>	to rage, rave
<b>saevus</b>	fierce, savage
<b>Sagae</b>	the Sacae, a Scythian people
<b>sagitta</b>	arrow
<b>sagittifer</b>	arrow-bearing
<b>sal</b>	salt; wit; the sea
<b>Saliaris</b>	belonging to the Salii, Salian; splendid, sumptuous
<b>salignus</b>	of willow
<b>salio</b>	jump, leap, spring
<b>salsus</b>	salty, briny; witty, clever
<b>saltus</b>	rough woodland broken with glades; a large country estate
<b>salus</b>	safety, well-being
<b>salveo</b>	be well, be in good health
<b>salvus</b>	well, safe, uninjured
<b>Samos</b>	Samos, an island near Ephesus
<b>sanabilis</b>	curable, remediable
<b>sancititas</b>	holiness, sacredness; integrity, honor
<b>sanctus</b>	holy, sacred, inviolate
<b>sanguis</b>	blood
<b>sanus</b>	healthy; sane sober
<b>sapiens</b>	wise, sensible
<b>sapientia</b>	wisdom, philosophy; prudence
<b>sapio</b>	taste of, have a flavor of; be sensible
<b>sapor</b>	taste, relish, flavor; taste, elegance
<b>Sapphicus</b>	Sapphic, belonging to Sappho
<b>sarculum</b>	a little hoe, garden hoe
<b>satietas</b>	fullness, satiety; loathing disgust
<b>satio</b>	fill, satisfy
<b>satis</b>	enough
<b>Saturnalis</b>	Saturnian
<b>Saturnius</b>	of Saturn, Saturnian
<b>saturo</b>	fill, glut, satiate
<b>satyrus</b>	a Satyr, demigod of wild places; assoc. with Bacchus
<b>saucius</b>	wounded, hurt
<b>saxeus</b>	of rock, rocky, stony
<b>saxum</b>	stone, rock
<b>scando</b>	mount, climb, ascend
<b>sceleratus</b>	wicked, accursed; polluted, profaned
<b>scelestus</b>	wicked; wretched
<b>scelus</b>	crime, iniquity; a wicked act
<b>schola</b>	school; leisure for learning, debate, disputation
<b>scilicet</b>	clearly, evidently, no doubt
<b>scindo</b>	cut, tear, split; separate
<b>scio</b>	know
<b>scopulus</b>	cliff, crag

<b>scortillum</b>	little bimbo
<b>scribo</b>	write
<b>scrinium</b>	chest, box; desk
<b>scriptor</b>	writer, scribe, narrator
<b>sculpo</b>	carve, cut, chisel
<b>scurra</b>	a fashionable man about town
<b>Scylla</b>	Scylla, (whirlpool at promontory of Sicilian straits)
<b>se, sese</b>	him/her/itself; themselves
<b>secedo</b>	withdraw, separate
<b>secerno</b>	separate, divide; dissociate
<b>seco</b>	cut; torment
<b>secretus</b>	set apart, remote, secluded, secret
<b>sector</b>	follow constantly; pursue, chase
<b>secundus</b>	following; favorable; second
<b>secus</b>	otherwise, differently; (with negative) even so, just so
<b>sed</b>	but
<b>sedeo</b>	sit
<b>sedes</b>	seat; place, home
<b>sedile</b>	seat, bench, stool, chair
<b>seditionus</b>	seditionous, turbulent, factious
<b>seduco</b>	lead away, draw aside; separate, divide
<b>sedulus</b>	persistent, busy, diligent
<b>segnis</b>	slow, tardy, slack, sluggish
<b>seiungo</b>	separate, sever, divide
<b>semel</b>	once, a single time; once and for all
<b>semimortuus</b>	half-dead
<b>semper</b>	always, forever
<b>senatus</b>	senate
<b>senecta</b>	old age
<b>senectus</b>	old age; antiquity
<b>seneo</b>	to be old
<b>senex</b>	old man
<b>senilis</b>	of an old man, aged, senile
<b>senior</b>	older
<b>Senius</b>	with <b>balneas</b> , the name of a public bath at Rome
<b>sensus</b>	sensation; any of the senses; consciousness
<b>sentes</b>	thorns, briars
<b>sentio</b>	perceive, sense, feel
<b>sepelio</b>	bury, inter
<b>septemgeminus</b>	sevenfold; having seven mouths
<b>Septimillus</b>	diminutive of <b>Septimius</b>
<b>Septimius</b>	young Roman in love with <b>Acme</b> in #46
<b>sepulcrum</b>	tomb, sepulcher
<b>sequester</b>	intermediate, mediating; noun - trustee, mediator
<b>sequor</b>	follow
<b>serenus</b>	clear, unclouded; calm untroubled
<b>sera</b>	bar, bolt, crossbar
<b>Serapis</b>	Serapis, an Egyptian god
<b>serenus</b>	clear, bright; glad
<b>series</b>	succession, sequence, order
<b>serius</b>	grave, earnest, serious
<b>sermo</b>	conversation; topic of conversation

<b>sero</b>	verb - sow, plant; compose, link together
<b>sero</b>	adv. late
<b>serpens</b>	snake
<b>serus</b>	late
<b>serva</b>	female slave
<b>servio</b>	serve, be subject to
<b>servitus</b>	slavery
<b>servo</b>	keep, preserve, guard
<b>servus</b>	slave
<b>Sestianus</b>	of Sestius
<b>Sestius</b>	stooge of the senatorial faction. Defended by Cicero
<b>seu</b>	or if; whether...whether
<b>severitas</b>	seriousness, gravity, severity
<b>severus</b>	austere, stern, strict, grave
<b>sevoco</b>	call apart, withdraw; separate
<b>sex</b>	six
<b>si</b>	if
<b>sibilus</b>	any sibilant sound; hissing, whistling
<b>sic</b>	in this way, so, thus
<b>sicco</b>	dry, dry up; exhaust
<b>siccus</b>	dry
<b>sicine</b>	is this the way?
<b>Siculus</b>	Sicilian
<b>sicut</b>	in the same way as
<b>Sidonis</b>	Sidonian, Phoenician
<b>sidus</b>	star
<b>significo</b>	show, point out, express; mean, signify
<b>signum</b>	sign, signal
<b>silens</b>	still, calm, silent; noun pl. - the dead
<b>Silenus</b>	Silenus, attendant of Bacchus; pl. satyrs
<b>silesco</b>	become silent, grow quiet
<b>silex</b>	flint, granite
<b>silva</b>	forest, wood
<b>similis</b>	similar to, like
<b>simplex</b>	simple
<b>simplicitas</b>	simplicity, frankness, openness, candor
<b>simul</b>	at the same time, together, as well; as soon as
<b>simulacrum</b>	likeness, image, figure, staty; description
<b>simulo</b>	pretend, feign, simulate; copy, imitate
<b>simultas</b>	dissension, rivalry, jealousy
<b>sin</b>	but if
<b>sincerus</b>	without impairment, falsehood, or dishonesty; sincere
<b>sine</b>	without
<b>singuli</b>	single, separate, individual (things)
<b>singultus</b>	sobbing; panting, choking
<b>sinister</b>	left; harmful, perverse, misguided
<b>sino</b>	allow, permite, let
<b>sinuosus</b>	full of curves, sinuous, serpentine
<b>sinus</b>	fold of a garment; breast; bosom, refuge; bay
<b>siquis</b>	if any
<b>Sirmio</b>	long peninsula running out into Lacus Benacus (Lago di Garda)
<b>sisto</b>	place set, set up; stop, check

<b>Sisyphus</b>	king of Corinth; punished in the underworld by repeatedly rolling a stone uphill
<b>sitis</b>	thirst
<b>situs</b>	stagnation, mold, rust, decrepitude
<b>sive</b>	or if; whether...or
<b>sobrius</b>	sober, temperate, content
<b>socio</b>	join together, associate, unite
<b>socius</b>	companion, partner, comrade
<b>sodalis</b>	comrade, buddy
<b>sodes</b>	if you please
<b>sol</b>	the sun
<b>solaciolum</b>	a little solace, comfort
<b>soleo</b>	to be accustomed; to "know," i.e. be sexually intimate with
<b>solidus</b>	undivided, whole, complete; firm, resolute
<b>solitudo</b>	loneliness, solitude; desert, wilderness
<b>solitus</b>	accustomed, usual, habitual
<b>sollertia</b>	skill, ingenuity, expertness
<b>sollicito</b>	disturb, agitate; distress
<b>solum</b>	base, floor; soil, earth, ground; adv., only
<b>solus</b>	only, alone, lonely
<b>solvo</b>	let off; discharge, fulfill; loosen
<b>somnus</b>	sleep
<b>sonitus</b>	sound
<b>sopio</b>	put to sleep
<b>sopor</b>	sleep
<b>sporatus</b>	unconscious, in deep sleep
<b>Soracte</b>	lofty mountain in Etruria
<b>sordidus</b>	dirty, squalid, tacky, sordid
<b>sordes</b>	filth, squalor
<b>soror</b>	sister
<b>Sorores</b>	the Parcae; they distributed good, evil, and life itself
<b>sors</b>	a lot, fate, destiny, chance, fortune
<b>sortior</b>	cast lots, draw lots; obtain
<b>sospes</b>	safe
<b>spargo</b>	strew, scatter, sprinkle
<b>spatior</b>	spread out, expand; march, go
<b>spatium</b>	racetrack; area, space, extent
<b>species</b>	appearance, sight; resemblance
<b>specto</b>	watch look at
<b>speculator</b>	spy, scout, explorer
<b>sperno</b>	scorn, spurn, reject
<b>spero</b>	hope, hope for; anticipate
<b>spes</b>	hope
<b>spiculum</b>	sting; dart, javeline, arrow
<b>spinus</b>	thorny, prickly; harsh, obscure, confused
<b>splendidus</b>	brilliant, bright, glittering
<b>splendor</b>	brightness, brilliance, splendor
<b>spolio</b>	strip; rob, plunder, pillage
<b>sponda</b>	bedstead, bedframe; bed
<b>spondeo</b>	promise solemnly, vow; promise
<b>spons</b>	free will, impulse; by oneself
<b>sponsus</b>	a betrothed man
<b>spretor</b>	one who disdains or scorns

<b>spumo</b>	foam froth
<b>spumosus</b>	full of foam, covered with foam
<b>squalor</b>	dirtiness, filthiness, squalor
<b>stagnum</b>	swamp, pool; waters
<b>statim</b>	immediately, at once
<b>statua</b>	statue
<b>statuo</b>	establish, ordain; erect
<b>sterilis</b>	unfruitful, barren
<b>sterno</b>	flatten; cover; throw down
<b>sternuo</b>	sneeze
<b>stimulus</b>	incentive, incitement, stimulus
<b>stipendium</b>	tax, tribute; income
<b>stipes</b>	log, post, stake
<b>stipula</b>	stalk, stem; straw
<b>stirps</b>	stem, stal, root; offspring
<b>stiva</b>	plough handle
<b>sto</b>	stand
<b>stramen</b>	straw, litter
<b>strenuus</b>	brisk, nimble, quick; vigorous
<b>stridens</b>	hissing, whizzing, making a loud noise
<b>stringo</b>	draw tight, compress; cli, prune
<b>strix</b>	screech owl
<b>strophium</b>	breast band, stay
<b>studeo</b>	be eager, be diligent, desir
<b>studiosus</b>	eager, zealous, studious
<b>studium</b>	zeal, ardor, eagerness, enthusiasm; pursuit, pastime
<b>stupeo</b>	be stunned, be astounded, be stupefied
<b>suaviatus</b>	having kissed
<b>suavis</b>	agreeable, pleasant
<b>suavitas</b>	sweetness, pleasantness
<b>sub</b>	under
<b>subdo</b>	apply; furnish; plunge into
<b>subeo</b>	go beneath; approach
<b>subicio</b>	place under, make subject; subordinate
<b>subito</b>	suddenly, at once, quickly
<b>sublevo</b>	support; alleviate, assuage
<b>sublimis</b>	high
<b>submissus</b>	lowered, low; low soft, gentle
<b>suboles</b>	offspring, stock, lineage, race
<b>subrepo</b>	creep up to, steal upon
<b>subscribo</b>	write underneath; indict, accuse
<b>subsellium</b>	judge's seat; court, tribunal
<b>subsido</b>	settle down, sink down
<b>subsum</b>	be under; be near, be at hand, impend
<b>subter</b>	below, beneath, underneath
<b>subtilis</b>	fince, delicate; precise, exact, accurate
<b>suburbanus</b>	located close to the city; suburban
<b>succendo</b>	kindle, inflame, fire
<b>succingo</b>	equip; surround, furnish
<b>succresco</b>	grow from below, grow up
<b>sudarium</b>	cloth carried to wipe off sweat, also used as a napkin
<b>sudo</b>	sweat, perspire

<b>sudor</b>	sweat, perspiration
<b>Suffenus</b>	conceited poet of #22
<b>suffundo</b>	suffuse, pour into; intermingle
<b>sulcus</b>	furrow, trench; track, trail
<b>Sulla</b>	family name in the Cornelian family
<b>Sulmo</b>	Sulmo, Ovid's birthplace
<b>sum</b>	to be
<b>summoveo</b>	drive back, remove, clear away
<b>summus</b>	highest; the top of
<b>sumo</b>	take up
<b>sumptuosus</b>	expensive, lavish
<b>suopte</b>	intensive form of suus
<b>super</b>	over, above; more; besides
<b>superbia</b>	pride
<b>superbus</b>	proud, haughty
<b>supercilium</b>	eyebrow
<b>superinicio</b>	throw on, throw over
<b>supero</b>	surpass, defeat
<b>supersto</b>	stand over, stand upon
<b>superus</b>	higher, upper; older; former
<b>supinus</b>	backwards; supine
<b>suppleo</b>	fill up, fill out; add
<b>supplex</b>	begging, humble; noun - suppliant, petitioner
<b>supplicium</b>	punishment; humiliation; supplication
<b>suppono</b>	substitute for, put in the place of; put below
<b>supremus</b>	highest; final; decisive, critical, desperate
<b>sura</b>	calf, back part of the leg
<b>surgo</b>	rise, get up
<b>surripio</b>	steal
<b>suscenseo</b>	be angry, be indignant
<b>suscipio</b>	undertake, begin; catch, receive
<b>suscito</b>	rouse, dislodge
<b>suspendo</b>	hang, suspend
<b>suspicio</b>	noun - suspicion, distrust; verb - admire, respect
<b>suspikor</b>	suspect, suppose
<b>suspiro</b>	breathe deeply, sigh
<b>sustineo</b>	hold up, uphold, support, sustain
<b>sustento</b>	hold up, support; feed; bear, endure
<b>susurrus</b>	whisper
<b>suus</b>	his/her/its/their/ own
<b>symphonia</b>	harmony, concord
<b>Syria</b>	the region between Asia Minor and Egypt
<b>Syrius</b>	of or from Syria; Syrian
<b>Syrtis</b>	shoals on the N. African coast between Carthage and Cyrene
<b>tabella</b>	board, placard, tablet
<b>taberna</b>	hut; inn, hostel
<b>tabesco</b>	dwindle, melt, decay
<b>tabula</b>	a flat piece of wood; a wax-coated writing tablet; pl. account books
<b>taceo</b>	be silent, say nothing
<b>tacitus</b>	unspeaking; silent
<b>tactus</b>	touching, touch, handling
<b>taeda</b>	torch; pine tree

<b>taeter</b>	foul, vile, horrible
<b>talentum</b>	a large sum of money; a weight of silver as a Greek unit of currency
<b>talis</b>	such a, such
<b>talus</b>	anklebone; ankle
<b>tam</b>	to such as degree, so; <b>tam...quam</b> : as much as
<b>tamen</b>	however, nevertheless
<b>tamquam</b>	as much, just as, as if
<b>tandem</b>	finally, at last
<b>tango</b>	touch
<b>tantum</b>	such a quantity, so much; to such a degree; only
<b>tantummodo</b>	only, merely
<b>tantus</b>	so much, pl. so many; so great, such
<b>tardipes</b>	slow-footed, lame
<b>tardus</b>	slow, late, dull
<b>taurus</b>	bull
<b>tectum</b>	roof; by meton., house
<b>tegimen</b>	covering, cover
<b>tego</b>	cover
<b>Telephus</b>	friend of Horace
<b>tellus</b>	earth, ground
<b>telum</b>	spear, javelin, missile
<b>temerarius</b>	rash, heedless, imprudent
<b>temeritas</b>	rashness, haste; accident
<b>temere</b>	thoughtlessly, rashly
<b>Tempe</b>	valley between Mt. Olympus and Mt. Ossa
<b>temperans</b>	sober, moderate, temperate
<b>tempero</b>	act temperately, be moderate; abstain, refrain; temper
<b>tempestas</b>	storm; weather; season
<b>tempestivus</b>	opportune, fitting, appropriate, suitable
<b>templum</b>	temple, sanctuary, shrine
<b>tempto</b>	try
<b>tempus</b>	time; the side of the forehead, temple
<b>tenax</b>	tenacious; stingy; steadfast
<b>tendo</b>	stretch, extend; aim, direct; tend
<b>tenebrae</b>	darkness; shade, shadow; place of concealment
<b>tenebricosus</b>	shadowy, dark
<b>Tenedos</b>	Tenedos, island near Troy where the Greeks hid
<b>teneo</b>	hold
<b>tener</b>	soft, tender, delicate; romantically tender
<b>tenuis</b>	thin
<b>tepefacio</b>	warm, make lukewarm
<b>tepeo</b>	be lukewarm; be indifferent
<b>tepidus</b>	lukewarm, tepid
<b>tepor</b>	warmth
<b>ter</b>	three times, thrice
<b>teres</b>	smooth; rounded
<b>tergeminus</b>	threefold, triple
<b>tergeo</b>	dry, wipe dry, cleanse
<b>tergum</b>	back; hide from an animal's back
<b>terminus</b>	boundary, bound, limit
<b>terra</b>	earth; land
<b>terreo</b>	frighten, alarm, terrify

<b>tertius</b>	third
<b>testa</b>	pitcher, jug, pottery
<b>testimonium</b>	testimony, evidence, witness
<b>testis</b>	witness, spectator; testicle
<b>textum</b>	fabric, texture
<b>thalamus</b>	bedroom; marriage
<b>Thaliarchus</b>	friend of Horace
<b>Theseus</b>	son of Aegeus, seducer of Ariadne, slayer of the Minotaur
<b>thiasus</b>	chorus, dancing group
<b>Thisbe</b>	Pyramus's beloved
<b>Thracia</b>	Thrace, land in southeastern Europe
<b>Thracius</b>	Thracian
<b>Threicius</b>	Thracian
<b>Thressus</b>	Thracian
<b>Thurinus</b>	Thurine, belonging to Thurion, a town on the Tarentine Gulf
<b>Thyneius</b>	Thynian ( a people of Bithynia)
<b>Thynia</b>	the country of the Thyni; Bithynia
<b>thyrsus</b>	stalk, stem; thorn
<b>Tiberis</b>	the Tiber river
<b>tibia</b>	pipe, flute
<b>Tiburs</b>	of or belonging to the Tibur(Tivoli) about 18 miles ENE of Rome
<b>tignum</b>	log, beam; trunk of a tree
<b>tigris</b>	tiger, tigress
<b>tilia</b>	linden tree, lime tree
<b>timeo</b>	be afraid; fear for
<b>timiditas</b>	fearfulness, timidity, apprehension
<b>timidus</b>	fearful, afraid, timid
<b>timor</b>	fear, anxiety
<b>Timor</b>	Fear personified
<b>tinguo</b>	wet, moisten, bathe; soak
<b>tintino</b>	make a ringing sound
<b>titubo</b>	stagger, totter; stammer; hesitate, falter
<b>Tityos</b>	son of Jupiter; in the underworld his liver constantly eaten by a vulture
<b>toga</b>	toga
<b>togatus</b>	wearing a toga
<b>tollo</b>	pick up, raise, take, carry off, steal
<b>torpeo</b>	be numb or paralyzed
<b>torpor</b>	numbness, paralysis
<b>Torquatus</b>	cognomen of the groom in #61
<b>torreo</b>	scorch, parch
<b>torus</b>	couch, sofa, bed; muscle
<b>tot</b>	so many
<b>totiens</b>	so often, as often
<b>totus</b>	the whole, all
<b>trabs</b>	tree trunk, timber; by meton., boat; penis, "shaft"
<b>tracto</b>	drag, tug, haul, pull; manage, control, handle
<b>trado</b>	hand down, pass on; consign
<b>traduco</b>	lead across, carry over
<b>traho</b>	draw, drag, lead, bring
<b>traicio</b>	go across; shoot across; transport; pierce
<b>trans</b>	across
<b>transeo</b>	go across, pass by; pervade

<b>transitus</b>	passage, transition
<b>treceni</b>	three hundred each, three hecatombs a day (Horace)
<b>trecenti</b>	three hundred
<b>tremebundus</b>	fearful, dreadful, formidable
<b>tremo</b>	shake, tremble, shudder at
<b>tremulus</b>	shaking, trembling, quivering
<b>trepido</b>	panic; bustle, hurry; tremble with excitement
<b>tres</b>	three
<b>tribunus</b>	tribune (representative of the common people)
<b>tribuo</b>	apportion, grant
<b>tricensimus</b>	the thirtieth
<b>triclinium</b>	dining room
<b>triremis</b>	a vessel having three banks of oars, a trireme
<b>tristis</b>	grim, fierce, gloomy; unhappy, sad
<b>tritus</b>	worn
<b>triumpho</b>	celebrate a triumph
<b>triumphus</b>	a triumphal procession, triumph; celebration
<b>Trivia</b>	Diana as Hecate
<b>Troes</b>	a Trojan
<b>Troia</b>	Troy
<b>Troianus</b>	Trojan
<b>trucido</b>	slaughter, butcher; destroy, ruin
<b>truculentus</b>	savage, fierce, grim
<b>truncus</b>	maimed, mutilated; noun - trunk, stem
<b>trivium</b>	cross-road, fork in the road; public square
<b>trux</b>	harsh, fierce, cruel, savage
<b>tu</b>	you
<b>tuba</b>	trumpet
<b>tueor</b>	look at, gaze upon, watch; maintain
<b>Tullius</b>	<b>nomen gentile</b> (2 <sup>nd</sup> name); often of Marcus Tullius Cicero
<b>Tullus</b>	the sixth king of Rome
<b>tum</b>	then, at that time
<b>tumeo</b>	swell, be swollen; grow excited
<b>tumidus</b>	swollen, bulging
<b>tumulo</b>	bury, inter
<b>tumultuor</b>	make a disturbance, be in confusion
<b>tumultuosus</b>	bustling, confused, disorderly, turbulent
<b>tumulus</b>	grave; heap of earth, hill
<b>tunc</b>	at that time
<b>tundo</b>	beat repeatedly, buffet, pound
<b>tunicatus</b>	wearing a tunic
<b>turba</b>	uproar, disorder, disturbance; the common crowd
<b>turbo</b>	noun - whirlwind, hurricane; verb - disturb, agitate
<b>turgidulus</b>	a little swollen
<b>turgidus</b>	swollen
<b>turpis</b>	disgusting, repulsive, shameful, indecent
<b>turpitude</b>	disgrace, dishonor; deformity
<b>turpo</b>	defile, pollute, deform
<b>turris</b>	tower, palace
<b>tus</b>	incense
<b>tussis</b>	a cough
<b>tutela</b>	tutelage, guardianship; protection

<b>tutus</b>	safe
<b>tuus</b>	your
<b>Tyrrhenus</b>	Tyrrhenian; the sea west of Italy
<b>uber</b>	abundant; fertile; rich
<b>ubi</b>	where
<b>ubique</b>	everywhere, anywhere
<b>udus</b>	wet
<b>ulcerosus</b>	full of sores; with <b>iecur</b> – a sore heart
<b>ulciscor</b>	take revenge on, punish
<b>ullus</b>	any
<b>ultimus</b>	last, final, farthest
<b>ultra</b>	further
<b>ultra</b>	beyond, on the other side; furthermore
<b>ulva</b>	swamp grass, sedge
<b>umbilicus</b>	navel; the ornamental end of the cylinder used to wind a papyrus roll
<b>umbra</b>	shade, shadow
<b>umbrosus</b>	full of shade, shady; shading
<b>umerus</b>	upper arm, shoulder
<b>umor</b>	moisture
<b>umquam</b>	ever
<b>una</b>	together; at the same time
<b>unanimus</b>	like-minded, sharing a single attitude
<b>unctus</b>	greasy, well-oiled, rich
<b>unda</b>	wave; waves of the sea, sea
<b>unde</b>	from which, whence
<b>undeni</b>	eleven, eleven each
<b>undique</b>	from all directions, from everywhere
<b>unguentum</b>	a fragrant ointment, unguent, or perfume
<b>unicus</b>	one and only, singular, unique, special
<b>universus</b>	all together, entire; pl. - everyone
<b>unus</b>	one, alone, only; any, an ordinary
<b>urbanitas</b>	elegance, refinement; politeness
<b>urbanus</b>	of the city, esp. Rome; having city manners, urbane
<b>urbs</b>	city
<b>urgeo</b>	put pressure on; oppress
<b>Urii</b>	Italian town assoc. with the cult of Venus
<b>urna</b>	urn, water jar; funerary vessel
<b>uro</b>	burn; pass., burn with anger or desire; keep alight
<b>urtica</b>	nettle
<b>usque</b>	all the way to, continuously, constantly
<b>ustulo</b>	char, burn
<b>usus</b>	use, practice, exercise; usefulness, value
<b>ut</b>	as, just as, when, where, how; conj. so that, with the result that, that
<b>utilis</b>	useful, beneficial
<b>utinam</b>	would that! if only!
<b>uterque</b>	each (of two)
<b>utor</b>	use
<b>utrimque</b>	on both sides, from each side
<b>utrum</b>	... <b>an</b> : whether...or
<b>uva</b>	a bunch of grapes
<b>uvidus</b>	damp
<b>uxor</b>	wife

<b>vacatio</b>	freedom, immunity, exemption
<b>vaco</b>	be empty, be vacant; be at leisure
<b>vacuus</b>	vacant, empty, empty-handed
<b>vadimonium</b>	bail, security, recognizance
<b>vado</b>	go hastily
<b>vadum</b>	ford, shallow place
<b>vae</b>	woe to, alas for
<b>vagor</b>	wander, roam
<b>vagus</b>	roaming, wandering, rambling; restless
<b>valde</b>	vehemently, strongly
<b>vale</b>	farewell!
<b>valeo</b>	have strength or health; be effective
<b>vallis</b>	valley, vale
<b>vanesco</b>	disappear, vanish
<b>vanus</b>	lacking substance, empty; vain, useless
<b>variatus</b>	diversified, changed
<b>varietas</b>	difference, diversity, variety
<b>varius</b>	diverse, different, varying
<b>Varius</b>	person mentioned in "The Bore" satire
<b>Varus</b>	friend of Catullus
<b>varus</b>	bent, crooked
<b>vastus</b>	desolate, uninhabited, featureless, dreary; huge
<b>vates</b>	prophet, seer
<b>Vatinianus</b>	of or pertaining to Publius Vatinus, an ally of Julius Caesar
<b>-ve</b>	or
<b>vecors</b>	silly, foolish, insane
<b>vehemens</b>	violent, forceful, zealous
<b>veho</b>	convey, carry, transport
<b>vel</b>	or; even
<b>velamen</b>	veil, cover
<b>velox</b>	swift, quick speedy
<b>velum</b>	sail
<b>velut</b>	just as
<b>vena</b>	vein, blood vessel; genius
<b>venator</b>	hunter
<b>venenatus</b>	poisoned
<b>venenum</b>	poison
<b>Veneres</b>	followers of Venus
<b>venia</b>	favor, kindness
<b>venio</b>	come
<b>venter</b>	belly, stomach
<b>ventilo</b>	toss in the air, air, display
<b>ventito</b>	come frequently or habitually, keep coming
<b>ventosus</b>	windy; swift; light
<b>ventus</b>	wind
<b>Venus</b>	goddess of love and charm
<b>venus</b>	beauty, grace; love, sexual love
<b>venustas</b>	charm, grace, delightfulness
<b>venustus</b>	lovely, attractive, charming; graceful, pretty, neat
<b>ver</b>	spring
<b>Veraniolus</b>	diminutive of Veranius
<b>Veranius</b>	friend of Catullus

<b>verbero</b>	beat, strike, knock
<b>verbum</b>	word
<b>verecundus</b>	ashamed, shy
<b>vereor</b>	fear, be afraid; revere, respect
<b>Vergilius</b>	the famous epic poet, protégé of Horace
<b>veritas</b>	truth, candor
<b>Veritas</b>	truth personified
<b>verna</b>	family slave
<b>vero</b>	in fact, certainly, truly
<b>Verona</b>	birthplace of Catullus
<b>verro</b>	sweep
<b>versiculus</b>	light verse, a short line or verse, epigrammatic verse
<b>verso</b>	keep turning; pass. toss and turn
<b>versus</b>	a line of verse; verse, poetry
<b>vertex</b>	whirlpool, whirlwind; top of the head; summit
<b>verto</b>	turn, direct; ascribe, refer
<b>verum</b>	but in fact, yes...but
<b>verus</b>	true
<b>vesanus</b>	frenzied, mad, wild
<b>vescor</b>	eat, feed upon
<b>vesper</b>	the evening star
<b>Vesta</b>	goddess of the hearth
<b>Vestalis</b>	Vestal, pertaining to Vesta
<b>vester</b>	your, yours
<b>vestibulum</b>	entrance way, vestibule
<b>vestigium</b>	track, footprint; trace
<b>vestimenta</b>	clothes
<b>vestis</b>	clothing, garments
<b>vestitus</b>	clothes, attire
<b>veto</b>	forbid, prohibit
<b>vetus</b>	old
<b>vexo</b>	annoy, harass; shake
<b>via</b>	way, path, route
<b>viator</b>	traveller; court officer
<b>vibro</b>	shake, brandish
<b>vicem</b>	in the place of, instead of; on account of
<b>vicinia</b>	neighborhood, vicinity
<b>vicinitas</b>	neighborhood, vicinity
<b>vicinus</b>	neighboring; noun - a neighbor
<b>vicis</b>	turn, a recurring occasion for action; plight or situation
<b>victima</b>	a living sacrificial victim
<b>victor</b>	winner, victor
<b>vicus</b>	tow of houses; village; country home
<b>video</b>	see, perceive; pass. seem, seem good or proper
<b>vigeo</b>	be vigorous and active, flourish
<b>vigescio</b>	grow strong
<b>vigilo</b>	stay awake; be awake; be on the alert
<b>vilis</b>	cheap, worthless
<b>villa</b>	country house
<b>vincio</b>	bind, tie; restrain
<b>vinco</b>	conquer, beat, defeat
<b>vinculum</b>	bond, fetter; any fastening device

<b>vindex</b>	defender, protector
<b>vinea</b>	grapevines
<b>vinum</b>	wine
<b>violens</b>	impetuous, furious, violent
<b>violentus</b>	violent, impetuous, forcible
<b>violo</b>	violate, defile
<b>vir</b>	man; husband; (poet.) manhood
<b>vireo</b>	be verdant
<b>virga</b>	twig, sprout; wand, staff, cane
<b>virgineus</b>	of a young woman, virgin
<b>virginitas</b>	virginity
<b>virgo</b>	virgin; the constellation Virgo
<b>virgulta</b>	bush, shrubbery
<b>viridis</b>	green
<b>virilis</b>	masculine, virile
<b>virtus</b>	manliness, manly excellence
<b>vis</b>	force, violence; pl. strength
<b>Viscus</b>	person mentioned in "The Bore" satire
<b>viscus</b>	guts, inwards, viscera; child; bowels
<b>viso</b>	go to see; look at, gaze at, view
<b>vita</b>	life; hyperb., as a term of endearment
<b>vitio</b>	injure, spoil mar; corrupt, nullify
<b>vitis</b>	vine
<b>vitium</b>	fault, defect, blemish
<b>vito</b>	avoid
<b>vitrum</b>	glass
<b>vitta</b>	fillet, headband, band
<b>vivo</b>	live
<b>vix</b>	with difficulty; scarcely
<b>voco</b>	call, summon, invite
<b>volatus</b>	flying, flight
<b>volito</b>	flutter, fly around, flit about; wander
<b>volo</b>	<b>velle</b> , be willing, want, wish
<b>volo</b>	<b>volare</b> , fly
<b>volucer</b>	winged, flying; swift, rapid
<b>voluntas</b>	will, wish
<b>voluptas</b>	pleasure
<b>Volusius</b>	companion in #'s 36 and 95
<b>vomo</b>	puke, spew, vomit; emit, discharge
<b>voros</b>	devour, eat up
<b>vos</b>	you
<b>votivus</b>	votive, promised by a vow
<b>votum</b>	vow, prayer
<b>vevo</b>	promise, vow
<b>vox</b>	voice; word
<b>vulgus</b>	the general public, the rabble, riffraff
<b>vulnus</b>	wound, injury
<b>vultur</b>	vulture; plunderer
<b>vultus</b>	countenance, face
<b>Zephyrus</b>	the west wind

### Catullus/Cicero - Words Occurring 10 times or more

<b>a, ab</b>	from, away from, by
<b>ac</b>	and; (with comparisons) than
<b>ad</b>	to, at
<b>adulescens</b>	young; as noun - young woman or man
<b>adulescentia</b>	youth
<b>aetas</b>	age, lifetime
<b>ago</b>	drive, do, conduct, throw; be engaged in
<b>aliquis</b>	someone, something; (adj.) some
<b>alius</b>	other, another
<b>amicus</b>	friend
<b>amo</b>	love, like
<b>amor</b>	love
<b>an</b>	whether, a particle introducing a surprise question
<b>animus</b>	the mind
<b>at</b>	but, however, yes but
<b>atque</b>	and; but moreover
<b>audio</b>	hear, pay attention to
<b>aut</b>	or
<b>autem</b>	however, on the contrary
<b>bonus</b>	good; of "good" social standing
<b>Caelius</b>	the defendant; Roman family name, as in Marcus Caelius Rufus
<b>Catullus</b>	the poet
<b>causa</b>	noun - cause, reason, motive; prep. - for the sake of
<b>credo</b>	entrust; believe
<b>crimen</b>	indictment, charge, accusation
<b>cum</b>	when; (prep.) with, by means of
<b>cur</b>	why?
<b>de</b>	away from, down from, off; out of, from
<b>denique</b>	finally
<b>deus</b>	god
<b>dico</b>	talk; say, declare
<b>do</b>	give, pay
<b>domus</b>	home; house, family
<b>dulcis</b>	sweet
<b>e, ex</b>	out of, from, in accordance with
<b>ego</b>	I
<b>enim</b>	for
<b>et</b>	and, also, too
<b>etiam</b>	also; still, yet, even now
<b>facio</b>	make, do; achieve, attain, reach
<b>familiaris</b>	household; familiar, friendly
<b>fero</b>	bear, carry; endure, withstand; say; take, accept
<b>frater</b>	brother
<b>fugio</b>	run away, flee, escape
<b>habeo</b>	have, hold
<b>hic</b>	this; the latter; adv. here
<b>homo</b>	person; generic word for man
<b>iam</b>	now

<b>idem</b>	the same
<b>igitur</b>	therefore
<b>ille</b>	that; he, she, it
<b>in</b>	in, on; (w/acc.) against
<b>inquam</b>	say
<b>ipse</b>	himself, herself, itself; (noun) master or mistress
<b>is</b>	this, that, he, she
<b>iste</b>	this, that; that person (in contempt)
<b>iucundus</b>	pleasant, delightful
<b>iudex</b>	judge, juror
<b>iudicium</b>	judgment, sentence; trial
<b>labor</b>	labor, effort, toil
<b>libido</b>	desire; sexual craving
<b>litus</b>	shore
<b>locus</b>	place, region, part
<b>loquor</b>	speak; tell
<b>magnus</b>	large, great
<b>malus</b>	bad, evil, wicked
<b>Marcus</b>	Marcus Tullius Cicero
<b>mens</b>	mind
<b>meus</b>	my, mine
<b>miser</b>	wretched, unhappy
<b>mitto</b>	send, send forth; throw, cast; emit, utter; cease; abandon
<b>modo</b>	just, only
<b>mulier</b>	woman
<b>multus</b>	much, a lot of, many a; (pl.) many
<b>nam</b>	for
<b>ne</b>	adv. and conj. introducing prohibitions
<b>nec</b>	and not
<b>neque</b>	and not
<b>nihil</b>	nothing
<b>nisi</b>	unless, except if
<b>non</b>	not
<b>nos</b>	we, us
<b>noster</b>	our
<b>nullus</b>	not one, no one
<b>numquam</b>	never
<b>nunc</b>	now
<b>o</b>	interjection expressing, grief, pleasure, indignation, or adjuration
<b>omnis</b>	all, whole, entire
<b>pater</b>	father
<b>pectus</b>	breast, chest; soul, heart, mind
<b>pes</b>	foot; (naut.) the line used to tie a square sail to the mast
<b>peto</b>	seek; attack
<b>possum</b>	be able
<b>potis</b>	having the power, able; possible
<b>primus</b>	first; the tip of
<b>publicus</b>	public, common
<b>puella</b>	girl; young woman; girlfriend
<b>puto</b>	think; consider
<b>quaero</b>	ask, ask for, seek
<b>quam</b>	to which extent or degree; how; as, than

<b>quare</b>	on account of which thing; wherefore, therefore
<b>-que</b>	and
<b>qui</b>	who, which
<b>quidam</b>	a certain; pl. some
<b>quidem</b>	certainly, indeed
<b>quis, quid</b>	who? what?
<b>quod</b>	because
<b>ratio</b>	account, reason; business, matter, affair; method; using your reason
<b>res</b>	property, wealth; thing, matter
<b>se, sese</b>	him/her/itself; themselves
<b>sed</b>	but
<b>servus</b>	slave
<b>si</b>	if
<b>sic</b>	in this way, so, thus
<b>simul</b>	at the same time, together, as well; as soon as
<b>sine</b>	without
<b>sive</b>	or if; whether...or
<b>solus</b>	only, alone, lonely
<b>sum</b>	to be
<b>suus</b>	his/her/its/their/ own
<b>talis</b>	such a, such
<b>tam</b>	to such as degree, so; <b>tam...quam</b> : as much as
<b>tamen</b>	however, nevertheless
<b>tantus</b>	so much, pl. so many; so great, such
<b>tempus</b>	time; the side of the forehead, temple
<b>teneo</b>	hold
<b>Theseus</b>	son of Aegeus, seducer of Ariadne, slayer of the Minotaur
<b>totus</b>	the whole, all
<b>trado</b>	hand down, pass on; consign
<b>tu</b>	you
<b>tum</b>	then, at that time
<b>ullus</b>	any
<b>unus</b>	one, alone, only; any, an ordinary
<b>ut</b>	as, just as, when, where, how; conj. so that, with the result that, that
<b>utor</b>	use
<b>vel</b>	or; even
<b>venenum</b>	poison
<b>venio</b>	come
<b>verso</b>	keep turning; pass. toss and turn
<b>verus</b>	true
<b>video</b>	see, perceive; pass. seem, seem good or proper
<b>vir</b>	man; husband; (poet.) manhood
<b>virtus</b>	manliness, manly excellence
<b>vita</b>	life; hyperb., as a term of endearment
<b>volo</b>	<b>velle</b> , be willing, want, wish
<b>voluptas</b>	pleasure
<b>vos</b>	you (pl.)

### Catullus/Cicero - Words Occurring 6-9 times

<b>accipio</b>	receive, accept; hear
<b>accusator</b>	accuser, prosecutor
<b>adfero</b>	bring, carry, take; bring word; produce
<b>alienus</b>	foreign; belonging to someone else
<b>alter</b>	a second, one or the other
<b>annus</b>	year
<b>apud</b>	at the house of; at, near by
<b>aura</b>	breeze, wind
<b>aurum</b>	gold
<b>balneae</b>	baths
<b>beatus</b>	happy, blessed; rich, well-to-do
<b>bellus</b>	pretty, nice, fine, charming
<b>bene</b>	well
<b>candidus</b>	bright; white; fair-skinned; gorgeous
<b>caput</b>	head
<b>Catilina</b>	Catiline, Roman revolutionary exposed by Cicero
<b>certus</b>	fixed, definite, sure, unerring
<b>civis</b>	citizen
<b>clarus</b>	loud; bright; clear; famous
<b>Clodia</b>	same as <b>Claudia</b>
<b>cogo</b>	round up, collect; compel
<b>constituo</b>	decide; establish; determine
<b>consuetudo</b>	custom, habit, practice
<b>contra</b>	in front, opposite; in return; on the other hand; (prep.) against
<b>corpus</b>	body
<b>crudelis</b>	savage, cruel
<b>cupiditas</b>	greed, eagerness, desire
<b>cura</b>	anxiety, concern, care
<b>defendo</b>	protect, repeal, defend
<b>defero</b>	carry, bring, fetch; carry off, take
<b>deinde</b>	then, next
<b>desertus</b>	abandoned, deserted
<b>dies</b>	day
<b>dignitas</b>	dignity, authority, worth, merit
<b>divus</b>	divine, holy
<b>dolor</b>	pain, distress
<b>dum</b>	as long as; while; provided that
<b>eripio</b>	snatch away, remove
<b>exsisto</b>	step out, appear; proceed; be visible
<b>facinus</b>	crime, evil deed; achievement
<b>factum</b>	deed, something done
<b>familiaris</b>	household; familiar, friendly
<b>filius</b>	son
<b>fortis</b>	strong; brave
<b>fortuna</b>	fortune
<b>forum</b>	a public square, piazza, forum
<b>gaudeo</b>	rejoice, take pleasure

<b>gero</b>	bear, conduct, carry on, do; wear
<b>gloria</b>	glory, fame, renown
<b>gratia</b>	good will, favor, grace; gratitude, thanks
<b>heu</b>	alas
<b>huc</b>	to this place or point; here
<b>ingenium</b>	character, talent, genius
<b>inter</b>	between, among
<b>invitus</b>	unwilling
<b>ita</b>	so
<b>laus</b>	praise; cause of praise, virtue, glory
<b>Lesbia</b>	poetic name given the woman loved by Catullus
<b>liber</b>	free
<b>licet</b>	it is permitted
<b>Licinius</b>	Catullus's closest friend and fellow poet
<b>linquo</b>	leave, quit
<b>longus</b>	long; tall, svelte
<b>luctus</b>	sorrow, mourning, grief
<b>lumen</b>	radiance, light; day; the light of life; by meton., eye
<b>maestus</b>	sad
<b>magis</b>	more
<b>malo</b>	prefer, desire more
<b>manus</b>	hand
<b>mater</b>	mother
<b>modus</b>	measure, quantity; manner, way
<b>molestus</b>	troublesome, annoying
<b>mollis</b>	soft, mild, languid, voluptuous
<b>mors</b>	death
<b>munus</b>	function, duty, task; gift; favor
<b>nego</b>	deny, refuse, say...not
<b>nolo</b>	be unwilling, not to wish
<b>nomino</b>	name, call by name; celebrate; nominate
<b>novus</b>	new; superl. latest, last
<b>obicio</b>	oppose; offer, present; object
<b>ocellus</b>	dim. of <b>oculus</b> , eye; darling
<b>oculus</b>	eye
<b>opus</b>	work; that which needs to be done; <b>opus est</b> : there is need
<b>oratio</b>	speech
<b>os</b>	mouth; face, countenance
<b>parens</b>	parent
<b>paro</b>	furnish, supply; obtain; prepare
<b>pars</b>	part; some; standpoint, side
<b>parvus</b>	little, small
<b>per</b>	through, along
<b>pietas</b>	dutiful respect
<b>plus</b>	more
<b>poeta</b>	poet
<b>primus</b>	first; the tip of
<b>prior, prius</b>	former
<b>pro</b>	in front of; in return for; in the capacity of
<b>promitto</b>	send forth; undertake, promise, guarantee
<b>qualis</b>	of what kind; such as
<b>quantum</b>	whatever amount; (with est) of all that exist

<b>quantus</b>	how much, how great, pl. how many
<b>quin</b>	why not; that not; so as to prevent; that, but that
<b>quisquam</b>	anyone, anything
<b>quisque</b>	each one
<b>reddo</b>	give back, restore; repay; pay; render
<b>relinquo</b>	quit, leave, forsake
<b>requiro</b>	try to find, seek, look for, ask about; need miss
<b>respondeo</b>	answer, reply
<b>saepe</b>	often
<b>sanctus</b>	holy, sacred, inviolate
<b>satis</b>	enough
<b>scelus</b>	crime, iniquity; a wicked act
<b>scio</b>	know
<b>scribo</b>	write
<b>sedes</b>	seat; place, home
<b>semper</b>	always, forever
<b>sin</b>	but if
<b>spes</b>	hope
<b>studium</b>	zeal, ardor, eagerness, enthusiasm; pursuit, pastime
<b>sumo</b>	take up
<b>suspicio</b>	noun - suspicion, distrust; verb - admire, respect
<b>tantum</b>	such a quantity, so much; to such a degree; only
<b>testis</b>	witness, spectator; testicle
<b>tot</b>	so many
<b>umquam</b>	ever
<b>unda</b>	wave; waves of the sea, sea
<b>usque</b>	all the way to, continuously, constantly
<b>valeo</b>	have strength or health; be effective
<b>-ve</b>	or
<b>ventus</b>	wind
<b>vero</b>	in fact, certainly, truly
<b>vester</b>	your, yours
<b>vestis</b>	clothing, garments
<b>via</b>	way, path, route
<b>vis</b>	force, violence; pl. strength
<b>vivo</b>	live
<b>voco</b>	call, summon, invite
<b>vox</b>	voice; word

### **Catullus/Horace - Words Occuring 10 times or more**

<b>a, ab</b>	from, away from, by
<b>ac</b>	and; (with comparisons) than
<b>ad</b>	to, at
<b>ago</b>	drive, do, conduct, throw; be engaged in
<b>amo</b>	love
<b>amor</b>	love
<b>animus</b>	the mind
<b>at</b>	but, however, yes but
<b>atque</b>	and; but moreover
<b>aut</b>	or
<b>bene</b>	well

<b>candidus</b>	bright; white; fair-skinned; gorgeous
<b>Catullus</b>	the poet
<b>cor</b>	heart; (with dat. + <b>sum</b> ) be dear or pleasing to
<b>credo</b>	entrust; believe
<b>cum</b>	when; (prep.) with, by means of
<b>deus</b>	god
<b>dico</b>	talk; say, declare
<b>dies</b>	day
<b>do</b>	give, pay
<b>domus</b>	home; house, family
<b>dulcis</b>	sweet
<b>dum</b>	as long as; while; provided that
<b>e, ex</b>	out of, from, in accordance with
<b>ego</b>	I
<b>et</b>	and, also, too
<b>facio</b>	make, do; achieve, attain, reach
<b>fero</b>	bear, carry; endure, withstand; say; take, accept
<b>fugio</b>	run away, flee, escape
<b>hic</b>	this; the latter; adv. here
<b>homo</b>	person; generic word for man
<b>iam</b>	now
<b>idem</b>	the same
<b>ille</b>	that; he, she, it
<b>in</b>	in, on; (w/acc.) against
<b>inquam</b>	say
<b>ipse</b>	himself, herself, itself; (noun) master or mistress
<b>is</b>	this, that, he, she
<b>labor</b>	labor, effort, toil
<b>litus</b>	shore
<b>longus</b>	long; tall, svelte
<b>magnus</b>	large, great
<b>malus</b>	bad, evil, malicious
<b>mater</b>	mother
<b>mens</b>	mind
<b>meus</b>	my, mine
<b>miser</b>	wretched, unhappy
<b>mitto</b>	send, send forth; throw, cast; emit, utter; cease; abandon
<b>mors</b>	death
<b>multus</b>	much, a lot of, many a; (pl.) many
<b>munus</b>	function, duty, task; gift; favor
<b>nam</b>	for
<b>ne</b>	adv. and conj. introducing prohibitions
<b>nec</b>	and not
<b>neque</b>	and not
<b>non</b>	not
<b>nos</b>	we, us
<b>noster</b>	our
<b>nullus</b>	not one, no one
<b>nunc</b>	now
<b>o</b>	an interjection expressing, grief, pleasure, indignation, or adjuration
<b>omnis</b>	all, whole, entire
<b>pectus</b>	breast, chest; soul, heart, mind

<b>per</b>	through, along
<b>possum</b>	be able
<b>puella</b>	girl; young woman; girlfriend
<b>puer</b>	boy; colloq., of a friend; slave
<b>quaero</b>	ask, ask for, seek
<b>quam</b>	to which extent or degree; how; as, than
<b>quare</b>	on account of which thing; wherefore, therefore
<b>-que</b>	and
<b>qui</b>	who, which
<b>quis, quid</b>	who? what?
<b>quo</b>	to which place, whither
<b>quod</b>	because
<b>se, sese</b>	him/her/itself; themselves
<b>sed</b>	but
<b>seu</b>	or if; whether... whether
<b>si</b>	if
<b>sic</b>	in this way, so, thus
<b>simul</b>	at the same time, together, as well; as soon as
<b>sive</b>	or if; whether...or
<b>sub</b>	under
<b>sum</b>	to be
<b>suus</b>	his/her/its/their/ own
<b>tam</b>	to such as degree, so; <b>tam...quam</b> : as much as
<b>tempus</b>	time; the side of the forehead, temple
<b>Theseus</b>	son of Aegeus, seducer of Ariadne, slayer of the Minotaur
<b>totus</b>	the whole, all
<b>tu</b>	you
<b>tum</b>	then, at that time
<b>tuus</b>	your
<b>unda</b>	wave; waves of the sea, sea
<b>unus</b>	one, alone, only; any, an ordinary
<b>ut</b>	as, just as, when, where, how; conj. so that, with the result that, that
<b>-ve</b>	or
<b>venio</b>	come
<b>ventus</b>	wind
<b>video</b>	see, perceive; pass. seem, seem good or proper
<b>vita</b>	life; hyperb., as a term of endearment
<b>volo</b>	<b>velle</b> , be willing, want, wish

### Catullus/Horace – Words Occuring 6-9 times

<b>accipio</b>	receive, accept; hear
<b>aequor</b>	the sea; a smooth expanse
<b>aetas</b>	age, lifetime
<b>altus</b>	high, deep; loud
<b>amicus</b>	friend
<b>an</b>	whether
<b>audio</b>	hear, pay attention to
<b>aura</b>	breeze, wind
<b>beatus</b>	happy, blessed; rich, well-to-do
<b>bellus</b>	pretty, nice, fine, charming
<b>bonus</b>	good; of “good” social standing

<b>campus</b>	plain, field
<b>carmen</b>	song, poem; incantation
<b>casus</b>	fall; accident, chance, fortune, situation
<b>certus</b>	fixed, definite, sure, unerring
<b>cogo</b>	round up, collect; compel
<b>corpus</b>	body
<b>cupio</b>	want, desire
<b>cur</b>	why?
<b>cura</b>	anxiety, concern, care
<b>de</b>	away from, down from, off; out of, from
<b>desino</b>	cease, stop, leave off
<b>divus</b>	divine, holy
<b>doctus</b>	learned
<b>dolor</b>	pain, distress
<b>eo</b>	<b>ire</b> , <b>ivi</b> , <b>itum</b> - go
<b>eripio</b>	snatch away, remove
<b>factum</b>	deed, something done
<b>fatum</b>	a prophetic utterance; fate
<b>fides</b>	faith, trust, tutelage; trustworthiness
<b>fluctus</b>	wave
<b>fortuna</b>	fortune
<b>frango</b>	break
<b>frater</b>	brother
<b>frustra</b>	in vain
<b>furor</b>	passion, rage, frenzy
<b>gaudeo</b>	rejoice, take pleasure
<b>habeo</b>	have, hold
<b>heu</b>	alas
<b>huc</b>	to this place or point; here
<b>immemor</b>	forgetful, heedless
<b>imus</b>	lowest, deepest
<b>iste</b>	this, that; that person (in contempt)
<b>iucundus</b>	pleasant, delightful
<b>Iuppiter</b>	Jove, Jupiter, or Zeus
<b>iuvenis</b>	youth, young man
<b>latus</b>	wide, broad
<b>lenis</b>	easy, gentle
<b>Lesbia</b>	poetic name given the woman loved by Catullus
<b>levis</b>	light in weight; light, gentle; trivial, shallow, insignificant
<b>linquo</b>	leave, quit
<b>loquor</b>	speak; tell
<b>luctus</b>	sorrow, mourning, grief
<b>lumen</b>	radiance, light; day; the light of life; by meton., eye
<b>Lydia</b>	woman in Ode 1.8; a second? in 3.9
<b>maestus</b>	sad
<b>magis</b>	more
<b>manus</b>	hand
<b>mare</b>	sea
<b>metuo</b>	fear; fear danger from
<b>modo</b>	just, only
<b>mollis</b>	soft, mild, languid, voluptuous
<b>mons</b>	mountain

<b>morior</b>	die
<b>moveo</b>	move
<b>namque</b>	for, and in fact
<b>nihil</b>	nothing
<b>nil</b>	nothing
<b>nolo</b>	be unwilling, not want
<b>nosco</b>	know
<b>notus</b>	known, familiar; famous
<b>novus</b>	new; superl. latest, last
<b>ocellus</b>	dim. of <b>oculus</b> , eye; darling
<b>os</b>	mouth; face, countenance
<b>paro</b>	furnish, supply; obtain; prepare
<b>pars</b>	part; some; standpoint, side
<b>pes</b>	foot; (naut.) the line used to tie a square sail to the mast
<b>peto</b>	seek; attack
<b>plus</b>	more
<b>poeta</b>	poet
<b>potis</b>	having the power, able; possible
<b>primus</b>	first; the tip of
<b>prior, prius</b>	former
<b>pro</b>	in front of; in return for; in the capacity of
<b>puto</b>	think; consider
<b>qualis</b>	of what kind; such as
<b>quantum</b>	whatever amount; (with est) of all that exist
<b>quisquam</b>	anyone, anything
<b>quisque</b>	each one
<b>quisquis</b>	whoever, whatever
<b>reddo</b>	give back, restore; repay; pay; render
<b>res</b>	property, wealth; thing, matter
<b>rex</b>	king
<b>Sabinus</b>	Sabine; from the Sabine country northeast of Rome
<b>saepe</b>	often
<b>saevus</b>	fierce, savage
<b>sanctus</b>	holy, sacred, inviolate
<b>satis</b>	enough
<b>scio</b>	know
<b>scribo</b>	write
<b>secundus</b>	following; favorable; second
<b>sedes</b>	seat; place, home
<b>semper</b>	always, forever
<b>sequester</b>	intermediate, mediating; noun - trustee, mediator
<b>sidus</b>	star
<b>sodalis</b>	comrade, buddy
<b>solus</b>	only, alone, lonely
<b>somnus</b>	sleep
<b>spero</b>	hope, hope for; anticipate
<b>talis</b>	such a, such
<b>tamen</b>	however, nevertheless
<b>tantus</b>	so much, pl. so many; so great, such
<b>teneo</b>	hold
<b>terra</b>	earth; land
<b>tristis</b>	grim, fierce, gloomy; unhappy, sad

<b>ullus</b>	any
<b>usque</b>	all the way to, continuously, constantly
<b>valeo</b>	have strength or health; be effective
<b>Venus</b>	goddess of love and charm
<b>verus</b>	true
<b>vestis</b>	clothing, garments
<b>vetus</b>	old
<b>vir</b>	man; husband; (poet.) manhood
<b>viso</b>	go to see; look at, gaze at, view
<b>vivo</b>	live
<b>vos</b>	you
<b>vox</b>	voice; word

### Catullus/Ovid - Words Occurring 10 times or more

<b>a, ab</b>	from, away from, by
<b>ac</b>	and; (with comparisons) than
<b>accipio</b>	receive, accept; hear
<b>ad</b>	to, at
<b>ago</b>	drive, do, conduct, throw; be engaged in
<b>alter</b>	a second, one or the other
<b>amo</b>	love
<b>amor</b>	love
<b>animus</b>	the mind
<b>ante</b>	in front of, before
<b>arbor</b>	tree
<b>at</b>	but, however, yes but
<b>atque</b>	and; but moreover
<b>aura</b>	breeze, wind
<b>aut</b>	or
<b>bene</b>	well
<b>carmen</b>	song, poem; incantation
<b>Catullus</b>	the poet
<b>cera</b>	wax; a writing-tablet; seal
<b>certus</b>	fixed, definite, sure, unerring
<b>cor</b>	heart; (with dat. + <b>sum</b> ) be dear or pleasing to
<b>corpus</b>	body
<b>credo</b>	entrust; believe
<b>cum</b>	when; (prep.) with, by means of
<b>cura</b>	anxiety, concern, care
<b>de</b>	away from, down from, off; out of, from
<b>deus</b>	god
<b>dico</b>	talk; say, declare
<b>do</b>	give, pay
<b>domus</b>	home; house, family
<b>dulcis</b>	sweet
<b>dum</b>	as long as; while; provided that
<b>e, ex</b>	out of, from, in accordance with
<b>ego</b>	I
<b>eo</b>	<b>ire, ivi, itum</b> - go
<b>et</b>	and, also, too

<b>facio</b>	make, do; achieve, attain, reach
<b>fallo</b>	trick, deceive, mislead; err
<b>fero</b>	bear, carry; endure, withstand; say; take, accept
<b>fugio</b>	run away, flee, escape
<b>gaudeo</b>	rejoice, take pleasure
<b>habeo</b>	have, hold
<b>hic</b>	this; the latter; adv. here
<b>homo</b>	person; generic word for man
<b>iam</b>	now
<b>idem</b>	the same
<b>ille</b>	that; he, she, it
<b>in</b>	in, on; (w/acc.) against
<b>inquam</b>	say
<b>ipse</b>	himself, herself, itself; (noun) master or mistress
<b>is</b>	this, that, he, she
<b>levis</b>	light in weight; light, gentle; trivial, shallow, insignificant
<b>litus</b>	shore
<b>longus</b>	long; tall, svelte
<b>loquor</b>	speak; tell
<b>lumen</b>	radiance, light; day; the light of life; by meton., eye
<b>magnus</b>	large, great
<b>malus</b>	bad, evil, malicious
<b>manus</b>	hand
<b>medius</b>	middle, in the middle
<b>mens</b>	mind
<b>meus</b>	my, mine
<b>miser</b>	wretched, unhappy
<b>mitto</b>	send, send forth; throw, cast; emit, utter; cease; abandon
<b>modo</b>	just, only
<b>mollis</b>	soft, mild, languid, voluptuous
<b>mors</b>	death
<b>multus</b>	much, a lot of, many a; (pl.) many
<b>munus</b>	function, duty, task; gift; favor
<b>nam</b>	for
<b>ne</b>	adv. and conj. introducing prohibitions
<b>nec</b>	and not
<b>neque</b>	and not
<b>nomen</b>	name; a reason, pretext, or purpose
<b>non</b>	not
<b>nos</b>	we, us
<b>noster</b>	our
<b>novus</b>	new; superl. latest, last
<b>nox</b>	night
<b>nullus</b>	not one, no one
<b>nunc</b>	now
<b>o</b>	an interjection expressing, grief, pleasure, indignation, or adjuration
<b>oculus</b>	eye
<b>omnis</b>	all, whole, entire
<b>opus</b>	work; that which needs to be done; <b>opus est</b> : there is need
<b>os</b>	mouth; face, countenance
<b>osculum</b>	kiss
<b>parens</b>	parent

<b>parvus</b>	little, small
<b>pater</b>	father
<b>pectus</b>	breast, chest; soul, heart, mind
<b>per</b>	through, along
<b>pes</b>	foot; (naut.) the line used to tie a square sail to the mast
<b>peto</b>	seek; attack
<b>pono</b>	put, place; provide
<b>possum</b>	be able
<b>puella</b>	girl; young woman; girlfriend
<b>puer</b>	boy; colloq., of a friend; slave
<b>puto</b>	think; consider
<b>quam</b>	to which extent or degree; how; as, than
<b>quare</b>	on account of which thing; wherefore, therefore
<b>-que</b>	and
<b>qui</b>	who, which
<b>quis, quid</b>	who? what?
<b>quisque</b>	each one
<b>quod</b>	because
<b>quoque</b>	also
<b>relinquo</b>	quit, leave, forsake
<b>saepe</b>	often
<b>se, sese</b>	him/her/itself; themselves
<b>sed</b>	but
<b>sentio</b>	perceive, sense, feel
<b>si</b>	if
<b>sic</b>	in this way, so, thus
<b>simul</b>	at the same time, together, as well; as soon as
<b>sive</b>	or if; whether...or
<b>sub</b>	under
<b>sum</b>	to be
<b>suus</b>	his/her/its/their/ own
<b>talis</b>	such a, such
<b>tam</b>	to such as degree, so; <b>tam...quam</b> : as much as
<b>tamen</b>	however, nevertheless
<b>tantus</b>	so much, pl. so many; so great, such
<b>tectum</b>	roof; by meton., house
<b>teneo</b>	hold
<b>Theseus</b>	son of Aegeus, seducer of Ariadne, slayer of the Minotaur
<b>totus</b>	the whole, all
<b>tu</b>	you
<b>tum</b>	then, at that time
<b>tuus</b>	your
<b>unda</b>	wave; waves of the sea, sea
<b>unus</b>	one, alone, only; any, an ordinary
<b>ut</b>	as, just as, when, where, how; conj. so that, with the result that, that
<b>valeo</b>	have strength or health; be effective
<b>-ve</b>	or
<b>venio</b>	come
<b>Venus</b>	goddess of love and charm
<b>verus</b>	true
<b>vestis</b>	clothing, garments
<b>video</b>	see, perceive; pass. seem, seem good or proper

<b>volo</b>	<b>velle</b> , be willing, want, wish
<b>vos</b>	you

### Catullus/Ovid – Words Occurring 6-9 times

<b>aequor</b>	the sea; a smooth expanse
<b>aer</b>	air
<b>aetas</b>	age, lifetime
<b>aio</b>	say
<b>aliquis</b>	someone, something; (adj.) some
<b>altus</b>	high, deep; loud
<b>Amor</b>	god of love
<b>an</b>	whether
<b>annuus</b>	yearly
<b>aqua</b>	water
<b>arma</b>	weapons, arms
<b>ars</b>	skill, art; conduct, character
<b>artus</b>	(adj.) close, narrow, confined, short
<b>Baucis</b>	Baucis, wife of Philemon in Phrygia
<b>beatus</b>	happy, blessed; rich, well-to-do
<b>bellus</b>	pretty, nice, fine, charming
<b>bonus</b>	good; of “good” social standing
<b>caelum</b>	the sky or heavens
<b>candidus</b>	bright; white; fair-skinned; gorgeous
<b>caput</b>	head
<b>casus</b>	fall; accident, chance, fortune, situation
<b>cogo</b>	round up, collect; compel
<b>collum</b>	neck
<b>color</b>	color
<b>coniunx</b>	spouse, wife, husband
<b>cornu</b>	horn
<b>cunctus</b>	all, the whole of
<b>cur</b>	why?
<b>desino</b>	cease, stop, leave off
<b>dexter</b>	right; on the right side; skillful
<b>digitus</b>	finger
<b>divus</b>	divine, holy
<b>dolor</b>	pain, distress
<b>dominus</b>	master
<b>duco</b>	lead, take; take as one’s wife; consider, reckon
<b>duo</b>	two
<b>durus</b>	hard; harsh, pitiless; dull; wooden
<b>dux</b>	leader; general
<b>eripio</b>	snatch away, remove
<b>extremus</b>	farthest, the farthest part of; final
<b>factum</b>	deed, something done
<b>ferus</b>	wild, untamed; savage
<b>fides</b>	faith, trust, tutelage; trustworthiness
<b>fio</b>	take place, happen; be made or done, become
<b>frango</b>	break
<b>frater</b>	brother

<b>heu</b>	alas
<b>hospes</b>	guest, visitor; stranger
<b>hostis</b>	enemy
<b>huc</b>	to this place or point; here
<b>iaceo</b>	lie, recline
<b>ignis</b>	fire; funeral pyre; any bright object in the sky; love's fire
<b>illic</b>	that person or thing; (adv.) there, at that place
<b>imus</b>	lowest, deepest
<b>inter</b>	between, among
<b>interea</b>	in the meantime; in these circumstances
<b>iste</b>	this, that; that person (in contempt)
<b>iubeo</b>	order, bid
<b>iucundus</b>	pleasant, delightful
<b>Iuppiter</b>	Jove, Jupiter, or Zeus
<b>iuvenis</b>	youth, young man
<b>labor</b>	labor, effort, toil
<b>lectus</b>	bed, couch
<b>lego</b>	gather; remove; pick out; read
<b>Lesbia</b>	poetic name given the woman loved by Catullus
<b>licet</b>	it is permitted
<b>linquo</b>	leave, quit
<b>locus</b>	place, region, part
<b>luctus</b>	sorrow, mourning, grief
<b>maestus</b>	sad
<b>maneo</b>	remain, stay, wait
<b>mater</b>	mother
<b>membrum</b>	any part of the body; limb
<b>mille</b>	a thousand
<b>mons</b>	mountain
<b>mora</b>	delay
<b>moveo</b>	move
<b>nego</b>	deny, refuse, say...not
<b>neququam</b>	in vain, to no purpose
<b>nihil</b>	nothing
<b>nimius</b>	too much; excessively
<b>nolo</b>	be unwilling, not to wish
<b>numerus</b>	number; verse, meter
<b>ocellus</b>	dim. of <b>oculus</b> , eye; darling
<b>opto</b>	wish, choose, desire
<b>paro</b>	furnish, supply; obtain; prepare
<b>pars</b>	part; some; standpoint, side
<b>pendeo</b>	hang; depend, rely
<b>penna</b>	wing, feather
<b>perdo</b>	ruin, spoil
<b>Phoebus</b>	Apollo (as god of light)
<b>plenus</b>	full
<b>plus</b>	more
<b>poeta</b>	poet
<b>postquam</b>	after
<b>potis</b>	having the power, able; possible
<b>primus</b>	first; the tip of
<b>prior, prius</b>	former

<b>pro</b>	in front of; in return for; in the capacity of
<b>Pyramus</b>	Thisbe's lover
<b>quaero</b>	ask, ask for, seek
<b>qualis</b>	of what kind; such as
<b>quantum</b>	whatever amount; (with est) of all that exist
<b>quantus</b>	how much, how great, pl. how many
<b>ramus</b>	branch, twig
<b>reddo</b>	give back, restore; repay; pay; render
<b>redeo</b>	return
<b>refero</b>	bring back; report; write down
<b>requiro</b>	try to find, seek, look for, ask about; need miss
<b>saevus</b>	fierce, savage
<b>sanctus</b>	holy, sacred, inviolate
<b>scribo</b>	write
<b>sedes</b>	seat; place, home
<b>semper</b>	always, forever
<b>sequor</b>	follow
<b>signum</b>	sign, signal
<b>sol</b>	the sun
<b>solus</b>	only, alone, lonely
<b>spero</b>	hope, hope for; anticipate
<b>super</b>	over, above; more; besides
<b>tabella</b>	board, placard, tablet
<b>tango</b>	touch
<b>tantum</b>	such a quantity, so much; to such a degree; only
<b>tego</b>	cover
<b>tellus</b>	earth, ground
<b>tempto</b>	try
<b>tempus</b>	time; the side of the forehead, temple
<b>tenuis</b>	thin
<b>tergum</b>	back; hide from an animal's back
<b>Thisbe</b>	Pyramus's beloved
<b>timidus</b>	fearful, afraid, timid
<b>ubi</b>	where
<b>ullus</b>	any
<b>usque</b>	all the way to, continuously, constantly
<b>uterque</b>	each (of two)
<b>vacuus</b>	vacant, empty, empty-handed
<b>vel</b>	or; even
<b>ventus</b>	wind
<b>verbum</b>	word
<b>vestigium</b>	track, footprint; trace
<b>vetus</b>	old
<b>virgo</b>	young woman, virgin; the constellation Virgo
<b>vivo</b>	live
<b>votivus</b>	votive, promised by a vow
<b>vox</b>	voice; word
<b>vultus</b>	countenance, face